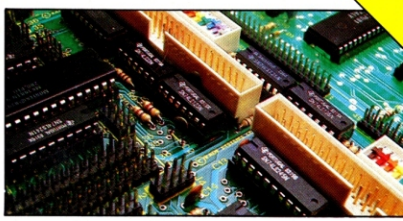
40p EVERY WEEK. No 88. NOV 24 1984

PERSONAL Computer NEWS

40p EVERY WEEK



THE BBC MICRO

Is there life in the old CPU?

COMMODORE COMMUNIQUE
The 64's own modem under review - p39

SPECTRUM COUNTS
Add a word count routine to Tasword II - p16

WINDOW ON AMSTRAD
Split your screen into three - p23

DOT MATRIX PRINTER
Smith Corona's Fastext 80 the affordable printer - p43

ICL's ONE PER DESK

Pre-View of the QL's business-like brother

The price tag. It's something rather special.

When you take a look at the new Goldstar MSX you'll find an asking price of around £240

Quite a bit less than most of the others. And since you're choosing a micro that's designed and built to one standard, that'll leave you a whole lot more for the super new MSX games or business software.

What is standard, of course, is the superb MSX specification.

There's one thing about this MSX that isn't quite standard.

State-of-the-art feature like 64K of 'user' RAM and 32K of ROM and 16K Video RAM place the Goldstar right at the top of the MSX league.

Sixteen vivid colours and eight octaves of sound make it a great games player's micro.

And there's a powerful Z-80A processor to take on a world of home office tasks.

Goldstar MSX. The brightest new star among micros that's unbeatable value for money.

You'll find it at above standard computer dealers now.

GoldStar

Distributed by:-

MICRO DEALER UK Ltd

29 Burrowfield, Welwyn Garden City Herts AL7 4SS

Tel: (07073) 28181 Telex: 23674 MDUKG

MENU

COVER STORY

Every desk could have one. 18

ICL's One Per Desk with its QL engine-room makes the headlines again in this exclusive preview. Will the alliance of ICL and Sinclair give you the best of both worlds or the combined shortcomings of each? Find out first in *PCN*.

OUTPUT

BBC Studio Editor 12

A professional approach to data entry programming.

Spectrum last word 16

With a Microdrive, Tasword II and these utilities, the word's your oyster.

Amstrad at speed 21

This utility to speed up your programming is small but powerful.

BBC by numbers 23

Selective renumbering adds that touch of gloss to your BBC programs.

QL kaleidoscope 26

Weaving patterns on your QL won't strain your eyes.

Commodore in space 28

It's kill or be killed in Star Drop for the 64.

HARDWARE

BBC Revisited 32

Three years old and going strong, the BBC micro is well worth a close look.

PERIPHERALS

Compunet à la modem 39

The world of Commodore's Compunet revealed through a modem.

Sparkling Corona 43

Fastext 80 comes in at the foot of Smith Corona's printer range, and gives a fair account of itself.

SOFTWARE

Gameplay 48

We rate the latest for the Spectrum, Commodore 64 and Amstrad.

Extended BBasic 55

Check out Basic Extensions for the BBC micro if your BBC Basic is growing tired.

QL monitored 56

Kat Software's QL Monitor comes under the microscope.

REGULARS

Monitor

Ugly duckling Electron turns into a swan, this page; COMPEC report, page 2; legal eagles take wing in America, page 3; One Per Desk assessed, page 4; Homefront, page 5.

PCN Charts 5

Ups and downs of the micro week.

Random Access 7

Routine Enquiries 9

Microwaves 10

Readers' hints on happier programming.

Dungeon 31

Dunstable comes to Borehamwood in our look at Macbeth.

Software Pre-View 46

Readout 58

Billboard 59

Quit/datelines 64

MONITOR

Electron wins its spurs

Acorn's Electron is about to emerge from the BBC micro's shadow as a fully-fledged system.

The Electron is to get a disk system, a modem, an Econet local area network connection, and the Tube. The disk units were demonstrated at COMPEC last week (see page 2 for a full report) and the other add-ons are due to follow soon.

In Acorn's parlance that could mean almost anything but the company has been building up support for the Electron in recent months and the timescale is likely to be short. One year old to the BBC's three, the Electron is almost ready to oust its older brother as Acorn's leading micro.

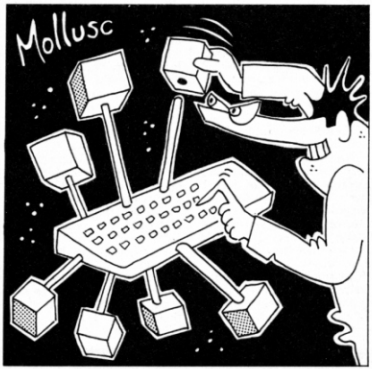
The additions follow the style and numbering system of the Plus-1 printer, joystick and cartridge software interface. The disk system is the Plus-3, Econet comes with the Plus-2, and the modem connection will be the Plus-4. The Plus-3 attaches to the Electron in the same way as the Plus-1, with the disk drive protruding around the side of the system box.

The Plus-3 will cause dismay by being incompatible with the BBC disk units. It gives 320K of storage on Sony 3½in floppies, with a new filing system — the Advanced Disk Filing System. This improves on the BBC equivalent, for example by overcoming the 31 file restriction, but it includes the * commands familiar to BBC users.

Acorn says that Plus-3 is available now. It costs £229. According to a spokesman the disk system will take a hard disk attachment in the future, but the possibility of adding 5¼in floppy drives à la BBC is more remote.

The Plus-2 and Plus-4 were previewed at the show. They will fit to the Electron through the system bus.

A Tube connection and RS232 will follow. The growth of the Electron could coincide with the Tube coming into its own at last.



Wafa-type system connects with 64

Following the introduction of the Rotronics Wafadrive for the Spectrum, the Spectrum Group has come up with a similar product for the Commodore 64.

The Entrepro Quick Data Drive is a wafa-type system that connects to the 64 via the cassette port. The claim is that the QC110, as it is also known, is three times faster than the ubiquitous 1541 disk drive. To see whether this is true, see issue 91 of *PCN* for a review.

The Entrepro is a small 6×2×2in box that comes with three wafas, one of which contains the QOS and the FMU (file manager utility), one with six pieces of software including versions of the games QIXX and Defender, and one blank. The unit bounds on to the market at £89.95.

Its major competitor will be a wafa system from Rotronics that includes two drives, a Centronics port, and an RS232 port. This version will also act as though it was a 1541 disk drive, and will cost around £170.

MONITOR: COMPEC REPORT

All work and no play at business show

Considering the number of 'revolutionary new products' hitting the streets today, COMPEC was relatively non-photogenic.

You might think, for example, that Apple's Big Mac would be worth a look, but it turns out that the beast is identical to the little Mac, or Maclet, as it might be known.

And IBM was keeping its powder dry — 'a wide range of IBM personal computer models with associated devices are on display' indeed. Digital Research was showing its GEM (Graphics Environment Manager), running on a range of machines that included the increasingly ubiquitous Apricot.

None of our three reporters who checked out the Microsoft stand had any clear recollection of what was being shown there. MS-Net would be the obvious guess, but we really shouldn't jump to conclusions.

Fortunately there were matters of interest a little further down the line. Olivetti announced a range of products for its M24 PC workalike, including Xenix, a mouse, 3270 comms software and 640K floppies. The Xenix is a product of Olivetti teaming up with software house Spinx, and allows the M24 to be used within a multi-user system — M24, hard disk and Xenix would make a decidedly nippy combination.

Olivetti's mouse is also noteworthy in that it doesn't need driver software. The mouse plugs directly into the keyboard, and operates as a sort of cursor cluster, so you can use it with programs that would ordinarily need modification to use a mouse.

The company also seems to be starting to make a go of supporting its M10 lap-held portable. Eight new applications have been launched, the most interesting being M10/Store, which allows 9600 baud file transfer to and from the M24. It could also work with the Tandy 100 and the IBM PC.

Brother had a couple of interesting ideas on its stand. There were Commodore versions of the HR5 and M1009 printers at the same price as the normal version (£180). F Smith and Company was also camping

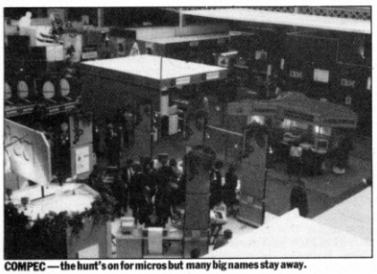
MSX — the quiet invasion.

on the Brother stand with a real CRT screen for the EP44 — no price yet, but ideal for people who resent using all that paper to print out Micronet menus.

COMPEC isn't exactly a home show, but as the MSX manufacturers also make more business-like things the new standard had arrived — in a way. Mitsubishi had one, but the stand operative couldn't confirm whether or not it was just like all the other MSX machines, and Sony and Sanyo were there. The Sanyo claimed to have more available memory than the rest of the pack.

Its stand also sported a portable version of the much underrated MBC 555. It may not be truly IBM compatible but it does lovely pictures.

Finally, on the QL front, ICL was being heartless and uninformative on One Per Desk (see pages 4 and 18) but Quest had a substantial range of add-ons up and running. These included CP/M on Microdrive and disk, the sensible one being the latter, memory expansion from 64K to 512K (a snip at £579), various items of business software, a baffling variety of floppy disks and one 7.5Mb Winchester.



COMPEC — the hunt's on for micros but many big names stay away.

Torch introduces an upgraded Unicorn

Perched on the corner of the Acorn stand at COMPEC — and almost blasted off by Acorn's synthesiser — Torch demonstrated a new version of its Unicorn add-on for the BBC.

Torch has redesigned the processor board so the 68000 chip runs at 10MHz and can address 512K of RAM. This means a noticeable improvement in speed when running Unix.

Torch has also implemented on-screen windows to view the several tasks that can be run concurrently.

An additional option turns the Unicorn into a multi-user device. A sideways Unix ROM turns a BBC into an intelligent terminal that can access the Unicorn over the Econet network.

Torch was also showing — yet again — its long promised Graduate IBMable for the BBC. 'Showing' is perhaps an overstatement. On the opening day it wasn't running. 'Someone forgot to pack the disks,' a harrassed Torch executive said.

And since it does not run Microsoft's Flight Simulator or

Acorn's synthesiser: drowning Torch.

Lotus' Symphony is it right to describe it as IBM-compatible? 'No,' he replied.

The good news is that the design problems have now been overcome, including a little difficulty caused by the two expansion slots being half an inch too close.

The bad news is that the first batch of 50 machines to roll off the production line had all the chips inserted the wrong way round so they promptly expired when the boards were tested.

Acorn displays its many new wares

As promised, the Acorn stand was overflowing with new products and hints of more.

Heading the line-up were the disk interface for the Electron (see page 1) and new languages.

A centre of attention was the Music 500 sound and music synthesiser.

What looked impressive was the comparative simplicity of the special control language, Ample, which programs the Music 500 to play a rich variety of music.

The synthesiser costs £199 and can be bought now. The music keyboard is an optional extra and is not yet available.

Elsewhere on the Acorn stand was the 32016 second

Plus-3 — starring for Acorn.

processor. This National Semiconductor chip is a 32-bit internal/16-bit external processor and runs at 6MHz. Acorn has packaged it with a floating-point maths co-processor and 256K of RAM.

Free software includes an operating system called PANOS, BBC Basic, C, Fortran 77, Lisp, Pascal and 32016 Assembler. It costs £899 and will be available 'in early 1985'.

On the storage front, Acorn has at last released a Winchester hard disk for the BBC. It comes in two sizes, 10Mb and 30Mb, costing £1,499 and £2,299.

TDI Pinnacle races to UK speed record

New micros were thin on the ground but one that did impress was the Pinnacle from TDI.

Built around a 68000 chip running at 12MHz it is claimed to be the fastest micro.

Starting at £4,995 for the 10Mb, 256K RAM version it is not cheap. But if you want high speed, eventual expansion to 6Mb of RAM, 32Mb hard disk and support for up to seven users it's worth checking out.

RML makes music and doubles 480Z disks

RML has announced an £100 sound box called Mynah for its micros.

It produces three music channels and noise channel through a built-in speaker. Where it really sounds impressive is reproducing the human voice.

Through a microphone connection and special circuitry, speech can be digitised, stored and replayed with near perfect enunciation.

RML has boosted the maximum disk capacity of its RML 480Z micro. With its increasing use as a file server on RML's Chain network, it is now offering an option of quad density disk drives, doubling the storage capacity.

MONITOR

NEC knocks bottom out of lap-held prices

NEC has brought lap-held portable prices down to the bargain basement as it opens a new front against the Tandy Model 100.

The NEC 8201A now costs £299 after the second price cut in as many months. Tandy started the downward spiral but was leap-frogged by NEC which has now gone much further, taking a lap-held micro below £300 for the first time. Not long ago, £450 was par for the course.

It is also offering much more software than previously — sales have suffered through the NEC's sparse software provision and because Tandy's dealer network is so much better organised.

The new applications software includes some word processors, spread/calc sheets, databases, planners, mailers, Forth and an assembler.

The company behind this software is Micro Time International Limited; it produces a word processor called The Journalist. This is very similar to Micropro's Wordstar. It uses the same dot '.' commands as the famous implementation, but unfortunately, they can be embedded in text. So, if you happen to be writing a piece on Wordstar, you cannot say 'using the. HE command in text causes a header' because the use of .HE gives you an instant header.

The £299 tag is a special offer to close on December 12. Tandy is unlikely to respond for such a short period, but at the time it cut the price of the Model 100 it didn't rule out further reductions, and Olivetti said that it would try to ensure that its M10 portable remained competitive.

Belligerent Atari cuts 800XL again

Battling Jack Tramiel has slashed the price of the Atari 800XL again. His Commodore killer now sells for only $120 in the US, a reduction of almost $60.

Still declaring that 'business is war', but now adding a promise 'to bring new life and new excitement' to the computer industry, Tramiel is going all out to pull the market out from beneath Commodore this Christmas. The 800XL is being turned out at the rate of 150,000 a month by a plant in Taiwan, and the company plans to bring production to half a million a month by the middle of next year.

Cheap utility software starts to Mushroom

The pocket-money software movement has invaded utilities — a new company called Mushroom Software has released a £5.50 Centronics interface for the Commodore 64.

Mushroom's Peter Griffiths said that the interface will read the normal Commodore character set to an Epson printer and will deal with user defined additions and high- or low-resolution screen dumps.

Mushroom is on 01-670 3533.

SHARP SPINDLE — A 3½in disk drive from Sharpsoft (01-739 8559) should give your MZ 700's memory a jolt. At £287 the MFD 700 has an inbuilt disk controller which means you don't need any further boxes. With 180K of memory, the Disk Basic that comes with the drive is compatible with Sharp S Basic and leaves 31K of user RAM. With the disk drive hooked up to your MZ 700 you will be able to use an extra 21 commands — a nice touch on a programmer's system.

VIEW FROM THE US

Network Nation tangles with the law

The growth of Network Nation among US micro owners is producing a variety of dramatic new legal problems.

In Detroit a microcomputer bulletin board operated by a 14-year-old ran a detailed explanation for the preparation of home-made nitro-glycerine and managed to make headlines and frighten parents.

Out west, extreme right-wing groups are using their micros and modems to disseminate their views. They're dialling into Canadian bulletin boards and posting up their electronic literature, much of it anti-semitic. The Canadians prohibit the import of such stuff when it's on paper, but as yet there are no rules governing electronic distribution.

In Los Angeles Thomas Tcimpidis, a 33 year old TV engineer who runs a bulletin board on his home micro, was raided last May on the instigation of the Pacific Bell Telephone Company. It seems that a Bell snooper found a purloined telephone credit card number posted on St Peters board. The case hinges on whether bulletin board operators are liable for everything that is entered on their systems over the phone.

Most boards have been open to the public. Thus for many hackers the St Peters case is a vital test of electronic free speech. For the phone company, however, it represents an effort to stem what they perceive as a rising tide of lawlessness.

Since Network Nation is noticably young and overwhelmingly male, the majority of bulletin boards exchange details about computers, other technical info, and quite a lot of cherry rude language.

Among the torrents of harmless stuff, however, are such items as phone company credit card numbers and the access codes to mainframes at NASA and major corporations and universities. Phoning for free, either either on a stolen number or with a 'Blue Box' which mimics the dial tone that controls the phone system, is called phreaking and has already become a moderate headache for the US phone companies.

As they battle each other furiously for market share in America's deregulated long distance phone market, the companies want to be able to expand their credit card business. But in recent years the growth of phone credit card crime has become phenomenal.

Horrified credit card customers, whose numbers have been sold or swapped all over the country, suddenly receive bills for several hundred thousand dollars. When this started happening quite frequently in 1983, the story hit the media and the phone companies got a fright.

At present the big network services, like the Source and Compuserve, call themselves libraries, not publishers. They don't even monitor what's going through their system very much. Of course, if they receive complaints they will act to remove a posted message and will even revoke a subscriber's membership.

It's hard to anticipate how the US legal system will cope with all these challenges but we should note a few pointers . . . '

Power of bulletin boards: After the raid, Tcimpidis called all the bulletin boards he knew of around the country. People read his messages for help and called more bulletin boards. Offers of support and legal help began to flow quickly from all over Network Nation. Says Tcimpidis: 'From all indications it was all over the country within three days.'

Power of the law: A chill is settling over the bulletin boards as many operators close up or restrict access to their micro systems. There's just too much fear or too much work involved in keeping illegal numbers off the boards.

Power of a related special interest group: When President Reagan signed into law the Telecommunications Act this year, he put the stamp of Government on an interesting comprise involving the 600,000-odd Americans who own dish antennas for picking up TV signals straight off the communications satellite. While the new law promised penalties of six months jail and a $50,000 fine for anyone who makes unlicensed use of satellite TV transmission for financial gain, it also specifically exempts home use of such TV transmissions from any penalty. This was a politically sensible solution in an election year.

If the courts begin to shut down or restrict Network Nation, the question will be whether America's home micro owners will become an effective lobbying force in time for the Congressional Elections in 1986.

Chris Rowley

MONITOR

Microdrive storage mars OPD concept

Great idea, shame about the execution. That was the first reaction to ICL's launch of its new One Per Desk.

As we reported last week, the OPD is designed to be the only box of electronic tricks you need on your desk, combining communications with functions previously only available through an unfriendly personal computer.

The ICL solution is to build a telephone and modem into a keyboard unit that also offers two Microdrives and a speech synthesis unit. ICL has suggested that the kind of person that the OPD is aimed at would not need or want the speed and storage capacities of a disk drive. The company is looking at adding disks as an option but refused to say when they would be available. In the meantime, any user requiring access to large amounts of data could use a mainframe or a mini.

