Little People, BIG DREAMS™

# Florence Nightingale



Written by Maria Isabel Sánchez Vegara Illustrated by Kelsey Garrity-Riley

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When Florence told her family that she wanted to be a nurse, everyone disagreed. At that time, not even poor widows would want to work in a hospital! All that was expected from her was to get married and live a comfortable life for ever after.





But that wasn't Florence's plan! She kept studying in secret. When she was old enough, she went to Germany, where she learned all about nursing from Pastor Theodor and his committed team. She kept a note of every single discovery!













A horrible war broke out in the Black Sea, and thousands of young soldiers were sent to fight far away from home. It wasn't long until terrible news arrived. The army hospitals were full of injured men who needed urgent help!

Without hesitation, Florence organized a group of 38 volunteer nurses. It included 15 brave nuns, and her aunt Mai. With just a few days' notice, they sailed away to Constantinople, ready to assist the soldiers with patience, diligence, and kindness.











Florence started by telling all doctors to wash their hands before assisting a patient. She asked the healthiest people to scrub the hospital from floor to ceiling. Her recipe of fresh air, sunlight, healthy food, and clean linens did the rest!



Thousands of men were saved thanks to Florence.
They called her The Lady of the Lamp, and back home,
everyone was waiting to meet her—even Queen Victoria!





She rewarded Florence with a precious brooch and a big amount of money.





And every May, for little Florence's birthday, the whole world celebrates International Nurses Day.

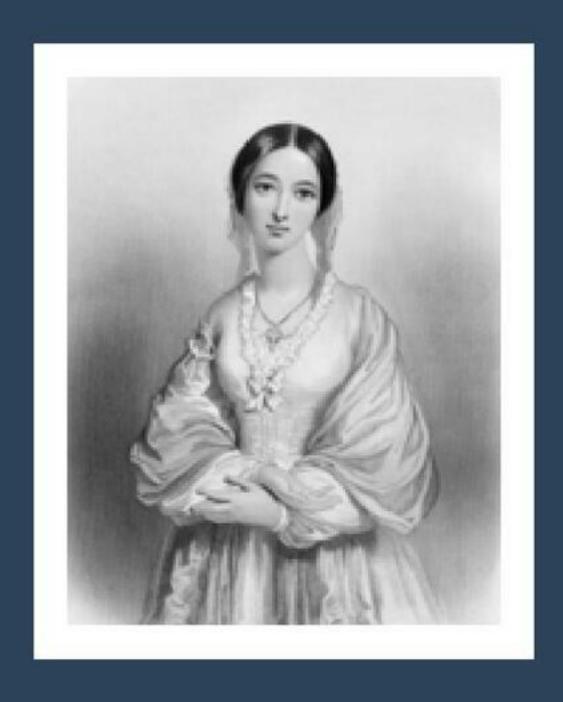


A date to honor the mother of modern nursing, and the work of all the brave nurses shining a light on us all.



### FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE

(Born 1820 - Died 1910)

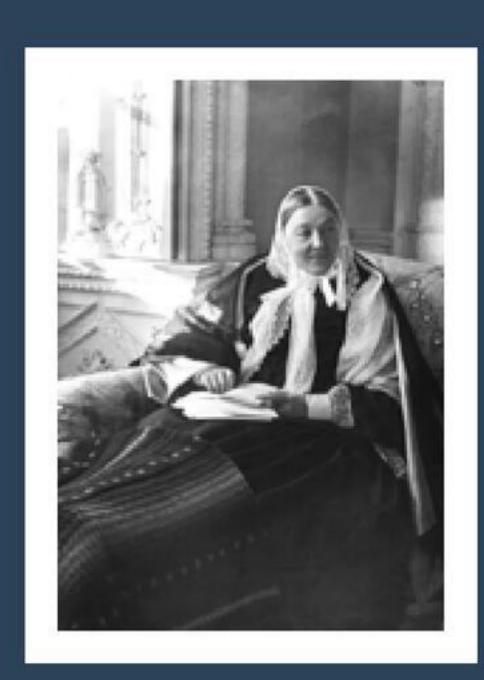




1838

Florence Nightingale was born on 12th May 1820, in Florence, Italy. The family returned to Britain a year later, and the little girl spent her childhood in Hampshire and Derbyshire. Her father gave his two daughters a good education, and Florence excelled at science and languages. She knew from an early age that rather than living the life of comfort that was expected for her, she wanted to care for others. After turning down a marriage proposal, she traveled the world and trained to be a nurse in Germany, much to the dismay of her family. Upon returning to London in 1853, she took an unpaid position as the superintendent at a hospital for women. When the Crimean War began in March 1854, Florence oversaw the introduction of nurses to military hospitals. She arrived in Constantinople, today known





c. 1880s 1898

as Istanbul, along with 38 nurses. The hospitals there were so unhygienic, soldiers who might have survived their wounds were dying from diseases, such as cholera and typhoid, created by the unsanitary conditions. Florence made sure that the hospitals were sanitised and ventilated, and that soliders had good food and clean water. These changes saved thousands of lives and began a medical revolution. Back home in Britain, Florence was nicknamed "The Lady of the Lamp" by *The Times* newspaper, and her methods were adopted in hospitals across the country. Later in life, she opened a training school for nurses and wrote a book, *Notes on Nursing*. Florence, the mother of modern healthcare, taught the world to honor and respect the hard work of our nurses.

#### Want to find out more about Florence Nightingale?

Have a read of these great books:

DK Life Stories: Florence Nightingale by Kitson Jazynka
Vlad and the Florence Nightingale Adventure by Kate Cunningham



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### Florence Nightingale

Discover the lives of outstanding people, from designers and artists to scientists. All of them achieved incredible things, yet each began life as a child with a dream.

It was expected of Florence to settle down and find a husband. But that wasn't what she wanted! Her calling was to look after others and against the wishes of her family, she trained to be a nurse. When medics were needed for the Crimean War, she knew she had to step up. Florence set to work, revolutionizing hospitals and healthcare forever. This inspiring story of the mother of modern nursing features a fact and photo section at the back.