But talking to a mainframe is only through the built-in modem which has a maximum speed of 1200 baud; tediously slow for large amounts of data.

ICL has put most of the operating software in ROM. The Microdrive would be used only to back up information you want to save from one working day to the next.

Communications software, including viewdata and teletype emulation, comes as standard. A phone directory is stored on Microdrive along with passwords and other log-on details.

Word processing, spreadsheets, database and graphics functions are handled by the Xchange packages from Psion in plug-in ROM form.

Optional ROM packs provide messaging software and protocols for talking to ICL mainframes. OPD can connect to one or two separate telephone lines; one for voice and one for data.

ICL's OPD — great in theory, but will it catch on?

Communication and networking is handled using the modem through a normal PABX system and the public telephone network. Built-in multitasking features include answering the telephone in your absence with a Dalek-like message made up from a fixed 152-word vocabulary.

The only other interface provided from the substantially re-designed QL board is an RS432 port. Remarkably, this can only be configured as an output device for printers. It cannot be used for input. One saving grace of the OPD is that it has not opted for the dreadful QL keyboard.

Deliveries are due to start in January. The basic model with 9in monochrome monitor costs £1,195 plus VAT. The colour model with 14in monitor costs £1,625. To this should be added £130 for the Xchange software, £50 for the messaging ROM pack and £30 for the ICL link.

Prices include OPD Basic (a development of Sinclair's SuperBasic supplied on Microdrive cartridge) and one year's subscription to ICL's Usercover maintenance agreement.

● Turn to page 18 for an exclusive preview.

SLEIGHT OF HAND — Magic seems to lose all its intrigue when it's pulled out of a computer instead of a hat. This certainly seems to be the case with The Paul Daniels Magic Show. One of three new home interest programs released by Acornsoft, it involves ten tricks for you to bore your friends with at Christmas parties. Of course you could jolly things along a little by first offering them one of the 300 cocktails detailed in another of these new releases, The Complete Cocktail Maker. However you will need several strong drinks before purchasing this pack at around £10 when you could so easily by a similar book for around £2.

It's the 'Why are we waiting?' department

Some familiar names and some new ones feature in our spotlight on malingering manufacturers this week. These products have been announced, advertised, widely discussed, or just promised — but haven't turned up yet.

Enterprise 64 — launched September 1983 for delivery April 1984, now due in the shops in January 1985.

Great Space Race — Legend's follow-up to Valhalla, advertised for some months as 'coming soon'.

MS-Windows — launched November 1983, may appear by June 1985.

Spectravideo — adaptor to turn non-MSX micros into true MSX systems; first hinted at in February 1984, no sign since.

Pro-Lite enters luggable market

Texas Instruments has stepped into the US briefcase sized computer market with a 10.5lb computer with 12in screen.

Pro-Lite is expected to reach Britain some time next year. It will sell for $2,995 in the US. The machine will come with a 3.5in floppy disk drive, 256K of RAM, and an 80×25 display.

Against stiff competition from the Hewlett-Packard and Data General briefcase computers, TI hopes that its machine will appeal to people on the road. But analysts and dealers in the US are sceptical about the market's potential, a feeling that can only be reinforced by the collapse of various luggable computer manufacturers.

First Word try-out designed to go phut

Software houses are continuing to home in on the 64 as a business machine.

The latest is First Publishing, purveyor of books and software to the Commodore-owning gentry. The company is distributing material from West Germany's Data Becker, but eventually it plans to produce more of its own.

The first releases include First Base, a database package, First Word for word processing, and an Ada training course — Ada is the language widely tipped to succeed Cobol as the high level language of the future.

The marketing of First Word introduces a new slant on the test-drive idea. The full package costs £35.99 but for £1.49 you can buy a version with a built-in time bomb. After a certain number of runs, to give you the flavour of the full system, it will go phut and return to its bottle.

The same approach is likely to be applied to First Base, also selling for £35.99, and to Powerplan, a combination of spreadsheet and graphics. If you feel like rising to the challenge of a time-bomb, First Publishing also sells books to guide you through advance machine code techniques and Pascal and Basic compilers. The company can be contacted on 07357-5244.

Will Plus/4 adapt to the 64 path?

Commodore is toying with the idea of an adaptor to make the new Plus/4 (issue 65) compatible with its 64.

The Plus/4, at £299.95, is pitched at home/business users, but it doesn't match some of the 64's popular features. It lacks the sound interface device and sprite graphics, for example.

This is where an add-on board would enable a vast selection of 64 software to be run on the Plus/4.

Commodore UK says the add-on would be quite feasible — but the idea is still in the air, as the company is not sure whether demand will be strong enough to justify it. But if compatibility is desired, Commodore will be ready to react.

If Commodore does produce the board, this would give Plus/4 users much more scope — but of course at extra cost.

Commodore is making light of suggestions that Plus/4 software from independent suppliers will be thin on the ground. Besides, it seems to have maintained incompatibility between its home micros as a matter of policy.

But it has in the past flirted with the idea of adaptors. In the early days of the 64 it went so far as to commit itself to provide an upgrade path for Vic 20 users wanting to move to the 64. It didn't however mention any dates, and nothing ever came of that.

HOMEFRONT

Just put your lips together and blow

As the year draws towards its close and Christmas leers at you from every shop window, an unusual sound can be heard coming from the micro makers — with a touch of nervous vibrato they are whistling to keep their spirits up.

Why should the micro builders need to keep their spirits up? Christmas, after all, is when they all expect to grow fat and bloated like the rest of us, except that with them it will be on the money coming in from seasonal sales.

But it's the new year that makes them nervous. The auguries for home micro makers in particular aren't good. The stagnation that hit the software industry this year may claim them next as the boom, obedient to whatever laws govern the business cycle, turns to bust.

So they whistle cheerfully to leave nobody in any doubt about their confidence. The whistling takes the form of talking openly about the machines they plan to release. Sometimes, to be sure, they whisper openly behind their hands — in the certain knowledge that somebody will hear, repeat and eventually report their small indiscretions.

One incredibly big manufacturer has been known to use this ploy; pre-announcing products is naughty, but there's nothing a company can do about leaks. Since this same manufacturer is said to have legitimised the personal computer (an indefensible slur on the likes of Apple) there is no reason why the tactic of selective leaking shouldn't be equally legitimate.

Those that have come out in the open include Oric, Apple, Atari, and of course the evergreen Enterprise, which may have to be hooded before it will go into the stalls. To a lesser extent Commodore and Sinclair have dropped teasing hints.

Oric has been the most talkative, probably because it would take the Dagenham Girl Pipers to raise Oric's spirits. It plans three new products and you could be forgiven for a fleeting feeling of déjà vu as you read about them again.

First the Stratos, a £250 home micro with a 6502 and vast amounts of ROM in cartridge form. Then there will be a 16-bit micro that lifts Oric into the business league with the promise of IBM-compatibility. The third project concerns European distribution rights to a book-size machine with a screen-sized LCD of 80 by 25 lines.

Atari has fuelled speculation about its future product range by continuing to tinker with the price of the 800XL. What is it clearing the decks for? A sub-$1,000 magic micro that will wipe the floor with the Macintosh, the PC, and the Cray 1, but not the Vic 20? You just put your lips together and blow . . .

Over at Commodore the response is ready. The Amiga will probably be launched at the Consumer Electronics Show next spring, the venue that two years ago saw another famous show-stopper tread the boards for the first time. Where are they now, number 57 — the Coleco Adam.

Apple is generally reckoned to have won the first round with the Macintosh. This machine has made such an impact that many people overlook the fact that it is the second round — in the third, the Lisa didn't even get off its stool.

But now it talks vaguely of a colour Macintosh, of Symphony on the Mac, and of a 16-bit Apple IIx.

Closer to home, and cards closer to its chest, Sinclair is expected to produce a portable machine. It will probably be black.

Manufacturers competing for sales never talk about their forthcoming releases without good reason. Normally they are guarded, on the grounds that loose talk alerts the opposition to whatever it is they are doing. In times of plenty, cheery beanspilling is a means of persuading prospective customers to hang on to their cash for a while. But in lean years it has a different purpose.

Taken at face value, all these plans point to a number of companies capable of riding out the doldrums and still spending on research and development. They keep morale high, among staff as much as among customers.

They flatter to deceive. The best response is to whistle back. It works for gypsies with skittish horses, perhaps it will soothe the poor overwrought micro makers. ***David Guest***

CHARTS

As featured on Radio 1's Saturday morning Chip Shop.

GAMES

TW	LW	TITLE	PUBLISHER	MACHINE	PRICE
1	1	Underwurld	Ultimate	SP	£9.95
2	9	Eureka	Domark	SP,C64	£14.95
3	3	Daley's Decathlon	Ocean	SP, C64	£7.90
4	—	Raid Over Moscow	US Gold	C64	£9.95
5	2	Elite	Acornsoft	BBC B,EL	£15.00
6	—	Knight Lore	Ultimate	SP	£9.95
7	4	Tir Na Nog	Gargoyle	SP	£9.99
8	—	Bruce Lee	US Gold	C64,AT	£9.95
9	6	Combat Lynx	Durell	SP, C64	£7.95
10	8	Pyjamerama	Micromega	SP, C64, AM	£6.95
11	10	Beach-Head	US Gold	SP, C64,AT	£9.95
12	11	Danger Mouse	CreativeSparks	SP, C64	£7.90
13	12	Battlecars	Games Wkshp	SP	£7.95
14	5	Jet Set Willy	Soft Projects	SP,C64	£5.95
15	7	Sherlock Holmes	Melbourne	SP,C64	£14.95
16	16	Avalon	Hewson	SP	£7.95
17	19	Chiller	Mastertronics	C64	£1.99
18	17	Zaxxon	US Gold	C64,AT	£9.95
19	—	Jasper	Micromega	SP	£8.95
20	13	Travel With Trash.	N. Generation	SP	£5.95

SPECTRUM

TW	TITLE	PRICE
1	Underwurld	£9.95
2	Knight Lore	£9.95
3	Tir Na Nog	£9.99
4	Eureka	£14.95
5	Daley's Decathlon	£7.90
6	Pyjamerama	£6.95
7	Combat Lynx	£7.95
8	Danger Mouse	£7.90
9	Beach-Head	£9.95
10	Battlecars	£7.95

COMMODORE

TW	TITLE	PRICE
1	Raid Over Moscow	£9.95
2	Bruce Lee	£9.95
3	Eureka	£14.95
4	Daley's Decathlon	£7.90
5	Jet Set Willy	£6.95
6	Sherlock Holmes	£14.95
7	Chiller	£1.99
8	Spitfire Ace	£9.95
9	Int Soccer	£9.90
10	Zaxxon	£9.95

MICROS

BELOW £1,000

TW	MACHINE	PRICE
1	Commodore 64	£199
2	Spectrum	£125
3	Amstrad	£349
4	Electron	£199
5	Commodore 16	£140
6	BBC B	£399
7	Memotech	£199
8	Einstein	£499
9	Spectrum Plus	£175
10	Sanyo MCP 100	£300

ABOVE £1,000

TW	MACHINE	PRICE
1	IBM PC/XT	£2,390
2	ACT Apricot	£1,760
3	Compaq	£1,795
4	Sirius	£2,525
5	Televideo TS1603	£2,640
6	Wang Pro	£3,076
7	NCR Dec Mate V	£1,984
8	Apple 3	£2,755
9	HP 85	£1,917
10	Dec Rainbow	£2,359

These charts are compiled from both independent and multiple sources across the nation. They reflect what's happening in high streets during the week up to **November 8**. The games chart is updated every week. The prices quoted are for the no-frills model and include VAT. Information for the top-selling micros is culled from retailers and dealers throughout the country and is updated every month. PCN Charts are compiled exclusively for us by RAM/C, who can be contacted on 01-892 6596.

If you want more from your MICRO

μpGRADE IT

UPGRADE'ing your BBC micro (model "A" or "B") is the simplest, most cost effective way of dramatically improving its capabilities. An **UPGRADE** gives you access to the world's largest library of professional software and clears the way for future expansions by adding a Z80 A second processor 64K of additional RAM, and a flexible disk drive controller to your already powerful BBC micro. An **UPGRADE**'s ability to run TRUE CP/M rather than a CP/M compatible operating system is one of the features that make an **UPGRADE** the sensible choice. Couple this with its ability to handle disk drives independently from the BBC micro and your ability to choose what disk drives to use (3½", 5¼" or even 8") and you can see why an **UPGRADE** is the only choice.

Software available to run on your **UPGRADE**d micro seems limitless. From wordprocessing to financial analysis for the professional user, to Pascal or Cobol for the serious programmer, all still capable of using the sound and graphics capabilities of the BBC micro. The choice does not end there though. An **UPGRADE**d micro can be further expanded by adding up to three of our option boards to the unit. There are boards available for expanding the **UPGRADE**'s RAM, for providing further serial or parallel interfaces, additional disk interfaces for 5¼" or 8" disk drives. There is even a Winchester disk controller and an IEEE 488 interface option.

So if you **do** want more from your micro — **UPGRADE** it.

SPECIFICATIONS

Processor — Z80 A running at 4MHz
Memory — 64K RAM (fully expandable)
Operating system — CP/M (Supplied on disk)
Other operating systems available — TURBO DOS
Dick drives supported — 3½", 5¼", 40 or 80 track double or single sided, single or double density. Can be shared with the BBC micro.

NOTE: An **UPGRADE** does not require the fitting of a DFS within the BBC micro.

Disk drive capacities will vary dependent on disk drives fitted (example 5¼" DD/DS gives 800K storage).
Keyboard — As BBC
Graphics — As BBC
Power requirements — 240V AC.

PRICE: £299 + VAT

UPGRADE TECHNOLOGY, 290A High Road, London NW10 2EU.
Telephone 01-451 4416. Telex 46523. Symsys G.

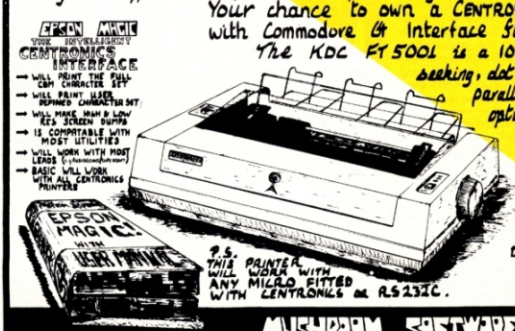
DEALER ENQUIRIES INVITED

A FANTASTIC CHRISTMAS OFFER TO COMMODORE 64 USERS

Recently, a program called "EPSON MAGIC", which is an Intelligent Centronics Interface for the CBM 64, was advertised for just £5:50 (SOFTWARE ONLY) and £19:50 (SOFTWARE & CABLE). This was great news for those who had already paid vast amounts for an Interface which was, perhaps, just a bit unIntelligent. It brings into reach of more pockets, the vast range of high quality and extremely versatile DOT MATRIX printers that use the CENTRONICS standard. Pretty tough if you don't happen to own one of these printers, isn't it? Or is it ..... Because, at Mushroom Software, we hate to see anyone suffer! So, for a limited period only, we're making a giveaway offer:-

Your chance to own a CENTRONICS Printer, supplied with Commodore 64 Interface for under £200 INC VAT!

The KDC FT5001 is a 100 CPS, Bi-directional with logic seeking, dot matrix printer of the 8 bit parallel CENTRONICS style with an optional RS232C with 2K buffer.



THE MANY FEATURES INCLUDE:-
FRICTION & ADJUSTABLE SPROCKET FEED
VARIOUS PRINT MODES with PICA & ELITE
USER FONT REGISTRY (UP TO 62)
96 ASCII with DESC. & INTL. CHAR. SETS
64-8 SIGMA GRAPHICS : AUTO PAPER INSE.

£195.00 INC VAT

Phone 01-670 3533 FOR MORE DETAILS OR TO RESERVE YOUR ORDER
PLEASE CHEQUES OUT TO : AND SEND TO:-

P.S. THIS PRINTER WILL WORK WITH ANY MICRO FITTED WITH CENTRONICS or RS232C.

MUSHROOM SOFTWARE
193 ROMMANY Rd., LONDON SE27 9PR

MUSHROOM SOFTWARE

RANDOM ACCESS

Has anything we said struck you as outrageous or worth fulsome praise? Let us know how you feel about the issues covered in *PCN*. Air your views in this column — and you could earn £15 for the best letter of the week. Don't hesitate — send your words of wisdom to: Random Access, *Personal Computer News*, Evelyn House, 62 Oxford Street, London W1A 2HG.

Shop assistants: beware of this fan

Christmas is coming — and fast. You can always tell that it's close, the shops are actually switching on their computers for public infection by hordes of sticky schoolkids and wary adults who eye the disarray with knowing glances.

The real fun is to go into somewhere like the local Dixons store — where vital questions like 'Would you say the Jupiter Ace has the edge on the Commodore, Spectrum and Beeb?' get answers like 'Sorry, we only do cameras, videos, TVs and computers.'

Oh, the sheer joy of letting undefined sprites zoom around the screen in an endless program loop while the assistants spend hours trying to find the RUN/STOP key only to find a strategic POKE has rendered it useless!

A real stomach turner is this little stunner:

```
10 FORC=0 TO 1: POKE 53280,C:
NEXT
20 GOTO10
```

It's a bit like going up in a lift. Computer vandals rule, 64K?

Andy Clarke,
Baddesley Ensor, Warks

Amstrad chases Grand Masters

There you go again. Being the focus of *PCN*'s attention does seem to have some drawbacks. Quit in *PCN* 86 had another poke at the poor old Amstrad.

MikroGen's Master Chess has a fully redefinable colour set to enable players to set up the board exactly to their fancy. You can have sky blue and pink squares if you like.

Quit's comment implies that the colour set is not redefinable, thereby having doubtless lost us many hundreds of thousands of sales to Grand Masters and the like. You can expect the writs shortly. After all, we haven't spotted any caustic little nibbles at the heels of Toshiba after their unspeakably dreadful MSX ad.

William Poel, Amsoft,
Brentwood, Essex

Surely you'd never miss the odd hundred thousand sales. You certainly missed Quit's appraisal of the Toshiba ad in issue 84—Ed.

White Lightning strikes up a band

We are in the process of forming an official White Lightning user group, which is recognised by Oasis software. We hope to provide an information and help service for users of White Lightning on the Spectrum 48K, the Commodore 64, the Amstrad and the MSX machines. Anyone requiring information should send an SAE to our address below.

T Kelly,
353 Marville Garden Village,
Newtownabbey BT37 9TZ

MSX fan's angry brickbat

Why don't you praise the MSX system? The home micros are now on the market. Why no mention in recent issues of *PCN*?

You can change your format; lower your price (I wouldn't dream of paying so little for *PCN*); throw Apple IIc's at the competition doers; but *please* give MSX more than a cursory 2-inch column every third week, now that they are available.

I know, you know, anyone with an urge to find out knows — MSX is a winner.

If only MSX was British!

P D Bayes,
Malton, North Yorkshire

You might know — we don't. Nice though they are, they aren't dramatically better than the Memotech or the Amstrad — which are British—Ed.

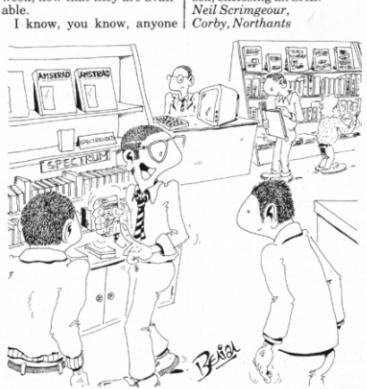
Roar together Dragon fanciers

With the help of your magazine, we have formed a national Dragon user group, of which I am software editor. I wish to contact as many companies as possible which produce material, either software or hardware, for our beloved Dragon so that I can compile a list for our members.

I want them to send me their names, addresses, phone numbers and what they actually produce. I also run the adventure corner so if anyone is releasing adventure games then let me know. All contributions welcome!

Anyone who wishes to join our club, or wants more information, should write to our chairman: Paul Grade, 6 Navarino Road, Worthing, Sussex, enclosing an SAE.

Neil Scrimgeour,
Corby, Northants



I wish they'd put as much effort into the graphics in the program as they do to the graphics on the box!

Troubled Lynx group feels sick

Thank you for supporting the Lynx during the time of its somewhat troubled existence. I believe, without fear of contradiction, that there will be no more machines produced in the UK. Whether or not some other buyer takes on the task is, of course, unknown to me.

The entire 400 members of the Lynx User Group feel sick and very saddened that such an incredible home micro is no longer going to be available.

Very few magazines have supported the Lynx to any extent; yourselves and *What Micro?* probably being among the best.

As an update, the group is now featured on Prestel pages 8008124a and b, and is a member of the Association of Computer Clubs.

R B Jones, Lynx User Group,
Harrow, Middlesex

Question of hexagon copyright

Your recent program, 'Hexplode', was delightful and its author, Ms Ansell, is to be congratulated.

At the end of the blurb about it you said, correctly, that it was better than a rehash of old programs and as far as you knew it was an original.

But I am sorry to say that the basics of the game (sorry about the pun!) are not copyrightable. A hexagon game with an 11 by 11 matrix of hexagons was invented by the Danish mathematician, Piet Hein, in 1942 and was called Polygon.

The idea for the 'catastrophic' explosion of a full 'box' is well known in catastrophe theory and the computer simulation algorithms are frequent in the various forms of life which simulate a growing population of a species. Such mathematical puzzles are no more copyrightable than Newton's algorithm for HCF or a program for converting decimal numbers to binary.

J Frank Hughes,
Denbigh, Clwyd

Glad you liked the program, Mr Hughes. But the copyright applies to the program code, not the mathematical principles—Ed.

Cash & Carry COMPUTERS

TOP SHOWROOM SERVICE

ROCK BOTTOM PRICES

PERSONAL CALLERS WELCOME AT OUR EXTENSIVE SHOWROOMS MOST EQUIPMENT ON DEMONSTRATION

The UK's Best Printer Prices

Only a sample of our massive range of printers shown here — phone for further details

DAISYWHEEL LETTER QUALITY

Smith Corona TP1 (P or S)	£189.00 + VAT =	**£217.35**
Juki 6100 (P)	£335.00 + VAT =	**£385.25**
Brother HR15 (Pops)	£329.00 + VAT =	**£378.35**
Daisystep 2000 (P)	£239.95 + VAT =	**£275.94**

PRINTER/TYPEWRITERS

Brother EP22 Dot Matrix (S)	£119.00 + VAT =	**£136.85**
Brother EP44 (S)	£189.00 + VAT =	**£217.35**
Modems available for Easylink and Telecom Gold		
Juki 2200 Daisywheel (P or S)	£239.95 + VAT =	**£275.94**

DOT MATRIX PRINTERS

Brother HR5 (P or S)	£125.00 + VAT =	**£143.75**
Canon 1080A NLQ (P)	£279.00 + VAT =	**£320.85**
Canon 1156A NLQ (P)	£349.00 + VAT =	**£401.35**
EPSON RX80 (P)	£195.00 + VAT =	**£224.25**
EPSON RX80 F T PLUS (P)	£220.00 + VAT =	**£253.00**
EPSON FX80 (P)	£324.00 + VAT =	**£372.60**
EPSON RX100 F T (P)	£339.95 + VAT =	**£390.95**
EPSON FX100 F T (P)	£430.00 + VAT =	**£494.50**
Seikosha GP100A (P)	£129.90 + VAT =	**£149.39**
Seikosha GP50A (P)	£79.90 + VAT =	**£91.89**
Seikosha GP50S (Spectrum)	£79.90 + VAT =	**£91.89**
Seikosha GP500A (P)	£139.90 + VAT =	**£160.89**
Seikosha GP550A (P)	£179.90 + VAT =	**£206.89**
Seikosha GP700A Colour (P)	£279.90 + VAT =	**£321.89**
Shinwa CT80 (P)	£175.00 + VAT =	**£201.25**

(P)=Parallel-Centronics (S)=Serial RS232

Smith Corona range of printers Now in Stock — Phone or write for details

INSTANT CREDIT Up to 36 months to pay

All items over £150 available on our easy credit terms. Written details available on request.

SUPERDISKS

LONDON'S LOWEST PRICES ON FLOPPY DISKS

Prices per box of ten ex VAT

	SSDD 40TR	DSDD 40TR	SS96TP1 80TR	DS96TP1 80TR
BASF 5¼"	**£10.95**	**£18.20**	**£19.80**	**£22.50**
3M 5¼"	**£13.55**	**£19.50**	**£20.05**	**£24.00**
VERBATIM 5¼"	**£15.50**	**£23.50**	**£22.50**	**£30.50**
DYSAN 5¼"	**£16.80**	**£24.90**	**£24.90**	**£32.00**
TDK 5¼"	**£17.50**	**£25.50**	—	**£33.00**
BASF 3½"	**£34.90**	—	—	—

Add 70p for P&P per box of 10 disks

CASH & CARRY COMPUTERS

53-59 High Street, Croydon, Surrey CR0 1QD.

12" MONITORS — GREEN SCREEN

Sanyo 2112 Med Res	£85.00 + VAT =	**£74.75**
Sanyo 8112 High Res	£88.00 + VAT =	**£101.20**

14" MONITORS — COLOUR

Commodore 1701 Composite/Sound	£173.00 + VAT =	**£198.95**
Fidelity CM14 RGB/Comp/Sound	£179.00 + VAT =	**£205.85**
Microvitec 1431MS Norm Res RGB	£173.00 + VAT =	**£198.95**
Microvitec 1431MZ for ZX Spectrum	£198.00 + VAT =	**£228.85**
Microvitec 1451MS Med Res RGB	£229.00 + VAT =	**£263.35**
Microvitec 1451DQ for Sinclair QL	£234.74 + VAT =	**£269.95**
Microvitec 1441MS High Res RGB	£379.00 + VAT =	**£435.85**
Sanyo 3125 Norm Res RGB	£173.00 + VAT =	**£198.95**
Sanyo 3117 Med Res RGB	£269.00 + VAT =	**£327.75**
Sanyo 3115 High Res RGB	£399.00 + VAT =	**£458.85**

Commodore

Plus 4 NEW 64K Computer	£243.43 + VAT =	**£279.95**
C16 Starter pack inc. cassette deck	£113.00 + VAT =	**£129.95**
Commodore 64	£165.17 + VAT =	**£189.95**
SX64 Portable inc D. Drive and Col. Monitor	£478.22 + VAT =	**£549.95**
1530 Cassette	£29.90 + VAT =	**£34.40**
1541 Disk Drive	£182.57 + VAT =	**£209.95**
DPS1101 Daisywheel Printer (by Juki)	£309.95 + VAT =	**£356.44**
801 Tractor Printer	£165.17 + VAT =	**£189.95**
802 Friction Tractor Printer	£260.83 + VAT =	**£299.95**
1520 Colour Printer Plotter	£60.83 + VAT =	**£69.95**
1701 Colour Monitor	£173.00 + VAT =	**£199.00**

Amstrad

Amstrad CPC464 Green Monitor	£209.00 + VAT =	**£240.35**
Amstrad CPC464 Colour Monitor	£301.00 + VAT =	**£346.15**

SANYO MBC 555 Business Computer 128K including Wordstar, Calcstar, Infostar — £795.00 + VAT = **£914.25**

BBC

BBC Model B	£339.09 + VAT =	**£389.95**
Model B inc Disk i F	£399.96 + VAT =	**£459.95**
Cumana 1x100K DD CSX100	£105.00 + VAT =	**£120.75**
Cumana 1x200K DD CSX200	£191.96 + VAT =	**£219.95**
Cumana 2x100K DD inc PSU	£321.70 + VAT =	**£369.95**
Cumana 2x200K DD inc PSU	£347.76 + VAT =	**£399.95**
Cumana 2x400K DD inc PSU	£434.74 + VAT =	**£499.95**

All above Cumana Disk Drives include Cable, Manual + form. disk.

Sinclair

QL 128K Computer	£334.74 + VAT =	**£384.95**
NEW Spectrum+ 48K PLUS inc. 6 Free Programs	£147.78 + VAT =	**£169.95**
Spectrum 48K + 6 Free Games (worth £56)	£106.91 + VAT =	**£122.95**
Microdrive + Interface 1 + 4 Free Programs	£82.60 + VAT =	**£95.00**
16K-48K Upgrade	£21.70 + VAT =	**£24.95**

Apricot Computers — Fantastic Prices — Phone NOW!

MSX Computers — In Stock Now

Toshiba HX10 64K	£217.35 + VAT =	**£249.95**
Sanyo MRC10 64K	£234.74 + VAT =	**£269.95**
Sony HB75B 64K	£252.13 + VAT =	**£289.95**
JVC HC7GB 64K	£226.04 + VAT =	**£259.95**

Full range of MSX accessories available

Mail Order + Export + Trade Hot Line Phone 01-686 6362

Delivery by Securicor (3 day) please add £5.00 + VAT per item. Delivery by T.N.T. (overnight) please add £9.50 + VAT per item.

Send off the coupon or order by 'phone quoting your Access, Barclaycard No. 'Phone 01-686 6362. Immediate despatch on receipt of order or cheque clearance.

Or you can Telex your order on: 946240 Attn 19001335

We accept official orders from PLC's, Government Departments and Educational establishments.

These prices correct until superceeded by next advertisement.

To: Cash & Carry Computers, 53-59 High Street, Croydon, Surrey CR0 1QD.

Please supply .....

I enclose my cheque for £ ..... including delivery by Securicor/T.N.T.*

or charge my Access/Barclaycard No. .....

Name ..... Signature .....

Address .....

PCN 21/11

*Please Delete

ROUTINE ENQUIRIES

Here's an end to the hair-tearing nail-biting keyboard-pounding frustration of programming your computer. Whatever your problem call on *PCN*'s panel of experts and we'll come up with an answer. Remember we cannot reply personally, so no stamped addressed envelopes please. Address your problems to Routine Enquiries, *PCN*, Evelyn House, 62 Oxford Street, London W1A 2HG.

Cross-fertilising Tandy with Spectrum

Q Some four years ago I was introduced to computing with the TRS-80 Model 1. Following technical advances, about six months ago I bought a 16K Sinclair Spectrum.

Comparing the two computers I find the TRS-80 easier to work with than Spectrum, it having a preferable Basic and a nicer keyboard. My query, then, is how can I transplant the colour and sound-handling chips from the Spectrum to the Tandy?

Both computers are based on the Z80 processor, so can I bank the ROMs à la BBC? Will the Spectrum's modulator fit inside the Tandy case? Since I have (for the Tandy) 48K internal memory, can I page in the Spectrum's 16K to give me 64K switchable memory? Finally, will the Tandy high resolution character generator work in colour?

I Pandum
Address withheld

A You're doing this for a bet, aren't you? As crazy queries go, yours is pretty comprehensively crazy, and has the added bonus of allowing you to rub out both your machines in one fell swoop if you tried it.

But just in case you are serious, here's why you shouldn't be. As far as we can make out you seem to be proposing merging the operating systems of the two machines. You can't actually do this unless you tear apart both operating systems and start again, and if you had the expertise to do this you would become what we in the trade call a 'micro manufacturer'. . .

There is no point in putting the Spectrum's ULA into the Tandy — it would only confuse the poor beast, and the Spectrum doesn't actually have a sound chip, so you can scratch that one too.

So there are two things you can do. First, you could throw away your Spectrum and concentrate on your Tandy, using more conventional upgrade paths. Your favourite Tandy store should be able to give you information about upgrade paths, and with application it might be possible for you to produce your own add-ons. This isn't easy, but it's the sort of thing people did in the bad old days.

The other thing you could do is use an RS232 to set up some kind of communication between the two machines. You'd almost certainly have to write your own software for this, and the rewards wouldn't be immediately obvious, but you'd probably feel really smug when you'd cracked it. On balance, though, we suggest you go for option one.

Queries on the 64 Koalapainter

Q Your article and listing for the Commodore 64 screen dump (issue 79) was excellent. I have a Koalapainter and have been eager to get the pictures printed but I don't know how to load the pictures alone. How can I find out where the Koalapainter picture starts in memory? Can I incorporate the screen-dump into Koalapainter and call it when I need it?

A Vun,
Oxford

A From the bottom up, you can't incorporate the screen-dump program into another program because of likely memory clashes. However, that shouldn't be a problem. You can create your pictures, come out of Koalpainter, load the picture, load the dump routine, and away you go.

The latest version of the Koalapainter manual contains a program that allows you to load and display a picture without Koalapainter in memory. If you want a copy of this program try Audiogenic, which is handling the Koala range in Britain. It can be found at PO Box 88, Reading, Berks or by phone on 0734-664646.

What's up with disk drives for Oric 1?

Q I recently acquired an Oric 1 and would like to invest in a disk drive, but I cannot find any relevant information.

If I bought a disk drive, would it be 'dumb' or 'intelligent'? Would they be 3½in or 5¼in floppy disks?

Jon Robinson,
Eastbourne

A At the last time of asking, there were two alternatives that you might like to consider. One is from Oric Products itself, and the other is from an independent supplier called ITL Kathmill.

We'll take ITL first, because it managed to beat Oric to the draw with its Byte Drive 500 and Hybrid cable earlier this year.

The Byte Drive 500 uses 3¼in Hitachi disks with a capacity of 220K. The average access time is said to be 3 milliseconds, but who's counting? This is an intelligent drive in the sense that, when you buy it with the Hybrid cable (for £299 all in), it brings an Oric disk operating system with utility programs. The device that we tested (issue 52) could be used with all 3½in drives and most 5¼in units into the bargain.

Oric's own offering, first seen in January this year but not delivered until much later, is called the Microdisc. This is another 3½in unit, or rather pair of units, since the power supply comes separately.

The DOS resembles CP/M but it resides in memory rather than sitting in files on the disk. Our Pro-Test of the system came up with some reservations but found the plentiful error messages very helpful. It costs £270.

Oric can be contacted on 0990-27641. ITL Kathmill is at 0634-815464.

Wanted: users group for Sharp PC1500

Q Could you tell me if there is a users group especially concerned with portable computers? I have a Sharp PC1500.

R J C Broadbent,
Wanstead Park, London E12

A With portable computer makers such as Osborne, Gavilan, and Otrona going to the wall faster than you can count them, this could turn out to be the week's most urgent enquiry.

By way of a direct answer the best that we can propose is the Pocket Computer Users Club, which is to be found at 13 Sutherland Avenue, Leeds, LS8 1BY. If there are machine specific groups, we can only say that they are hiding under substantial bushels. But then, what use is a NEC 8201A Users Group likely to be to you?

If any operators of relevant user groups are reading this, they should write to *PCN* at 62 Oxford Street,London W1, and we'll forward their letters.

Help me choose my new micro

Q I am thinking of buying either the Electron, Amstrad on Enterprise computers and would be grateful if you would list the disadvantages and advantages of these machines. Is it worth buying the Electron just to play Elite? Can I use my Tandy four colour printer/plotter with all these machines?

I G Jackson,
Hull

A We like to think we can do most things, but make up your mind for you is not one of them. The three machines you mention are substantially different in both what they can do and how much they cost. First, you must decide what you want your micro to do. Then decide what facilities you need to be able to do that.

Third, you should collect all the information you can from dealers, magazine reviews, and friends, about the machines on your shortlist. Finally, you (and only you) should make up your mind.

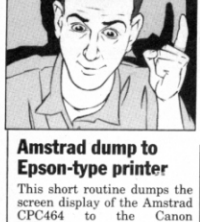
To get you going, here are a few pointers. The Electron has been around for a year and is reasonably well supplied with software. It uses the same Basic as used in the BBC micro. The fact that it does run Elite is a compelling reason to buy one but it should not be the only reason.

The Amstrad has been around for a few months and has been well received although software for it is still a little short. A monitor is included in the price.

The Enterprise has an impressive sounding specification on paper but won't be in the shops until January — at the earliest. For some months after that, there will be little software for it.

The Tandy printer/plotter uses an RS232 interface. It cannot be used with the Electron unless you buy a Plus One interface and an RS423 cartridge which doesn't yet exist. The Amstrad uses a seven-bit serial port and it is highly unlikely to work with the Tandy. The Enterprise will have an RS423 port but we can't say for definite that it will work with the printer/plotter.

MICROWAVES



Tips from readers to make programming easier or open up new avenues of possibility. A new look to *PCN*'s pages means a new look to the payments too. Now £10 for every hint in print, and a hefty £50 for the *Microwave of the Month*. Send your hot tips to *Microwaves, PCN, Evelyn House, 62 Oxford Street, London W1A 2HG.*

Amstrad dump to Epson-type printer

This short routine dumps the screen display of the Amstrad CPC464 to the Canon PW1080A or any Epson compatible matrix printer.

The absence of the most significant bit from the CPC464's interface creates the need to line feed in 7-dot increments (see the escape sequence in lines 190 and 290).

A resolution of 320 has been used and the sequence in line 210 tells the printer how many columns to expect. The WIDTH statement in line 130 is needed to stop the CPC464 outputting line feed and carriage return characters when they are not wanted.

Once entered it is best to renumber the routine from (say) 50000 before saving it. This will enable it to be merged above the main program.

R J Halsall, Wokingham, Berks.

```
100 REM " Screen Dump - CPC464 to Canon PW1080A or"
110 REM " Taxan/Kaga Dot Matrix Printer"
120 REM " By R.J.Halsall -  October 1984"
130 WIDTH 255
140 PRINT #8,CHR$(27);"l";CHR$(5);
150 DEFINT a-z
160 DIM b(12)
170 FOR a=0 TO 6
180 b(a*2)=2^(6-a):NEXT
190 PRINT #8,CHR$(27);"A";CHR$(7);:PRINT #8
200 FOR LIN=400 TO 1 STEP -14
210 PRINT #8,CHR$(27);"K";CHR$(64);CHR$(1);
220 FOR col=2 TO 640 STEP 2
230 FOR a=0 TO 12 STEP 2
240 byte=byte+(TEST(col,LIN-a)>0)*-b(a)
250 NEXT
260 PRINT #8,CHR$(byte);
270 byte=0
280 NEXT
290 PRINT #8,CHR$(27);"A";CHR$(7);:PRINT #8
300 NEXT
310 END
```

Word count routine for Spectrum

The following word count routine can be incorporated in Tasword II the Spectrum word processor.

First load Tasword in the usual way and drop into Basic. Merge the routine with Tasword's Basic program after ensuring that your version of Tasword has no line numbers less than ten or larger than 7999.

Then re-save the modified Tasword program as provided for in the manual and menu. If your version of Tasword has line numbers less than ten you will have to make the necessary adjustments to the line numbering.

To use the routine after you have written your file, drop into Tasword Basic and GOTO 8000. The screen will then display a running word count, first of words that start at the beginning of a line and follow on from a word at the end of a previous line, and second all the other words that are in the file.

When the word count stops ticking over you may either BREAK and GOTO 9000 to see the final word count, or wait for the routine to finish looking through a possibly large amount of empty space in RAM. GOTO 1 or RUN will return you to the Tasword text file.

The routine utilizes a defined logic function and two loops which are placed as low as possible in program memory to optimise speed.

Line notes

1 returns you to the Tasword text file.

2 defines a logic function which takes the valve 1 if its parameter represents an upper or lower case letter or a hyphen.

3-5 a loop that checks successive bytes in the text file and determines if the first is a non-alphabetic character and the second is an alphabetic character, in which case there is a new word.

6-8 is also a loop looking for a new word, this time at the beginning of each line

8030 and 8040 determine if the first byte in the file storage area at 32000 is a letter, and increments variable word count accordingly.

You may find it convenient to use an end-of-file marker in the text. If so, you could insert an appropriate conditional test in line 3 with a jump to line 9000.

T C Jennings, Ashton, Bristol.

```
   1>GO TO 10
   2 DEF FN z(x)=x>=45 OR x>63 AN
D x<91 OR x>96 AND x<123
   3 FOR i=32000 TO 52479: LET p
=PEEK i: LET q=PEEK (i+1)
   4 IF FN z(q) AND NOT FN z(p)
THEN LET wc=wc+1: LET i=i+1: PRI
NT AT 14,21;wc
   5 NEXT i: RETURN
   6 FOR i=32063 TO 52415 STEP 6
4: LET p=PEEK i: LET q=PEEK (i+1
)
   7 IF FN z(p) AND FN z(q) THEN
 LET wc=wc+1: PRINT AT 14,21;wc
   8 NEXT i: RETURN
8000 LET wc=0
8010 CLS : PRINT INVERSE 1;AT 7,
5;"COUNTING WORDS IN FILE"
8020 PRINT AT 14,0;"running word
 count = "
8030 LET p=PEEK 32000
8040 IF FN z(p) AND NOT (p=45) T
HEN LET wc=wc+1: PRINT AT 14,21;
wc
8050 PRINT AT 10,0;"Checking for
 first word in each line of text
": GO SUB 6
8060 PRINT AT 10,0;"Checking rem
ainder of text file": PRINT "
": GO SUB 3
9000 CLS
9010 PRINT "FINAL WORD COUNT = "
;wc
```

Reverse video Atari characters

This routine enables you to reverse video a block of up to 255 characters from any position on an Atari Graphics 0 screen.

The routine is stored in the string REV$ and is called by the USR function. The format is:

X=USR(ADR(REV$,XPOS,YPOS, CHARS)

where xpos is the horizontal position on the screen (0-39)

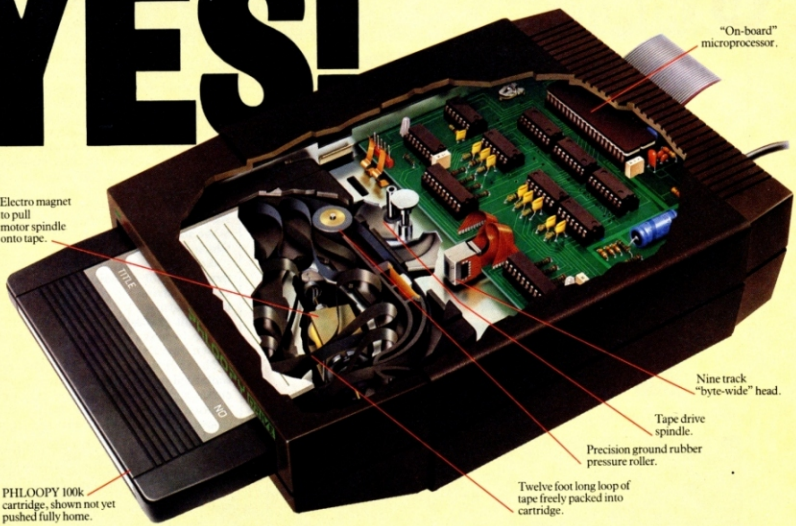
ypos is the vertical position on the screen (0-23)

chars is the number of characters (starting from xpos, ypos) to be reverse videoed (0-255) on the screen.

Nick Pearce, St Leonards, E Sussex.

```
100 GOSUB 900
200 GRAPHICS 0
210 POSITION 9,2:? "REVERSE VIDEO DEMO"
220 FOR I=0 TO 50
230 X=USR(ADR(REV$),9,2,18)
240 FOR J=0 TO 60:NEXT J:REM DELAY
250 NEXT I
300 LIST
310 FOR I=2 TO 14 STEP 12
320 X=USR(ADR(REV$),0,I,240)
340 NEXT I
500 END
899 REM *** REVERSE VIDEO ROUTINE -SETUP ***
900 DIM REV$(78):FOR I=1 TO 78:READ J:REV$(I)=CHR$(J):NEXT I:RETURN
920 DATA 104,104,104,133,207,104,104,133,208,173,48,2,133,203,173,49
930 DATA 2,133,204,160,5,177,203,133,206,136,177,203,166,208,240,10
940 DATA 24,105,40,144,2,230,206,202,208,246,24,101,207,144,2,230
950 DATA 206,133,205,104,104,168,240,21,136,177,205,170,41,128,208,5
960 DATA 138,9,128,208,3,138,41,127,145,205,152,208,235,96
```

YES!

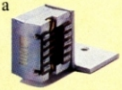


A 100k BBC-drive for £99 + VAT

We've done it! We've built a storage system for your BBC Micro with the power and convenience of a floppy disk drive, at a fraction of the price.

INTERFACE NOW INCLUDED IN THE PRICE

PHLOOPY's special secret

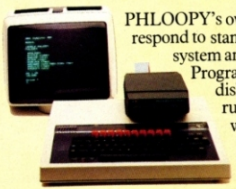


PHLOOPY does not record on a disk, but on a loop of quarter-inch tape contained in a rugged interchangeable cartridge.

The heart of PHLOOPY is a unique "byte-wide" magnetic head, that gives it its speed by recording nine tracks across the tape. Typically, you can access a file in only 3 or 4 seconds.

If you're used to waiting for a cassette tape to trundle programs into your BBC, you'll be amazed at PHLOOPY's performance – up to 100 times faster.

Talking to your PHLOOPY



PHLOOPY's own software makes it respond to standard BBC filing system and Basic commands. Programs written to run on disk or cassette should run on PHLOOPY without problem. And because your PHLOOPY drive contains its own microprocessor – a second computer which does most of the hard work – it puts very little load on the BBC. The on-board computer also checks and automatically corrects any read errors.

Your PHLOOPY Library

PHLOOPY cartridges hold a full 100k of data. You can buy blank cartridges for £3.75 each plus VAT. Many BBC programs will be available on PHLOOPY.

Phi Mag Systems Ltd. PO Box 21, Falmouth, Cornwall TR11 3TD Tel: (0326) 76040

Order Form

- Please send me further details about the PHLOOPY 100k data storage system for the BBC Model B.
- Please send me_____(qty) PHLOOPY starter pack(s) for my BBC Model B microcomputer, including PHLOOPY drive, BBC interface, leads, connections, operating system in firmware, manual, and two PHLOOPY 100k cartridges, at £147.75 each including VAT, postage and packing. Amount £_____
- Please send me_____(qty) packs of 5 PHLOOPY cartridges at £19.75 including VAT, postage and packing. Amount £_____

I enclose a cheque/PO for £_____ OR Please debit my Access card Number: _____

Your order will be acknowledged within 10 days, giving a delivery date.

Name_____

Address_____

Town:_____ Post code_____

Send this coupon to: Phi Mag Systems Ltd, PO Box 21, Falmouth, Cornwall TR11 3TD. Telephone: Falmouth (0326) 76040.
14 day money-back option.

PCN 21.11

TOP LEVEL EDITING

Give your programs the professional touch with Nick Talbott's data editing facility.

Have you ever admired the data editing facilities seen on professional database programs? The BBC routine here can give you advanced facilities in your own programs.

The Data Input Function can be used to replace Input at any point where some control is needed over the type of data to be input, or where the editing features of FNedit are useful. The function returns a character string and has parameters which can control the maximum length of the string, and the type of characters which are acceptable.

It can also return either a completely new string, or an edited version of an existing string — perhaps its most useful feature.

FNedit displays a block cursor while in use to make a clear distinction on screen from a standard input.

The following extra facilities are contained under FNedit: cursor left; cursor right; delete character at cursor position (delete key); delete previous character (Control-H, or ↑H on a function

key); insert space at cursor position (Tab key); clear entire entry (Control-C or ¦C on a function key); and restore entry to what it was when function was entered (Control-R, or ¦R on a function key). Any other key will overtype the existing entry (or be ignored if it does not pass the selected validity test).

Any of the following will terminate input: Return key, Cursor down key, Control-Q (can be set up as ¦Q on a function key) or Cursor up key. If Cursor up is used, the variable UP is set to TRUE. If Control-Q is used, the variable QUIT is set to TRUE.

In use

FNedit can be incorporated into any program. It does, however, make use of the global variables UP, QUIT and Eb, which you should avoid using elsewhere in your program. You should also avoid using the names of the procedures within FNedit. Use of the function requires that a small editing buffer be reserved in memory with the statement:

DIM Eb nn

where 'nn' is a number one greater the maximum length of any string you may want to edit. DIM Eb 81 is adequate for most applications, but it must be given before you first use FNedit in a program.

The function must be given three parameters:

- The string for editing. This can be a null string (""), a string constant or a string variable.
- The maximum length allowed for the string. (This must not be more than allowed for in the DIM Eb .. statement.)
- A number which shows what checking is to be done on the characters as they are typed in, selected from the following:

0. Any printable character allowed
1. As 0, but any letters forced to upper case
2. Only numerals, or the characters '–' '+' or '.' allowed
3. Only letters or spaces allowed
4. As 3, but all letters forced to upper case.

Whatever you type will be displayed on screen, starting wherever the cursor was positioned when the function was called. (See the examples below where input will start immediately after the PRINTed text.) When the function is left, the cursor will be repositioned exactly where it was when the function was called.

The cursor can be anywhere in a field when one of the entry terminating keys is pressed. The string returned will be exactly what appears on screen, with any trailing blank spaces removed.

The function also sets two global variables which may be useful in programs. The variable QUIT is set to TRUE if Control-Q (or a function key generating this code) is pressed. The variable UP is set to TRUE if the Cursor Up key is pressed. The demonstration program shows how these may be used. Note that a string is normally returned whatever key is used to end input — whether or not you check to see if QUIT was pressed is up to you.

For example:

```
PRINT"What is your name? ";
  :name$=FNedit("",20,3)
```

—would result in 'name$' being restricted to alphabet letters only, and subject to a maximum of 20 characters.

```
PRINT"Todays date is? ";:date$=
  FNedit("01-10-1984",10,2)
```

—would return 'date$' as an edited version of that given.

```
PRINT"Please amend: ";:this$=
  FNedit(this$,25,0)
```

—would return 'this$' as an edited version of what it was before, subject to a maximum of 25 characters.

```
PRINT"What is 4 times 7? ";:answer
  =VAL(FNedit("",2,2))
```

—would return 'answer' as a numeric variable.

Try the example program to get the hang of using FNedit and to see how it could smarten up your programs. It shows how you can use FNedit to create a full screen data editing routine.

Listing

```
   10 REM  Demonstration of Full Feature
 Data Input Function
   20 REM  Nick Talbott - BBC BASIC - Oc
tober 1984
   30 :
   40 REM  Any 'REM's or lines with just
 a ':' can be ignored
   50 :
   60 DIM Eb 81 :REM enough for an 80-ch
aracter entry
   70 MODE 3
   80 :
   90 REM   The lines between here and F
Nedit are for demonstration only
  100 :
  110 PROCset_up
  120 PROCdraw_screen
  130 PROCenter_data
  140 END
  150 :
  160 :
  170 DEF PROCset_up
  180 :
  190 DIM test$(4), curpos$(4), max(4),
type(4)
  200 :
  210 REM read screen location, length a
nd type
  220 :
  230 FOR C=1 TO 4
  240 READ x,y :curpos$(C)=CHR$31+CHR$x+
CHR$y
  250 READ max(C)
  260 READ type(C)
  270 NEXT C
  280 :
  290 REM   Cursor  Max Len   Type
  300 DATA  12,4,      15,      4
  310 DATA  12,5,      15,      3
  320 DATA  12,7,      3,       2
  330 DATA  12,9,      5,       1
  340 :
  350 REM  Now set up f0 to 'QUIT', f1 t
o 'RESTORE', f2 to 'CLEAR'
  360 *KEY 0 !Q
  370 *KEY 1 !R
  380 *KEY 2 !C
  390 :
  400 ENDPROC
  410 :
  420 :
  430 DEF PROCdraw_screen
  440 :
  450 CLS:VDU 19;4;0;:PRINT'" [f0] Quit
 [f1] Restore  [f2] Clear"
  460 PRINT''"   Surname:"''"  Forename:"
'''"       Age:"''"Ref Number:"
  470 ENDPROC
  480 :
  490 :
  500 DEF PROCenter_data
  510 :
  520 field=1
  530 REPEAT
  540 PRINTcurpos$(field);
  550 test$(field) = FNedit(test$(field)
, max(field), type(field))
  560 IF UP field=field-1 ELSE field=fie
ld+1
  570 IF field=0 field=4
  580 IF field=5 field=1
  590 UNTIL QUIT
  600 :
  610 PRINTTAB(2,12)"Demonstration compl
eted"
  620 ENDPROC
  630 :
```

Mirage
SOFTWARE & DISTRIBUTION

9 Rossini Street
Seaforth
Liverpool
L21 4NS
Tel: 051-920 9713

PROGRAMMERS

WE ARE LOOKING FOR TOP QUALITY PROGRAMMES TO MARKET IN THE UK AND ABROAD. THE PROGRAMMES MUST BE OF TOP QUALITY AND IN MACHINE CODE WITH GOOD GRAPHICS AND SOUNDS AND ORIGINAL CONCEPT. WE ARE LOOKING FOR PROGRAMMERS TO CARRY OUT WORK ON NEW MACHINES SUCH AS THE C.B.M/16 AMSTRAD AND M.S.X. WE CAN SUPPLY THESE MACHINES TO CARRY OUT WORK FOR MIRAGE. WE ARE ALSO OFFERING £500 PRIZE FOR THE BEST PROGRAMME RECEIVED BY THE END OF FEBRUARY 1985 WHICH WE WILL DECIDE TO MARKET. WE OFFER AN OUT RIGHT PAYMENT OR 10% PLUS PAYMENT OR 20% ROYALTIES. FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT THE SOFTWARE MANAGER HE WILL BE GLAD TO LISTEN TO ANY QUESTIONS YOU MAY HAVE.

SOFTWARE HOUSES

WE ARE LOOKING FOR TOP SELLING PROGRAMMES TO DISTRIBUTE TO OUR WIDE RANGE OF OUTLETS THROUGHOUT THE UK AND GIVE YOU A VERY FAST SERVICE TO HELP WITH YOUR SALES AND TO MAKE THE MOST OF YOUR PRODUCTS. SEND A SAMPLE COPY OF YOUR PRODUCTS WITH RATES AND TERMS FOR A FAST ASSESMENT. FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT THE SALES MANAGER HE WILL BE GLAD TO HELP AND ASSIST YOU.

DEALERS AND DISTRIBUTERS

DEALERS WE HAVE THE BEST SELLERS FROM THE BEST PRODUCERS; WE ALSO OFFER VERY GOOD RATES AND TERMS TO HELP YOU AND US TO ACHIEVE THE BEST SALES AND SERVICE. FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT THE SALES MANAGER.
DISTRIBUTERS HAVE YOU GOT THE MIRAGE RANGE ON YOUR SHELVES, IF NOT THEN CONTACT THE SALES OFFICE FOR SAMPLES AND RATES.

SALES MANAGER
T.C. SAPHIER

SOFTWARE MANAGER
C.A. SAPHIER

The **set up** procedure sets the cursor address, maximum length and data type for each of the four fields we will be entering. Note the way cursor addresses are stored in a string array, 'curpos$()'. You will see in line 540 that this makes it very simple to position the cursor correctly for each field.

The **draw screen** procedure prints a simple screen layout. The statements must be copied accurately to ensure the cursor addresses given for each field fit the screen display correctly.

The **enter data** procedure allows you to repeatedly edit a screen of data until you are satisfied it is correct. Selecting QUIT by pressing [f0] will finish with the array 'test$', containing whatever appears on screen.

Lines 560 to 580 work out which field is to be edited next. If the Cursor up key was pressed, this means the previous field, otherwise the next field on. The previous field to field one is interpreted as being the last field, and the next field on from the last field is taken to be field one. The process repeats until the QUIT control key is pressed.

How it works

The function makes use of the string and byte indirection operators in BBC Basic to maintain an up-to-date version of the string being edited in a buffer.

Line 710 ensures the string is no longer than the maximum length specified, and then pads with spaces to the maximum length.

Line 720 initialises a pointer to the current position in the buffer PS to the start of the buffer, and sets Fb to the last place in the buffer available for use. The string for editing is then placed in the buffer.

Each press of a key is picked up in line 750, and the lines between 760 and 870 are where the key is checked and the appropriate action is selected.

The function is always left through lines 890 to 940, where any trailing spaces are stripped before returning the present string in the editing buffer as the result.

The procedures that follow have various tasks.

PROCi inserts a space at the current position (as given by PS) and moves any character after this position along by one, unless the cursor is at the end of the string. It then calls another procedure to print the amended buffer.

PROCd deletes the character at the cursor position, moves any characters after this back by one, inserts a blank at the end of the string and calls the procedure to print the amended buffer.

PROCl and PROCr move the cursor left or right, and adjust the pointer in the buffer PS accordingly. Checks are made to avoid the cursor moving out of the field.

PROCs restores the cursor to the start of the string being edited.

PROCp prints the string from the present cursor position to the end of the string, and then puts the cursor back where it was.

PROCo outputs a character to the screen. Any character at the present position is overwritten. If not at the end of the string, the cursor is advanced one space and the pointer is updated. It is here that a check is made to see if the character is within the limits specified in the type parameter of the function.

It is possible to add your own extensions to this program. Extra special key functions, such as a Help key, could be defined. This could be checked for in a re-write of line 760 to make this recognise the new control key. A new line, say at 905, would then check to see if the Help key had caused the exit from the routine, and set a variable HELP to TRUE or FALSE accordingly, rather like line 900 sets the variable QUIT. The program calling FNedit could then check the variable HELP to see whether to display help information or not.

New types of character checking could be added to PROCo. This could be done using line 1200 as a model.

Listing (cont)

```
  640 REM  End of demonstration part of
 program
  650 :
  660 :
  670 DEF FNedit(S$,ML,TYP)
  680 LOCAL L,C,Ps,Fb
  690 VDU 23;10,&60,0;0;0; :REM Select b
 lock cursor
  700 *FX4,1
  710 S$=LEFT$(S$,ML):L=LEN(S$):S$=S$+ST
 RING$(ML-L," ")
  720 Ps=Eb:Fb=Eb+ML-1: $Eb=S$
  730 PROCp($Eb)
  740 :
  750 P=GET
  760 IF P=13 OR P=138 OR P=17 UP=FALSE:
 GOTO 890
  770 IF P=3 PROCs:$Eb=STRING$(ML," "):P
 s=Eb:GOTO730
  780 IF P=8 PROC1:PROCd:GOTO750
  790 IF P=9 PROCi:GOTO750
  800 IF P=18 PROCs:GOTO720
  810 IF P=127 PROCd:GOTO750
  820 IF P=136 PROC1:GOTO750
  830 IF P=137 PROCr:GOTO750
  840 IF P=139 UP=TRUE:GOTO 890
  850 IF P<32 OR P>126 VDU 7:GOTO750
  860 PROCo(P)
  870 GOTO 750
  880 :
  890 PROCs
  900 IF P=17 QUIT=TRUE ELSE QUIT=FALSE
  910 IF ?Fb=32 ?Fb=13:Fb=Fb-1:GOTO 910:
 REM Trim trailing spaces
  920 VDU 23;10,&67,0;0;0; :REM Restore
 underline cursor
  930 *FX 4,0
  940 =$Eb
  950 :
  960 DEF PROCi
  970 IF Ps=Fb VDU7:ENDPROC
  980 FOR C=Fb TO Ps+1 STEP-1:?C=C?-1:NE
XT:?Ps=32:PROCp($Ps):ENDPROC
  990 :
 1000 DEF PROCd
 1010 FOR C=Ps TO Fb-1:?C=C?1:NEXT:?Fb=3
2:PROCp($Ps):ENDPROC
 1020 :
 1030 DEF PROCl
 1040 IF Ps=Eb ENDPROC
 1050 VDU8:Ps=Ps-1:ENDPROC
 1060 :
 1070 DEF PROCr
 1080 IF Ps=Fb ENDPROC
 1090 VDU9:Ps=Ps+1:ENDPROC
 1100 :
 1110 DEF PROCs
 1120 IF Ps=Eb ENDPROC
 1130 FOR C=Eb TO Ps-1:VDU 8:NEXT:ENDPRO
C
 1140 :
 1150 DEF PROCp(b$)
 1160 L=LEN(b$):PRINTb$;STRING$(L,CHR$8)
;:ENDPROC
 1170 :
 1180 DEF PROCo(P)
 1190 IF (TYP=1 OR TYP=4) AND P>96 AND P
<123 THEN P=P-32
 1200 IF TYP=2 AND INSTR("0123456789.+-"
,CHR$P)=0 VDU7:ENDPROC
 1210 IF (TYP=3 OR TYP=4) AND ((P AND223
)<65 OR (P AND223)>90) AND P<>32 VDU7:EN
DPROC
 1220 VDU P:?Ps=P
 1230 IF Ps=Fb VDU 8 ELSE Ps=Ps+1
 1240 ENDPROC
```

MAKING TASWORD COUNT

Mike Lewis adds a professional touch to Tasword by adding word count and paged format routines.

The combination of a Spectrum, Microdrive and Tasword II offers just about the cheapest usable word processing setup available. Tasword II is a very good example of a word processing system on a small computer. However, as with any budget version software, it does have its problems.

The first of these is the lack of a word count facility. Articles for magazines, for example, are generally paid for by the word, rather than by the page. It is therefore vital to have a rough check of the length of an article.

I overcame this problem by adding a word count estimation routine to Tasword. My initial attempt was in Basic, but this proved far too slow for all but the very shortest of text. Therefore, I use a very simple and inelegant machine code routine. It is not totally accurate, and could no doubt be improved. It does, however, have one redeeming factor. It works.

The routine is stored in the printer buffer, as this is the only place I can find where it will not interfere with Tasword's operation. However, this means that if you use the Tasword find/replace option you will have to reload the word count code, as this routine uses the printer buffer during its comparison.

Listing 1 gives the assembly language code for the routine. If you don't have access to an assembler, then Listing 3 may be used to create the object code. In both cases, once the object code has been compiled or loaded, it can be saved to tape or Microdrive by the command:

SAVE "wcount" CODE 28296,52 (or Microdrive equvalent).

This having been done, you must now amend Tasword itself. Do this by entering Basic, and then typing in the lines given in Listing 2.

Now RUN Tasword once again and save the amended copy using the SAVE Tasword option "t".

Save a copy of the word count object code on the tape after Tasword, or on the same Microdrive cartridge. Note that the lines given in Listing 2 assume that you are using Microdrives with Tasword — you will have to make very slight amendments for use with tape.

The word count routine works by counting all the spaces which are preceded by a non-space. This gives an approximate number of words — an adjustment is then made due to the fact that Tasword stores lines justified, and thus a word at the end of one line will run into the first word on the next line. This means that the number of lines divided by two must be added to give a more accurate total. The error rate by this method is less than one word in 100 for most files — though it does depend on the number of blank lines present.

It is accessed by pressing symbol shift and STOP, as with the other functions. You then press 'w'. There will be a short pause and then the word count is displayed. Pressing any key takes you back to the command screen.

The other major omission from Tasword is a facility to produce output with headed pages and page numbers. As manuscript format requires this, I have written a short Basic program which will list out a Tasword file in a paged format (Listing 4).

The program assumes that the first line in the Tasword file is the header, and that it contains a page number at the end of that line. The file is listed in pages consisting of a header and 30 lines of double spaced copy. The program outputs a form feed to reach the top on the next page.

Due to the routine being in Basic it is slow, as it has to create each line as a string before LPRINTing it. However, as this listing only has to be done once — for a final manuscript copy of an article — it is not too much of an inconvenience.

Listing 1

```
 10          ORG  23296
 20          LD   HL,32000
 30          LD   BC,(COUNT)
 40 START
 50          LD   A,(HL)
 60          CP   32
 70          JP   NZ,START1
 80          LD   A,(LAST)
 90          CP   32
100          JP   Z,START1
110          INC  BC
120 START1
130          LD   A,(HL)
140          LD   (LAST),A
150          INC  HL
160          LD   A,(LENGTH)
165          CP   L
170          JP   NZ,START
175          LD   A,(LEN2)
180          CP   H
185          JP   NZ,START
186          LD   A,C
187          LD   (COUNT),A
188          LD   A,B
189          LD   (COUNT2),A
190          RET
195 LENGTH   DEFB 0
197 LEN2     DEFB 0
200 LAST     DEFB 0
205 COUNT    DEFB 0
210 COUNT2   DEFB 0
```

Listing 2

```
  15 POKE 23609,2: CLEAR 31999: GO SUB 4000: LOAD *"m";1;"tasword"CODE :
LOAD *" m";1;"wcount"CODE : LET a=USR 59081: GO TO 5
  85 IF a$="w" OR a$="W" THEN  GO TO 5100
5100 CLS : LET z0=23296: REM address of wordcount routine
5110 LET a0=a+32000: REM end of text file
5120 LIST y0=INT (a0/256): LET y1=(a0/256-y0)*256
5130 POKE z0+49,y1: POKE z0+50,y0: REM poke text file end address into
routine.
5135 RANDOMIZE USR z0
5140 PRINT "Word Count=";INT (PEEK (z0+52)+PEEK (z0+53)*256+a/128)
5150 IF INKEY$="" THEN  GO TO 5150
5155 CLS : GO TO 25
```

Listing 3

```
  10 FOR i=23296 TO 23348
  20 READ a: POKE i,a
  30 NEXT i
  40 DATA 33,0,125,1,0,0,126,254,32,194,21,91,58,51,91,254,32,202,21,91,3,
126,50,51,91,35
  50 DATA 58,49,91,189,194,6,91,58,50,91,188,194,6,91,121,50,52,91,120,50,
53,91,201,0,0,0,0
```

Listing 4

```
  10 INPUT "file ";f$: LOAD *"m";1;f$CODE 32000
  20 LET h$="": FOR i=32000 TO 32063: LET h$=h$+CHR$ (PEEK i): NEXT i
  30 LET l=32000+(PEEK 23733+PEEK 23734*256)
  35 LET pn=1: LET p$="1"
  40 FOR i=32064 TO l STEP 1920
  50 LPRINT "              ";h$
  60 FOR j=i TO i+1856 STEP 64: LET a$="              ": FOR k=0 TO 63: LET
a$=a$+CHR$ (PEEK (j+k)): NEXT k: LPRINT : LPRINT a$: NEXT j
  70 LET pn=pn+1: LET p$=STR$ pn+"    ": LET h$(62 TO 64)=p$: LPRINT
CHR$ 12: NEXT i
```

ONE UP ON THE OTHERS?

The QL-based One Per Desk is designed to be the one and only piece of equipment you need. Geof Wheelwright gave it desk space.

What behaves like a Sinclair QL, costs close to £1,500 and does everything from answer the phone to sort your database?

The answer is ICL's QL-based OPD (One Per Desk) system. It will probably have already hit the front pages when you read this, but the headlines may not tell the whole story. That story includes a number of 'firsts' for mass-produced micros and some clever solutions to the QL's less-beloved features.

But first the 'firsts':

- The first British-built mass-produced micro to have a built-in telephone and modem.
- The first non-Sinclair computer to use Microdrives.
- The first major business computer hardware announcement in some time that doesn't use disk drives or offer any measure of IBM or MSDOS compatibility.
- The first sub-£2,000 mass-production business machine to offer full-specification built-in software in ROM (the Commodore Plus/4 software doesn't count).

Doubtless others will find more firsts to add to this list and others will disagree with some of the items in it. But it's also certain the OPD will find itself numbered among 'important machines' of 1984.

First impressions

I was immediately impressed by the scope and specification of this machine (although how far those specs go to making a business machine is another matter).

In a box about the size of a Commodore 64, you get a 68008-based machine, the full Psion *Xchange* software suite in ROM, a telephone, an auto-dial/auto-answer modem, two Microdrives, full terminal software in ROM, a speech synthesis system which can be used to answer phone calls, a monochrome display about the size and resolution of the Apple IIc (well, slightly larger — about 9in), CMOS RAM for storing phone numbers, an operating system which configures part of the 128K memory as a 'RAM-disk' and a real keyboard which doubles as a telephone dialler.

The system also claims to be fully multi-tasking. So, it not only constantly listens to the phone line and alerts you on screen when calls come in, but also allows print-spooling and other multi-tasking operations.

Keyboard

The keyboard is the first noticeable major departure from the QL configuration (aside from the telephone, the Microdrives sitting above the keyboard, the existence of ten function keys, the inclusion of a screen . . .). The keyboard is light to the touch and has a very 'positive' feel, reminiscent of the Olivetti M24.

My only real quibble with the keyboard design is the doubling-up of the function keys and the numeric keypad. Whenever you want to access a function-key you must hit the function-key 'shift' at the bottom right-hand side of the main keyboard cluster.

It would perhaps have been easier if

The QL-based One Per Desk machine from ICL — the answer to the British market's dreams or a sacrifice on the IBM compatible altar?

Opposite: the machine in action.

this 'shifting key' could have been lockable, so you could stay in function-key mode when you needed the function keys.

Storage

Storage is provided by the Sinclair Microdrives, making their appearance for the first time outside a Sinclair black box. The Microdrives are making that appearance without the QL's QDOS — ICL has rewritten the operating system to be easier to use and (it claims) more reliable. That reliability is a trade-off against speed — the ICL drives are reportedly slower than their QL counterparts.

The ease of use is demonstrated in the differences in Microdrive access syntax. To access the QL drives, you refer to them as 'mdv1—' or 'mdv2—', while the ICL versions use 'l:' or 'r:' for the left and right drives.

This change in syntax and operating system means the OPD will not be able to read formatted QL Microdrive cartridges, although it will be able to share unformatted blank QL and Spectrum Microdrive cartridges. The apparent slower access times on the ICL system could turn out to be pretty incidental due to the way the software and the RAM are handled — as a 'RAM-disk' of 50K or more.

The 'RAM-disk' facility in the operating system enables you to establish RAM-files in the same way as you would establish disk or Microdrive files and this feature really comes into its own with the Psion *Xchange* software.

Software

While it looks and acts much like the four software packages that make up the QL's bundled offering (*Quill, Abacus, Easel* and *Archive*), the *Xchange* software is of a different ilk.

First, *Xchange* has a 'task menu' which controls which packages you're using at any one time and allows you to swap data between them quickly and easily. That facility was useful — if a bit cumbersome — in its disk-based form on the IBM PC version of *Xchange* but in ROM it's lightning fast.

When *Xchange* boots up (if anything that's in ROM can ever be said to boot up) you can choose which package you want to use from a menu. The choice made, *Xchange* prompts you for a name for that task and a RAM-file is created — into which all the data that follows is stored. To switch tasks, you hit Function Key 6 and Escape and you're back at the main menu and ready to open another task and its associated RAM file.

As there's about 50K or so to play with (once various bits and pieces have been loaded into RAM — including the screen-resolution routines) and all the software in ROM, most people should be able to work with RAM-files all day before they have to look at saving anything to Microdrive. Then they'll find that a bulk-saving routine has been written to sequentially save all the RAM-files with one command.

So with the *Xchange* software in ROM and the tremendous capacity provided by the RAM-disk, any slowness in the Microdrive access times should be largely irrelevant.

The telephone is about the most sophisticated you're likely to see. Not only can you use the built-in phone in the OPD at any time to make phone calls, but you can also store a library of numbers and have the machine dial them for you — and continue working.

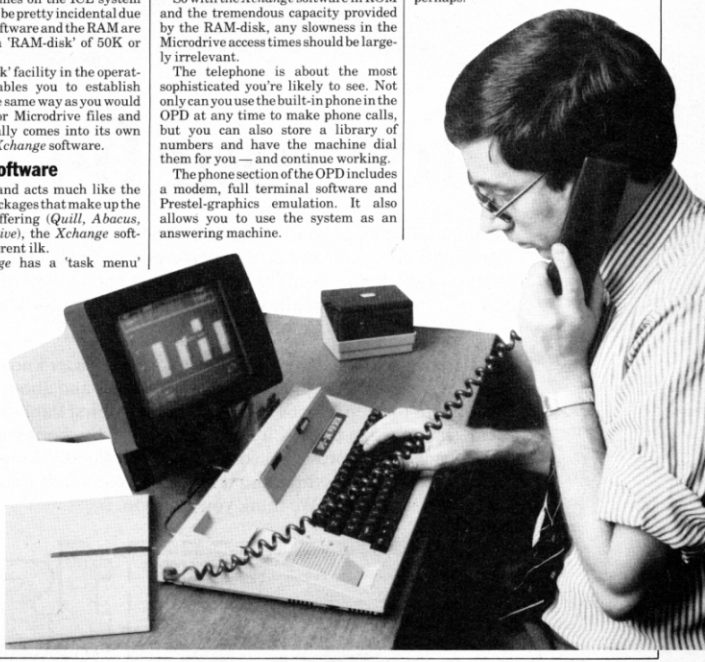
The phone section of the OPD includes a modem, full terminal software and Prestel-graphics emulation. It also allows you to use the system as an answering machine.

Verdict

It is non-compatibility with IBM which may prove to be the sticking point with this British 'dream-machine'. While the most has been made of the processing power of Motorola's cut-down wonder-chip and the integration of phone, software and computer hardware is excellent, the OPD doesn't run MSDOS. Neither does it have disk drives — much less IBM-compatible ones.

It may well be that ICL can sell the OPD in big numbers as a 'personal productivity tool' which may complement the IBM PCs a company already has or plans to buy. But buyers should remember that unless ICL can massively convert the business software market to write for the OPD and write on Microdrives, there isn't going to be much more software available than now.

The Psion *Xchange* software is good — and in its ROM form I would venture to say it borders on the excellent — but it is horizontal, general purpose software. Where does that leave the OPD user who needs something more specific? Reaching for his IBM/ACT/Olivetti, perhaps.



FIRST AID

for your 64

Computers, like people, are fallible. They need the right combination of code and care to perform effectively in the business or the home. And that requires first hand knowledge from you to create a healthy operating environment for your Commodore 64.

Knowledge about machine language, about the lesser known qualities of the 64, about the disc drives, graphics, and about the tricks and tips to keep your 64 on line. That's why First Publishing has now launched in the UK a series of high quality books and software packages to provide a complete health care kit for your 64. Commodore 64 users throughout Europe have already found it a tonic. We think you will, too.

For a brochure on all the Commodore 64 books and software packages available from First Publishing, please fill in the coupon and send to: Amanda York, First Publishing, Unit 20B, Horseshoe Road, Horseshoe Park, Pangbourne, Berkshire.

Name _____

Address _____

_____

Or ring *Amanda York* at (07357) 5244 or Calco Software at 01-546 7256 PCN/1

1st FIRST PUBLISHING LTD

AMSTRAD A LA MODE

Split up your Amstrad screen and speed up the entry of commonly used keywords. The utility is under 800 bytes long and as Simon Williams says, it's a small overhead in memory terms.

The Amstrad CPC464 is possibly the first home computer on which it is possible to edit programs using an 80 column display mode on the basic machine. The BBC micro can display to this resolution, but unless you have invested in a monitor, the result is something less than readable.

The Amstrad sports a monochrome monitor which is up to the standard of most good examples and even the colour version is quite usable if you select your display colours wisely.

To take full advantage of this mode, and provide an additional aid to programming, the following utility will speed entry of several commonly used keywords and offer the facility of splitting the screen into three independent text screens. These may be used, for instance, to list a section of main program plus two subroutines. This will speed program development considerably.

The utility is intended as a subroutine which is merged with the program under development and thereafter saved and loaded together with it. It is under 800 bytes long and therefore represents a small overhead in memory terms. It is structured as follows:

The screen is set up in Mode 2 (80 columns, two colours) to display bright green on black. This combination gives good contrast, but if you have your own favourite colour scheme, this is easily changed by altering the two INK commands in line 40000.

The ten numeric keys in the keypad are set up to provide the required functions, and these are displayed continuously in a strip along the top of the screen. The display is divided into three section, the left-hand one being 40 × 25, with each of the other two extending to 39 × 11. This means that the large window is almost equivalent to the area of a full Mode 1 screen, with the others available as half size additions.

The only variables used in the routines are z, zz and z$. These were selected because they are unlikely choices for variables in the main program, but they could be changed if there is a conflict.

One difficulty encountered when producing the utility was the property of the user keys to print the contents before executing them. This wasted a couple of lines in each window when swapping between them. It was finally overcome with the control codes in line 40178.

After typing in the listing, which is short thanks to the facilities of Locomotive Basic, it should be called by typing GOSUB 40000. The keys of the numeric pad will then be automatically set up and the display may be called up after that by pressing 0. The definitions will stay intact until CONTROL-SHIFT-ESCAPE is pressed, the machine is switched off or the keys are deliberately redefined. Keys one to nine peform the following functions:

Key 1 moves the cursor to window one in the left-hand half of the screen. The 'Ready' prompt and block cursor will show below any text already present in the window.

Key 2 moves to the top right-hand window (window two).

Key 3 moves to the bottom right hand window (window three).

Key 4 clears the currently selected window.

Key 5 displays the keyword LIST. If followed by ENTER, the whole program will be listed. Alternatively, line numbers may be inserted as parameters.

Key 6 displays the keyword AUTO, which may again be used with or without parameters (start line and increment).

Key 7 displays the keyword RENUMBER, to which parameters will need to be added (start line, increment begin and end lines of source block).

Key 8 displays the keyword EDIT, to which the required line number will need to be added.

Key 9 runs the program under development.

These main keywords could be extended by using one of the keys to toggle between two sections of code providing different options. The main restriction is the rather meagre 120 characters total for all the strings used in the key definitions. This would still leave the total length of the program comfortably under the 1K mark. It is left to you to develop the system to suit you

Listing 1

```
40000 INK 0,0:INK 1,18:PAPER 1:PEN 0:MOD
E 2:CLS
40010 RESTORE:FOR z=0 TO 9
40020 LOCATE z*8+2,1:PRINT"key";z;
40030 LOCATE z*8+2,2:READ z$:PRINT z$;
40040 DATA set up,win 1,win 2,win 3,CLS,
LIST n,AUTO n,RENUM n,EDIT n,RUN
40050 NEXT:PAPER 0:PEN 1
40060 WINDOW #2,42,80,15,25:CLS#2
40070 WINDOW #1,42,80,3,13:CLS#1
40080 WINDOW 1,40,3,25:CLS:z=0
40090 KEY 128,"GOSUB 40000"+CHR$(13)
40100 KEY 129,"zz=0:GOSUB 40170"+CHR$(13
40110 KEY 130,"zz=1:GOSUB 40170"+CHR$(13)
40120 KEY 131."zz=2:GOSUB 40170"+CHR$(13)
40130 KEY 132,"CLS"+CHR$(13):KEY 133,"LI
ST "
40140 KEY 134,"AUTO ":KEY 135,"RENUMBER"
40150 KEY 136,"EDIT ":KEY 137,"RUN"+CHR$
(13)
40160 RETURN
40170 PRINT CHR$(11);CHR$(18);CHR$(11)
40180 WINDOW SWAP z,0: WINDOW SWAP 0,zz
40190 z=zz:RETURN
```

PROCESSOR PRO

Key in the second half of Stuart Nicholls' word processing listing and create a semi-professional routine.

Listing 2 (cont)

```
2970 LET CC=C
2975 IF CC<>0 THEN  PRINT AT 0,0
;: FOR A=1 TO 24: PRINT  OVER 1;
 BRIGHT 0;S$(I TO CC-I): NEXT A:
 PRINT AT L,C;
2976 RETURN
3000 PRINT AT 23,0;"■ Line     /C
ol.    ■ Top Line     ■ W/Wrap
     ■";
3005 IF C$="_" THEN  PRINT " Nor
mal mode ■"
3006 IF C$=CHR$ 143 THEN  PRINT
 " Insert mode ■"
3007 PRINT AT 23,7;PI;AT 23,16;C
 ;1+I;AT 23,32;PS;: IF WW THEN  PRI
NT AT 23,45;"ON";
3008 IF NOT WW THEN  PRINT AT 23
,45;"OFF";
3010 IF INKEY$<>"" THEN  GO TO 3
010
3020 PRINT AT 23,0;A$(PE);AT 1,C
;: RETURN
3500 PRINT CHR$ 3;: LET ERR=PEEK
 23613+256*PEEK 23614: POKE ERR,
BAS1: POKE ERR+1,BAS1
3600 BRIGHT 1: PRINT AT 0,0;: FO
R A=PS TO PE: PRINT A$(A);: NEXT
 A
3603 IF SL>=PS AND SL<=PE THEN
PRINT  OVER 1;AT SL-PS,SC;"■";
3605 IF FL>=PS AND FL<=PE THEN
PRINT  OVER 1;AT FL-PS,FC;"■";
3610 GO SUB 2975: BRIGHT 0: BEEP
 .01,20: PRINT  FLASH 1; OVER 1;
AT L,C;S$
3620 PAUSE 25: BEEP .05,30: PRIN
T  FLASH 0; OVER 1;AT 1,0;S$
3630 PRINT AT L,C;: RETURN
3700 IF SL>=PS AND SL<=PE THEN
PRINT  OVER 1;AT SL-PS,SC;"■";
3710 IF FL>=PS AND FL<=PE THEN
PRINT  OVER 1;AT FL-PS,FC;"■";
3720 PRINT AT L,C;: RETURN
4000 IF C<64 THEN  LET A$(PL,C+I
)=I$: GO TO 4040
4010 GO SUB 2600: IF NOT WW THEN
  LET A$(PL,CC+I)=I$: GO TO 4040
4015 IF I$="  " THEN  RETURN
4020 GO SUB 4500
4040 PRINT I$;: IF NOT SL AND NO
T FL THEN  RETURN
4050 IF SL=PL AND SC=C THEN  PRI
NT  OVER 1;AT L,C;"■";1: RETURN
4060 IF FL=PL AND FC=C THEN  PRI
NT  OVER 1;AT L,C;"■";1: RETURN
4070 RETURN
4500 FOR A=64 TO CC+I STEP -1: I
F A$(PL-1,A)<>" " THEN  NEXT A
4510 IF A<CC OR A=64 THEN  LET A
$(PL,CC+I)=I$: RETURN
4520 LET A$(PL,CC+I TO 65+CC-A)=
A$(PL-1,A+1 TO )+I$: LET A$(PL-1
,A+1 TO )=S$: PRINT  OVER 1;AT L
-1,A;A$(PL,CC+1 TO 64+CC-A);  OVE
R 0;AT L,CC;A$(PL,CC+1 TO 64+CC-
A);: RETURN
5000 LET X$="LOAD": LET R=5007
5005 LET R$="NOTE:This mode will
 delete any existing text": GO T
O 7500
5007 LET A=USR 63420
5008 LET S=0
5010 INPUT "Document name ";D$
5020 PRINT AT 14,0;"Document nam
e ";D$
5030 PRINT AT 15,20;"START THE T
APE"
5040 IF NOT S THEN  LOAD D$CODE
: GO TO 5045
5042 LOAD D$CODE S
5045 PRINT AT 17,20; FLASH 1;"ST
OP THE TAPE"
5050 LET PL=I: LET PS=I: LET PE=
24: LET L=0: LET C=0: GO TO 3500
5500 LET X$=" MERGE ": LET R=551
0: LET R$="MERGE will be from bl
ock START. If block START is not
 set then  MERGE will be as SAVE
D. Please ensure that line 400 i
s NOT       exceeded."
5505 GO TO 7500
5515 IF SL=0 THEN  LET S=0: GO T
O 5810
5520 LET S=VAR+(SL-I)*64+SC: GO
TO 5810
6000 LET X$="SAVE": LET R=6004
6002 LET R$="You may save ALL yo
ur document OR a set BLOCK."
6003 GO TO 7500
6004 INPUT "Document name ";D$
6007 PRINT AT 15,0;"Document nam
e ";D$
6008 PRINT "(A)ll or (B)lock ":
LET Q$=CHR$ USR 64471
6009 IF Q$="A" OR Q$="a" THEN  L
ET ST=VAR: LET LEN=USR 63399: GO
 TO 6030
6010 IF Q$="B" OR Q$="b" THEN  G
O TO 6020
6015 GO TO 6008
6020 IF SL=0 OR FL=0 OR SL>FL TH
EN  GO TO 3500
6025 LET ST=VAR+(SL-I)*64+SC
6027 LET LEN=VAR+(FL-I)*64+FC+I-
ST
6030 SAVE D$CODE ST,LEN
6040 PRINT " VERIFY ?<Y><N>"
6045 LET I$=CHR$ USR 64471
6050 IF I$="Y" OR I$="y" THEN  G
O TO 6070
6060 IF I$="N" OR I$="n" THEN  G
O TO 3500
6065 GO TO 6045
6070 PRINT "Rewind then PLAY the
 TAPE"
6075 VERIFY D$CODE : PRINT " VER
IFY OK, Please wait": PAUSE 100:
 GO TO 3500
6500 INPUT "WORD ? ";F$
6510 LET E=USR 63399: LET E=INT
(E/64)+(INT (E/64)<>(E<0)64))
6520 LET W=C+I: IF PL>E THEN  GO
 TO 6580
6530 FOR A=PL TO E: LET W=I: LET
 X=I
6535 IF A$(A)=S$ THEN  NEXT A: G
O TO 6580
6540 FOR W=X TO 64: IF A$(A,W)="
 " THEN  NEXT W: NEXT A: GO TO 6
580
6550 FOR X=W TO 64: IF A$(A,X)<>
" " THEN  NEXT X
6560 IF F$=A$(A,W TO X-1) THEN
GO TO 6580
6570 GO TO 6540
6580 PRINT  PAPER 7; BRIGHT 1; O
VER 1;AT 22,0;S$;S$;: LET PL=A:
LET I=12: LET C=W-1: GO TO 9610
7000 LET X$="PRINT": LET R=7008
7005 IF PEEK (AA+16)=251 THEN  L
ET R$="2X printer MODE"
7006 IF PEEK (AA+16)<>251 THEN
LET R$="Ensure PRINTER is ON LIN
E"
7007 GO TO 7500
7008 INPUT "Line spacing ";ST
7010 PRINT AT 15,0;"(A)ll or (B)
lock": LET Q$=CHR$ USR 64471
7015 IF Q$="A" OR Q$="a" THEN  L
ET S=1: LET E=USR 63399: LET E=I
NT (E/64)+(INT (E/64)<>(E/64)):
GO TO 7050
7016 IF Q$="B" OR Q$="b" THEN  G
O TO 7020
7017 GO TO 7010
7020 IF FL=0 OR SL=0 OR SL>FL TH
EN  GO TO 3500
7025 IF SL=FL THEN  LPRINT S$( T
O SC);A$(SL,SC+1 TO FC+1): GO TO
 3500
7030 FOR A=SL TO FL
7035 IF A=SL THEN  LPRINT S$( TO
 SC);A$(A,SC+1 TO );: GO TO 7047
7040 IF A=FL THEN  LPRINT A$(A,
TO FC+1);: GO TO 7047
7045 LPRINT A$(A);
7047 FOR B=1 TO ST: LPRINT : NEX
T B: NEXT A: GO TO 3500
7050 FOR A=S TO E: LPRINT A$(A);
: FOR B=1 TO ST: LPRINT : NEXT B
: NEXT A
7060 GO TO 3500
7500 PRINT CHR$ 3;: PRINT AT 2,2
1; FLASH 1;" *|X%|* MODE "
7510 PRINT AT 4,20;"(Y) to CONTI
NUE";AT 6,20;"(N) to   RETURN"
7515 PRINT AT 8,0;R$
7520 LET I$=CHR$ USR 64471
7530 IF I$="n" OR I$="N" THEN  G
O TO 3500
7540 IF I$="Y" OR I$="y" THEN  G
O TO R
7550 GO TO 7520
8000 LET HI=INT (PL/256): LET LO
=PL-HI*256: POKE 63298,LO: POKE
63299,HI: RETURN
8300 IF C<63 THEN  LET A$(PL,C+1
 TO )=" "+A$(PL,C+1 TO 63): GO S
UB 1850
8310 IF C<64 THEN  GO TO 4000
8320 GO SUB 2600: GO SUB 8500: I
F NOT WW THEN  LET A$(PL,I)=I$:
GO TO 4030
8325 IF I$=" " THEN  RETURN
8330 GO TO 4020
8500 IF PL=400 THEN  RETURN
8505 GO SUB 8000: LET A=USR 6327
9: IF SL>=PL THEN  LET SL=SL+(SL
<>0)
8507 IF FL>=PL THEN  LET FL=FL+(
FL<>0)
8508 GO TO 8530
8510 GO SUB 8000: LET A=USR 6326
5: IF SL>=PL THEN  LET SL=SL-(SL
<>0)
8515 IF FL>=PL THEN  LET FL=FL-(
FL<>0)
8530 PRINT AT L,0;
8540 FOR B=PL TO PE: PRINT  BRIG
HT 8;A$(B);: NEXT B
8545 IF SL>400 THEN  LET SL=0: L
ET SC=0
8547 IF FL>400 THEN  LET FL=0: L
ET FC=0
8550 IF SL>=PL AND SL<=PE THEN
PRINT  OVER 1;AT SL-PS,SC;"■";
8560 IF FL>=PL AND FL<=PE THEN
PRINT  OVER 1;AT FL-PS,FC;"■";
8570 PRINT AT L,C;: RETURN
9500 LET PL=I: LET PS=I: LET PE=
24: LET L=0: LET C=0: GO TO 3600
9600 LET Z=USR 63399: LET PL=INT
 (Z/64)+(Z<64*PL): LET PL=PL+1-(
Z<64): LET C=Z-64*PL: LET PL=PL
+1: LET C=C-(C<>0): IF C=-1 THE
N  LET C=63: LET PL=PL-(PL<>1)
9610 LET PS=PL-L: IF PS<1 THEN
LET PS=1: LET L=PL-PS
9620 LET PE=PS+23: IF PE>400 THE
N  LET PE=400: LET PS=377: LET L
=PL-PS
9630 GO TO 3600
9700 IF PS=1 THEN  RETURN
9710 LET PS=PS-24: IF PS<1 THEN
 LET PS=1
9720 LET PE=PS+23: LET PL=PS+L:
GO TO 3600
9800 IF PE=400 THEN  RETURN
9810 LET PE=PE+24: IF PE>400 THE
N  LET PE=400
9820 LET PS=PE-23: LET PL=PS+L:
GO TO 3600
9900 LET X$=" DELETE": LET R=991
0: LET R$="": GO TO 7500
9910 LET A=USR 63420: GO TO 9500
9990 CLEAR 63264: LOAD ""CODE :
GO TO 10
9999 SAVE "SPECWORD" LINE 9990:
SAVE "Specword"CODE 63265,2271
```

ONES + TENS

Renumber small units to separate subroutines from your BBC programs with these routines from D Pilling.

You're nearing completion of a program on your BBC. Now you want to separate the lines containing subroutines from the main program by a few hundred lines, which is where the powerful BBC Basic RENUMBER command comes in. Except that you can specify only the start line and the step and the whole program gets renumbered in one go. What you really need is a selective renumbering program.

Ideally, any new renumbering program should be contained on one of the user defined keys rather than a vast Basic program which must be loaded in every time it's needed.

The main program sets up function key f0 as just such a selective renumbering procedure.

To set the function key definition up, type in Listing 1, then save the program and run it. Take care not to change the numbering of the lines. If everything is correct f0 should now do a selective renumber. The soft key definitions use up 224 of the maximum 239 characters that the soft key buffer can hold, so don't add extra spaces to the program. Once you have a working function key definition, it can be saved by typing *SAVE KEYDEF B00 C00. In future, the selective renumber definition can be set up by simply *LOADing this file. This doesn't affect the program in the computer.

To use

First, press f0. Several lines of what appear to be random characters appear on the screen; under them will be a question mark; the Basic INPUT prompt. You must now enter three numbers separated by commas. First, the line number where renumbering is to start in the program; second, the new value for this line number and last, the step to be used in renumbering. The program is renumbered from the line specified to the end. The correct combination of such renumbers means any desired pattern of numbers in the program is possible.

To pack all the necessary Basic commands into the soft keys, Basic tokens must be used in their definition. The program in Listing 1 is in two parts to make this simple. The first consists of lines 20 to 140. Lines 20 to 130 are the definition of f0 and line 140 is the definition of f1.

The second part of the program (line 10 and lines 150 to 300) examines the memory used to store the first part of the program and then uses the OSCLI call to program f0 and f1 with the correct strings. So, the function key definitions are indeed in terms of tokens.

Selective renumbering

When you press f0, a search of the program is carried out to find the line where renumbering is to start (lines 50 to 80). When this is discovered, B% is set to the difference in bytes between the address of the start of the line number and the page boundary.

The FOR loop (line 100) then moves the program upwards until the line begins on a page boundary. Then PAGE is reset (line 110) and a string for the appropriate RENUMBER command is constructed. This is then put into the keyboard buffer in line 120 using OSBYTE with A 138. The effect is to renumber only the section of the program above the new value of PAGE. The last character in the string, CHR$129 causes f1 to execute and this is set up to move the program back down to its original position (line 140).

If the line number selected for the start of renumbering does not exist, the renumbering process will go ahead with no harm. However, if you press Escape in the middle of renumbering you will probably destroy your program.

Listing 1

```
  10 GOTO 150
  20T%=TOP:P%=PAGE
  30INPUTZ%,F%,G%
  40X%=P%
  50REPEAT
  60X%=X%+X%?3
  70L%=256*X%?1+X%?2
  80UNTILL%=Z%ORX%?1=255
  90B%=256-X%MOD256
 100FORI%=T%TOP%STEP-1:B%?I%=?I%:NEXT
 110PAGE=X%+B%:LOMEM=T%+B%
 120A$="REN."+STR$F%+","+STR$G%+CHR$13+
CHR$129
 130A%=138:X%=0:FORI%=1TOLENA$:Y%=ASCMI
D$(A$,I%,1):CALL&FFF4:NEXT
 140FORI%=P% TO T%:?I%=B%?I%:NEXT:PAGE=
P%
 150Z%=PAGE:Z%=Z%+Z%?3
 160*FX18
 170DIMOS%300:A$=""
 180REPEAT
 190L%=256*Z%?1+Z%?2
 200IFL%=140THEN230
 210A$=A$+$(Z%+4)+";"
 220Z%=Z%+Z%?3
 230UNTILL%=140
 240CLI=&FFF7
 250$OS%="KEY 0 "+A$+"|M"
 260X%=OS%MOD256:Y%=OS%DIV256
 270CALLCLI
 280A$=$(Z%+4)
 290$OS%="KEY 1 "+A$+"|M"
 300CALLCLI
 310END
```

The main program listing for selective renumbering.

Listing 2

```
  10 GOTO 150
  20T%=TOP:P%=PAGE
  30INPUTZ%,F%,G%
  40X%=P%
  50REPEAT
  60X%=X%+X%?3
  70L%=256*X%?1+X%?2
  80UNTILL%=Z%ORX%?1=255
  90B%=256-X%MOD256
10000FORI%=T%TOP%STEP-1:B%?I%=?I%:NEXT
10001PAGE=X%+B%:LOMEM=T%+B%
10002A$="REN."+STR$F%+","+STR$G%+CHR$13+
CHR$129
10003A%=138:X%=0:FORI%=1TOLENA$:Y%=ASCMI
D$(A$,I%,1):CALL&FFF4:NEXT
10004FORI%=P% TO T%:?I%=B%?I%:NEXT:PAGE=
P%
10005Z%=PAGE:Z%=Z%+Z%?3
10006*FX18
10007DIMOS%300:A$=""
10008REPEAT
10009L%=256*Z%?1+Z%?2
10010IFL%=140THEN10013
10011A$=A$+$(Z%+4)+";"
10012Z%=Z%+Z%?3
10013UNTILL%=140
10014CLI=&FFF7
10015$OS%="KEY 0 "+A$+"|M"
10016X%=OS%MOD256:Y%=OS%DIV256
10017CALLCLI
10018A$=$(Z%+4)
10019$OS%="KEY 1 "+A$+"|M"
10020CALLCLI
10021END
```

The program, after being used on itself with 100,10000,1.

THE PSION

THE WORLD'S FIRST PRAC

THE PSION ORGANISER WILL CHANGE THE WAY YOU WORK

Imagine how much more convenient and simple your life could be with a full-feature microcomputer – including screen, keyboard, mass storage and software – in your pocket.

That's what THE PSION ORGANISER gives you – a uniquely versatile and innovative computing resource incorporating hybrid microprocessor technology more advanced and powerful than that found in micro computers twenty times the price!

A UNIQUE NEW INVENTION

Thanks to a Psion-pioneered breakthrough in solid-state drive technology, the ORGANISER's data and program packs offer open-ended, failsafe storage and ultra-fast operation.

- **Built-in data-base facility allows instant access to programs and information.**
- **Simple operating procedures for ease of use.**
- **Off-the-shelf software library provides a mass of powerful programs and information designed to solve problems at work and home.**
- **The purpose-designed POPL programming language enables you to write and save your own programs.**
- **Communicate with office computers, printers and other peripherals through a standard RS232 interface.**

PACKED WITH EXCLUSIVE FEATURES

- Solid-state drives access information in milliseconds.
- Information stored on datapaks is totally secure. Datapaks may be removed from the Organiser and still retain their information. Datapaks are re-usable through formatting.
- Solid-state drives allow the open-ended use of software and data. There's no limit to the amount of information or variety of programs which can be slotted into the drives.
- Auto-switch off after 5 minutes and low power-consumption CMOS components give six months' life in typical use with standard PP3 battery.
- 16 character alpha-numeric display with full scrolling over a 200 character record with adjustable contrast.
- Includes an editable calculator. Lets you carry out complex calculations involving up to 200 characters and two levels of brackets. Using the editing facility you can amend your calculation during entry. Moreover, you can go back and edit both data and formulae after a calculation has been carried out allowing you to carry out "what if" analyses.
- The special UTILITY PACK extends the power of the calculator even further with an extensive range of additional mathematical and scientific functions.
- Includes time and date clock function.
- Tough, protective sliding case.
- British designed and built with the highest quality engineering including gold-plated contact points and connectors for rugged, reliable use.

ONLY £99.95 (+P&P)
Includes FREE
- 8K Datapak
- Utility Pack

THE PSION ORGANISER: THREE WAYS TO PRACTICAL POCKET-COMPUTING

Use THE PSION ORGANISER in any of three ways:

AS YOUR OWN PRIVATE DATABASE TO STORE PERSONAL INFORMATION AND RETRIEVE IT INSTANTLY

You can use the Organiser to store all the vital day-to-day information you need –

Names and addresses	**Customer and**
Meeting notes	**supplier records**
Schedules	**Survey information**
Important dates	**Statistics**
Expense details	**Exchange rates**
Restaurants	**Experimental data**
Timetables	**Personal Reminders**

ORGANISER

TICAL POCKET COMPUTER

THE PSION ORGANISER: IT'S LIKE HAVING A FILING SYSTEM IN YOUR POCKET

Forget about diaries, notebooks and the backs of old envelopes. THE PSION ORGANISER allows you to type in information as you want and file it away at the touch of a key for instant future reference.

Retrieving information is every bit as simple. Just type in a keyword, a few characters, or even a date or number. THE PSION ORGANISER will search out the appropriate records and display them on the LCD screen. The simple scrolling facility allows you to view an entire entry up to 200 characters long.

Entries can be easily amended and edited and, since all data is permanently stored, there is no danger of it being lost – even if the battery is disconnected. A choice of 8k or 16k datapaks is available for you to build up an infinitely large information base.

WITH READY-TO-RUN SOFTWARE FOR IMMEDIATE PROBLEM SOLVING

A comprehensive range of ready-written software programs is already available for THE PSION ORGANISER and more are on their way.

FINANCE

Mortgage – monthly repayments
Cash Flow – net present value, internal rate of return
Investment – bond redemption yield, equity price to earnings ratio estimates
Compound Interest – payments, present value, capital appreciation, savings
Depreciation – straight line, reducing balance, lifetime estimate, depreciation charge schedule, book value schedule

SCIENCE

Physical Constants – Planck, electron mass, electron charge, Rydberg, Gravitation, Avogadro, speed of light, sound. Gas constant, permeability, permittivity, earth radius, Bohr radius, Astronomic unit, etc.
Conversion Factors – UK to MKS etc.
Formulae – LC circuit, Lenses, Bohr energy levels, Larmor, plasma, etc.
Integration Under a Curve
Least Square Fit
Solution of Polynomial Equations

UTILITY

LOG, ALOG, LN, SQRT, EXP, SIN, COS, TAN, ATN, ABS, INT, DEG, RAD, MOD, MIN, MAX, FAC, SGN, ROUND, MEAN, STDEV, PI, RND, RAND, ENG, FIX, POWER FUNCTION AND COPY.

MATHEMATICS

Bessel – functions
Polynomials – solutions of equations
Matrices – solution of matrix equations, Eigenvalues
Integration – under a curve
Curve-fitting – least squares
Statistics – mean, standard deviation, Chi-squared

LINK-UP COMMUNICATIONS

– Industry standard RS232 with ribbon cable plugs into a solid-state drive.
– Configuration module sets the Organiser to transmit and receive programs and data. Options are selected using the cursor keys including:
BAUD RATE : 150-9600
PARITY : ODD, EVEN, MARK, SPACE, NONE
PROTOCOL : NONE, RTS/CTS, XON/XOFF

AS A PERSONAL COMPUTER TO RUN YOUR OWN PROGRAMS

THE PSION ORGANISER has its own programming language – POPL – contained in the Finance, Maths and Science packs.

POPL is built around a set of straightforward commands such as IN, OUT and GOTO. It enables you to write your own programs which can be as simple or as sophisticated as you choose. By storing and saving programs in a datapak, you can run them whenever you need.

DEVELOPED BY ONE OF EUROPE'S LEADING MICROCOMPUTER SOFTWARE COMPANIES, THE PSION ORGANISER IS THE WORLD'S FIRST PRACTICAL POCKET COMPUTER. FILL IN AND RETURN THE "FREEPOST" COUPON TODAY AND GET THE POWER OF A DESK-TOP MICRO IN YOUR POCKET – OR CALL US ANYTIME ON 01-200 0200 TO PLACE YOUR ORDER

PSION LTD., 22 Dorset Square, London NW1E 6QG.

TO: PSION LTD., Freepost, 22 Dorset Square, London NW1 1YP.
Please send me by registered mail:

	Quantity	Price	P+P	Total
Psion Organiser with 8K datapak and free Utility Pack		£99.95	+£2.50	
Science Program Pack		£29.95	+£1.50	
Maths Program Pack		£29.95	+£1.50	
Finance Program Pack		£29.95	+£1.50	
Link-Up Communications Pack		£39.95	+£1.50	
16K datapak		£19.95	+£1.50	
8K datapak		£12.95	+£1.50	

I enclose my cheque/Postal order made payable to Psion Ltd. for _____
or Please debit my credit card: (please tick appropriate Box)
Access ☐ Barclaycard/Visa ☐ American Express ☐ Diners Club ☐
Card No: _____
Signature: _____

Name (Mr/Mrs/Miss/Ms) _____
(Please print)
Address _____
_____
_____
_____
Postcode _____
☐ Tick for further information. PCN.4

To place an order over the telephone, ring 01-200 0200.
Psion Ltd., Reg. No. 15201 31 England.
Orders can only be accepted for delivery within the UK. Please allow 28 days for delivery.
If for any reason you are not completely satisfied with your Psion Organiser, return it in good condition within seven days and we'll return your money in full and without question.

PSION

PATTERN-MAKER

Creating pretty patterns on your QL is not at all difficult with these simple programs from Alan Turnbull. And by using the QL's colour commands, you can fill them in to make delightful designs.

For the first time on a Sinclair computer, the QL provides user defined procedures, local variables and comprehensive, fast graphics capabilities.

Of course, the QL enables the programmer to produce complex graphics patterns with the many useful commands available. But, using the new features of DEFINED PROCEDURES and local variables the QL programmer may also produce startling results in only a few program lines. How is this done?

The answer lies in the programming concept known as recursion. A recursive object is one which is defined partially in terms of itself; as an example, think of factorials in mathematics.

Recursion needs local variables in procedures to be implemented satisfactorily, and this is where the QL is quite amenable.

How do we design a suitable pattern? Think, first of all, of a square. That's simple enough to draw on the QL screen. If we were to draw a similar square on each of the four corners of the original square, but with a side the length of which is half the length of the original's, we could go on forever.

We could say a square defined in this way could have an 'order' associated with it. The first case would be of order 1, the second case order 2, and so on.

Listing 1 shows a QL SuperBasic program to draw such a shape with a given order. The output is shown in Figure 1. The output is impressive, and what's more you could try experimenting with different order values.

The same process may be applied to any shape. As a further example, Listing 2 shows a similar program to that in Listing 1, but using a circle as its 'base' shape. This time smaller circles are drawn on the previous circle's circumference (see Figure 2).

Finally we may make — dare I say it — a quantum leap by using colour-filled shapes rather than just 'wire' diagrams using the QL's FILL command. Try the program in Listing 3 — you will be amazed at the output.

It's exciting to see such complicated patterns produced by just a few lines of simple SuperBasic code, and those with other computers which support the concepts of procedures and local variables will find the routines easily translate.

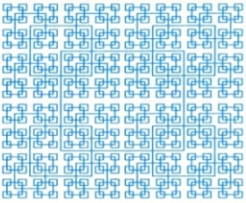


Figure 1

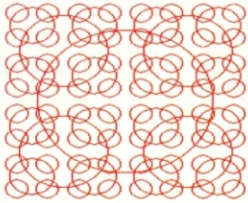


Figure 2

Listing 1

```
100 REMark Recursive Square Program for the QL
110 REMark   (c) October 1984, Alan Turnbull
120 :
130 MODE 256:PAPER 0:CLS
140 SQUARE 74,50,48,5
150 :
160 DEFine PROCedure SQUARE(x_origin,y_origin,side_length,order)
170   IF order>0 THEN
180     LINE x_origin-side_length/2,y_origin-side_length/2 TO x_origin+side_leng
th/2,y_origin-side_length/2 TO x_origin+side_length/2,y_origin+side_length/2 TO
x_origin-side_length/2,y_origin+side_length/2 TO x_origin-side_length/2,y_origin
-side_length/2
190     SQUARE x_origin-side_length/2,y_origin-side_length/2,side_length DIV 2,o
rder-1
200     SQUARE x_origin+side_length/2,y_origin-side_length/2,side_length DIV 2,o
rder-1
210     SQUARE x_origin+side_length/2,y_origin+side_length/2,side_length DIV 2,o
rder-1
220     SQUARE x_origin-side_length/2,y_origin+side_length/2,side_length DIV 2,o
rderK1
230   END IF
240 END DEFine SQUARE
```

Listing 2

```
100 REMark Recursive Circle Program for the QL
110 REMark  (c) October 1984, Alan Turnbull
120 :
130 MODE 256:PAPER 0:CLS
140 CIRC 80,50,32,4
150 :
160 DEFine PROCedure CIRC(x,y,radius,order)
170   IF order>0 THEN
180     CIRCLE x,y,radius
190     CIRC x-radius/SQRT(2),y+radius/SQRT(2),radius DIV 2,order-1
200     CIRC x+radius/SQRT(2),y+radius/SQRT(2),radius DIV 2,order-1
210     CIRC x-radius/SQRT(2),y-radius/SQRT(2),radius DIV 2,order-1
220     CIRC x+radius/SQRT(2),y-radius/SQRT(2),radius DIV 2,order-1
230   END IF
240 END DEFine CIRC
```

Listing 3

```
100 REMark Recursive Square Program for the QL
110 REMark       'Colour-filled' version
120 REMark   (c) October 1984, Alan Turnbull
130 :
140 WINDOW 512,256,0,0
150 MODE 256:PAPER 0:CLS
160 SQUARE 74,50,48,5
170 :
180 DEFine PROCedure SQUARE(x_origin,y_origin,side_length,order)
190   IF order>0 THEN
200     INK order
210     FILL 1
220     LINE x_origin-side_length/2,y_origin-side_length/2 TO x_origin+side_leng
th/2,y_origin-side_length/2 TO x_origin+side_length/2,y_origin+side_length/2 TO
x_origin-side_length/2,y_origin+side_length/2 TO x_origin-side_length/2,y_origin
-side_length/2
230     FILL 0
240     SQUARE x_origin-side_length/2,y_origin-side_length/2,side_length DIV 2,o
rder-1
250     SQUARE x_origin+side_length/2,y_origin-side_length/2,side_length DIV 2,o
rder-1
260     SQUARE x_origin+side_length/2,y_origin+side_length/2,side_length DIV 2,o
rder-1
270     SQUARE x_origin-side_length/2,y_origin+side_length/2,side_length DIV 2,o
rder-1
280   END IF
290 END DEFine SQUARE
```

MACBETH

THE COMPUTER ADVENTURE

A package of four completely different adventures plus four character analysis programs.

Step into the leading role in one of the most complex and intriguing webs of murder, treachery and witchcraft ever conceived.

Uses graphics as an integral part of the problem solving.

Written by a highly qualified team of experts.

Even the most experienced adventurers will find something new and challenging.

Let your computer stretch your imagination.

FOR COMMODORE 64

£14.95

WRITTEN AND DESIGNED BY OXFORD DIGITAL ENTERPRISES

CREATIVE SPARKS

Available from
All good computer software stockists.

Send me (tick as required)

☐ My local stockist's address
☐ Your full list of games
☐ _____ copy/ies of this game

TNEE 293 at £14.95 each	£	p
+ single P&P sum		30p
Total to send	£	p

Method of payment
By cheque or PO (no cash) made payable to **TECS**

☐ By Access or ☐ Barclaycard

Enter card no.

Sign below:

Credit card sales: UK buyers only.
Response within 21 days.

Creative Sparks,
Department MO,
296 Farnborough Road,
Farnborough, Hampshire, GU14 7NF.
Telephone: (0252) 518364.

Name

Address

PCN 11/84

SPACE DROP

It's kill or be killed in Andrew Clarke's space game, Star Drop, written for the 64.

Be prepared to take on a veritable onslaught of alien ships. They may come at you only one at a time, but each attack is made with renewed vigour. You are in your own ship at ground level and can move back and forth taking pot-shots at the enemy space ship. It's kill or be killed — you must shoot down your adversary before it reaches you.

The title screen adds an original touch and demonstrates to good effect the Commodore's keyboard graphic capabilities. It doesn't use redefined characters — they are all accessible from the keyboard. A TV screen flicks through the various channels until it reaches what is on the Commodore 64 tonight.

After the title page you go straight into the game. Use a joystick in control port one to fire down a level one alien. A hit summons a level two alien to move into attack. And so on until the alien contingent overwhelms you and your level and score are displayed along with the highest level reached and the highest score.

There is no high-score table but this could easily be included between lines 640 and 699.

Program notes

3	Sets border and screen colour
4	Gosub for the title screen
5-9	Reads in the sprite data
10	Sets variables
11-22	Gosub for the score display and sound routines and sets up sprite pointers and position sprites
30-50	Main loop: gets the joystick input, moves the alien and checks for life loss
100-199	The title screen
100-146	Produces the TV controls etc
148-156	Produces the interference wiggles on the TV screen
158-179	Prints title and author on TV screen
180-199	Produces the

Listing

```
0 REM###  S#P#A#C#E##D#R#O#P  ###
1 REM#### BY ANDY CLARKE 1984 ###
2 REM##############################
3 PRINT"{CLEAR}":POKE53280,0:POKE53281,0
4 GOSUB330:FORS=200TO205:FORT=0TO62
5 READA:POKES#64+T,A:NEXT:NEXT
6 FORT=0TO62:POKE206#64+T,0:NEXT
7 FORT=0TO62:POKE207#64+T,0:IFT=0ORT=30R
T=60RT=97THENPOKE207#64+T,4
8 IFT=20RT=50RT=80RT=11THENPOKE207#64+T,
32
9 NEXT:GOSUB100:HS=0:BL=0
10 FL=3:SC=0:HL=0
11 LE=0:PRINT"{CLEAR}":V=53248:GOSUB620:
GOSUB500
12 IFFL=<0THEN650
13 POKE2040,200:POKE2041,201
14 POKE2042,207:POKEV,150:POKEV+1,230
16 GOSUB600:POKEV+41,1
18 POKEV+39,6:POKEV+40,15
20 POKEV+28,2:POKEV+38,10:POKEV+37,6
22 POKEV+21,3:POKEV+30,0:X1=150:W=3
30 JS=PEEK(56321)
32 IFJS=247THENX1=X1+10
34 IFJS=251THENX1=X1-10
36 IFX1=>255THENX1=255
38 IFX1=<30THENX1=30
40 IFJS=239ORJS=2350RJS=231THENGOSUB200
42 X2=X2+W:IFX2>=2500RX2<=30THENW=-W:Y2=
Y2+10
44 IFX2>255THENX2=255
46 IFX2<30THENX2=30
48 IFY2>=220THENFL=FL-1:GOSUB520:GOTO640
50 POKEV,X1:POKEV+2,Y2:POKEV+3,Y2:GOTO30
100 PRINT"{CLEAR}":LF=54272:FORT=1234TO1
251
102 POKET,224:POKET+360,224:POKET+LF,9:P
OKET+360+LF,9:NEXT
104 FORT=1274TO1554STEP40:POKET,224:POKE
T+17,224
106 POKET+LF,9:POKET+17+LF,9:NEXT
108 FORT=1276TO1286:POKET,67:POKET+280,6
7:POKET+LF,14:POKET+280+LF,14:NEXT
110 FORT=1315TO1515STEP40:POKET,66:POKET
+12,66:POKET+LF,14:POKET+12+LF,14:NEXT
112 POKE1275,85:POKE1287,73:POKE1555,74:
POKE1567,75
114 POKE1275+LF,14:POKE1287+LF,14:POKE15
55+LF,14:POKE1567+LF,14
116 FORT=1329TO1449STEP40:POKET,87:POKET
+LF,2:NEXT
118 FORT=14BBTO1490:POKET,61:POKET+40,61
:POKET+LF,15:POKET+40+LF,15:NEXT
120 PRINT"{YELLOW}{HOME}{DOWN}{DOWN}{RIG
HT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}            (
c O}{c O}{c O}{s *}{s *}{s *}{s *}{s *}"
122 PRINT"{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{R
IGHT}              {RVSON}{s -}{RVSOFF}
"
124 PRINT"{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{R
IGHT}          {s O}{s P}{s O}{s P}{s O}{
s P}  "
126 FORT=1716TO1729:POKET,224:POKET+LF,1
2:NEXT
128 FORT=14BBTO1490:POKET,61:POKET+40,61
:POKET+LF,15:POKET+40+LF,15:NEXT
130 PRINT"{HOME}{DOWN}{DOWN}{DOWN}{DOWN}
{DOWN}{DOWN}{DOWN}{DOWN}{DOWN}{DOWN}{DOW
N}{DOWN}{DOWN}{DOWN}{DOWN}";:S#="{RIGHT}
{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGH
T}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}{RIGHT}"
132 PRINTS#;"{c 4}{RVSON}  {RVSOFF}
    {RVSON}  {RVSOFF}"
134 PRINTS#;"{RVSON} {RVSOFF}
 {RVSON} {RVSOFF} "
136 PRINTS#;"{RVSON} {RVSOFF}{RIGHT}{RIG
```

	borders of the TV on the screen	**300-330**	Title screen information: whats on TV tonight?		prints the score, lives etc
200-212	Fires missile, checks for a hit and moves the alien	**500-526**	Sound routines	**640-684**	End of game, prints your score and asks do you want another go?
250-256	Routine for when hit, shrinks alien	**600-610**	Position and re-energize alien	**30000-30059**	Sprite data
		620-632	Screen display —		

Listing

```
MT)[RIGHT]RIGHT)[RIGHT]RIGHT)[RIGHT]RIGHT)RIGHT)[RIGHT]RIGHT)[RIGHT]RIGHT)[RIGHT]RIGHT)[RIGHT]RIGHT)[RVSON]
 [RVSOFF) "
138 PRINT#8:"[RVSON] [RVSOFF)
 [RVSON) [RVSOFF) "
140 PRINT#8:"[LEFT)[LEFT)[RVSON] [RV
SOFF) [RVSON) [RVSOFF)"
142 J#="[RIGHT)RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIG
HT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[R
IGHT)[RIGHT)":D#="[HOME)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOW
N)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)":R=0
144 FORW=1TO7:B=B+11:ONB60SUB302,304,306,
308,310,312,314
146 PRINT#8:FORT=1TO6:PRINTJ#;A#:NEXT:G
OSUB300:NEXT
148 FORS=1TO30:PRINT@#1:FORT=1TO6
150 PRINTJ#;"[WHITE)[s N)[s M)[s N)[s M)
[s N)[s M)[s N)[s M)[s N)[s M)[s N)":NEX
T
152 PRINT@#1:FORT=1TO6
154 PRINTJ#;"[s M)[s N)[s M)[s N)[s M)[s
N)[s M)[s N)[s M)[s N)":NEXT:NEXT
156 GOSUB316:PRINT@#;FORT=1TO6:PRINTJ#;
A#:NEXT
158 GOSUB300:GOSUB300:GOSUB322:PRINT@#;I
FORT=1TO6:PRINTJ#;A#:NEXT
160 GOSUB300:PRINT@#;FORT=1TO6:PRINTJ#;
"              ":NEXT
162 PRINT@#;J#;"[c 3)ON THE "
164 PRINTJ#;"[c B)COMMODORE "
166 PRINTJ#;"[YELLOW)SIXTY-(CYAN)FOUR"
168 PRINTJ#;"[PURPLE)HERE IS...":GOSUB30
0
170 PRINT@#1:FORT=1TO6:PRINTJ#;"[PURPLE)
#(WHITE)STAR DROP(PURPLE)#":NEXT:GOSUB3
00
172 PRINT@#1
173 PRINTJ#;"              "
174 PRINTJ#;"[c 3]     BY     "
175 PRINTJ#;"(WHITE)ANDY CLARKE"
176 PRINTJ#;"              "
177 PRINTJ#;" [c 3)(WHITE)C[c 3)) (YELL
OW)1984 "
178 PRINT@#;"              ":GOSUB300
179 PRINT@#8;
180 PRINTJ#;"(WHITE)[c A)[s #)[s #)[s #)
[s #)[s #)[s #)[s #)[s #)[c S)"
181 FORT=1TO4:PRINTJ#;"[s -)          [s
 -)":NEXT
182 PRINTJ#;"[c Z)[s #)[s #)[s #)[s #)[s
 #)[s #)[s #)[s #)[c X)":GOSUB324
183 PRINT@#1
184 PRINTJ#;"              "
185 PRINTJ#;"[c A)[s #)[s #)[s #)[s #)[
s #)[c #)[c S) "
186 PRINTJ#;" [s -)          [s -) "
187 PRINTJ#;" [s -)          [s -) "
188 PRINTJ#;"[c Z)[s #)[s #)[s #)[s #)[
s #)[s #)[s #)[c X) "
189 PRINTJ#;"              ":GOSUB324
190 PRINT@#1:"[DOWN)"
191 PRINTJ#;"              "
192 PRINTJ#;" [c A)[s #)[s #)[s #)[s #)
[s #)[c S)  "
193 PRINTJ#;" [c Z)[s #)[s #)[s #)[s #)
[s #)[c X)  "
194 PRINTJ#;"              ":GOSUB324
195 PRINT@#1J#;"[DOWN)[DOWN)      [c P]
  "
196 PRINTJ#;"              ":GOSUB324
197 PRINT@#1:FORT=1TO6
198 PRINTJ#1;"
199 NEXT:RETURN
200 X3=X1:Y3=PEEK(V+1):POKEV+30,0
202 POKEV+4,X3:POKEV+5,Y3:POKEV+2,X2:POK
EV+3,Y2
204 POKEV+21,7:Y3=Y3-10:X2=X2+W
206 IFX2>250ORX2<30THENW=-W:Y2=Y2+10:I
FY2>220THENFL=FL-1:GOSUB520:GOTO640
207 IFX2>255THENX2=255
208 IFX2<30THENX2=30
209 IFY3<20THENRETURN
210 IF(PEEK(V+30)ANDB)=6THENGOSUB250:GOS
UB600:RETURN
212 GOTO202
250 B=201:SC=SC+100:GOSUB620
252 POKE2041,B:POKEV+21,3:GOSUB512:B=B+1
:IFB=207THENGOSUB500:RETURN
254 FORT=1TO100:NEXT
256 GOTO252
300 FORT=1TO2000:NEXT:RETURN
302 A#="[PURPLE)AND ON [YELLOW)BBC1":POK
E1329+LF,7
303 RETURN
304 A#=" [YELLOW)THE [WHITE)NEWS ":RETU
RN
306 A#="[c 6)AND ON [YELLOW)BBC2":POKE13
69+LF,7
307 POKE1329+LF,2:RETURN
308 A#="[WHITE)  ARENA   ":RETURN
310 A#="[PURPLE)AND ON [YELLOW)ITV ":POK
E1409+LF,7
311 POKE1369+LF,2:RETURN
312 A#="[WHITE)  MINDER   ":RETURN
314 A#="[c 6)AND ON [YELLOW)4    ":POKE14
09+LF,7
315 POKE1409+LF,2:RETURN
316 A#="[WHITE)BROOKSIDE?":
318 FORT=132TO144STEP4O:POKET,81
320 POKET+LF,7:NEXT:RETURN
322 A#="BUT NOW....":RETURN
324 FORT=1TO400:NEXT:RETURN
330 PRINT"[CLEAR)[HOME)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN
)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[
RIGHT)[YELLOWJLET'S SEE WHAT'S ON TV TON
IGHT.....":GOSUB300:RETURN
500 FORC=54272TO54296:POKEC,0:NEXT
502 VO=54296:AT=54277:WA=54276
504 SU=54278:HF=54273:LF=54272
506 POKEAT,32:POKESU,255
508 POKEHF+14,5:POKEWA,19
510 POKEVO,143:RETURN
512 POKEHF,B-200:RETURN
520 GOSUB500
522 FORT=10TO15TEP-1:POKEHF,T
524 POKEV+39,7:NEXT
526 GOSUB500:RETURN
600 X2=INT((250-50)*RND(1))+50:Y2=50
602 POKEV+3,Y2:POKEV+2,X2
604 B=206:W=ABS(W):W=W*2:LE=LE+1:GOSUB62
0
606 POKE2041,B:GOSUB512:B=B-1:IFB=200THE
NGOSUB500:RETURN
608 FORT=1TO50:NEXT
610 GOTO606
620 PRINT"[HOME)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RI
GHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[
RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT
)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIG
HT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[R
IGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)
3)SCORE:"
622 PRINT"[HOME)[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIG
HT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[R
IGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)
[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGH
T)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RI
GHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[YELLOW)"!SC
624 PRINT"[HOME)[DOWN)[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGH
T)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RI
GHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[
RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT
)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIG
HT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[R
IGHT)[YELLOW)"!HI
626 PRINT"[HOME)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[RIGHT
)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIG
HT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[R
IGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)
[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGH
T)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[YELLOW)"!
FL
628 PRINT"[HOME)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)
[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOW
N)[DOWN)[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGH
T)[WHITE)******[c 3)LEVEL "!LE:" ALIEN(WH
ITE)******"
630 PRINT"[HOME)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)
[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGH
T)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RI
GHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[
RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT
)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[c 3
)BEST LEVEL:"
632 PRINT"[HOME)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)
[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT
)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIG
HT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[R
IGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)
[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGH
T)[YELLOW)"!HL:RETURN
640 IFLE)HLTHENHL=LE
642 POKEV+21,3:GOTO11
650 POKEV+21,1:PRINT"[CLEAR)"
652 PRINT"[HOME)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)
[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[WHIT
E)GAME OVER"
654 PRINT"[DOWN)[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIG
HT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[YELLOW)SCORE(WHITE)"!S
C
656 PRINT"[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RI
GHT)[RIGHT)[YELLOW)BEST LEVEL(WHITE)"!HL
657 POKEVO,0:IFSC)HSTHENHS=SC
658 PRINT"[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RI
GHT)[RIGHT)[YELLOW)BEST SCORE(WHITE)"!HS
659 IFHL>BLTHENBL=HL:PRINT"[DOWN)[RIGHT)
[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)WELL DONE!!!
"
660 PRINT"[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RI
GHT)[RIGHT)[YELLOW)BEST EVER LEVEL(WHITE
)"!BL
662 PRINT"[DOWN)[DOWN)[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGH
T)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[c 3)ANOTHER GO?"
664 PRINT"[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RI
GHT)[RIGHT)[c 6)MOVE STICK FOR (WHITE)NO
"
666 PRINT"[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[R
IGHT)[c 6)PRESS FIRE FOR (WHITE)YES"
668 JS=PEEK(56321):IFJS=239THEN674
670 IFJS()255THENSYS64738
672 GOTO668
674 FORT=1TO200:NEXT:PRINT"[DOWN)[RIGHT)
[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[WHITE)VIEW
TITLES?"
676 PRINT"[DOWN)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RI
GHT)[RIGHT)[c 6)MOVE STICK FOR (WHITE)NO
"
678 PRINT"[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[RIGHT)[R
IGHT)[c 6)PRESS FIRE FOR (WHITE)YES"
680 JS=PEEK(56321):IFJS=239THENPOKEV+21,
0:GOSUB330:GOSUB100:GOTO10
682 IFJS()255THEN10
684 GOTO680
30000 REM*******LAUNCHER
30001 DATA0,56,44,4,124,64,4
30002 DATA108,64,4,238,64,7,239
30003 DATA192,4,238,44,4,238,64
30004 DATA0,238,0,0,238,0,0
30005 DATA238,0,0,238,0,65,239
30006 DATA44,65,109,4,71,109,196
30007 DATA4,71,196,71,125,228,95
30008 DATA125,244,125,171,124,253,125
30009 DATA126,221,69,118,213,1,86
30010 REM*******ALIEN #1
30011 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30012 DATA0,0,128,0,8,32,0
30013 DATA32,8,0,128,1,85,0
30014 DATA1,255,64,85,255,208,85
30015 DATA85,84,85,80,64,102,100,85,85
30016 DATA84,31,255,208,7,255,64
30017 DATA1,85,0,0,0,0,0
30018 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30019 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30020 REM*******ALIEN #2
30021 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30022 DATA0,0,0,0,0,32,0
30023 DATA32,8,0,128,2,2,0
30024 DATA1,85,0,5,85,64,21
30025 DATA253,80,22,170,80,21,253
30026 DATA80,21,85,80,1,85,0
30027 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30028 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30029 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30030 REM*******ALIEN #3
30031 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30032 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30033 DATA0,8,0,128,2,2,0
30034 DATA0,136,0,128,85,0,5
30035 DATA85,64,5,253,64,5,85
30036 DATA64,1,85,0,0,0,0
30037 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30038 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30039 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30040 REM*******ALIEN #4
30041 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30042 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30043 DATA0,0,0,0,2,2,0
30044 DATA0,0,0,0,32,0,0
30045 DATA84,0,1,117,0,0,84
30046 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30047 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30048 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30049 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30050 REM*******ALIEN #5
30051 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30052 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30053 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30054 DATA0,0,0,0,136,0,0
30055 DATA32,0,0,84,0,0,0
30056 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30057 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30058 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30059 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
```

MEMOTECH MTX500

OVER £35·00 WORTH OF FREE SOFTWARE

The Ultimate. Only £199.

MEMOTECH MTX500 MAJOR FEATURES

STANDARD I/O PORTS

- *Variable rate cassette port (up to 2400 baud)*
- *Two joystick ports using Atari configuration*
- *Centronics-type parallel printer port*
- *ROM cartridge port*
- *Uncommitted parallel input/output port*
- *Internal ROM board port*
- *Hi-Fi output port*
- *4-channel sound through TV speaker*
- *PAL composite video colour Monitor port*

THE RS232 COMMUNICATIONS BOARD

(required for disc expansions)

- *Two independent RS232 ports*
- *60-way Disc Drive Bus supporting up to four 5.25 and/or 8 inch floppy disc drives, plus instant access Memotech Silicon Discs, and Hard Discs with capacities up to 32 Megabytes*

USER RAM

- *Optionally expandable to 512K in increments of 64, 128, or 256K*

24K OF ROM *which includes:*

- *MTX BASIC*
- *Noddy, a simple, text-handling language*
- *A powerful Assembler/Dissassembler – sections of machine code can be created and run by calling the Assembler from within BASIC*
- *The sophisticated Front Panel, which displays the contents of all registers (including the F flag register) and pointers during program execution*
- *All four languages can be used interactively with each other, and with the user*

ROM EXPANSIONS

- *MTX NewWord, a 32K word processing package*
- *Hisoft PASCAL, written specially for the MTX Series*

THE KEYBOARD

- *Full size, 79-key, full-stroke professional quality keyboard incorporating:*
- *Main Block with typewriter-style layout*
- *A separate 12-key numeric/editor keypad*
- *Eight programmable function keys (16 with shift)*

HI-RES GRAPHICS MODE

- *256 × 192 pixel resolution plus*
- *32 × 24 Text in 16 foreground and background colours*
- *All 16 colours (i.e. 15 colours plus transparent) are available on the screen together*
- *32 user-definable easily controllable sprites*
- *128 separate GENPAT statements providing a huge range of user-defined characters*

TEXT MODE

- *Text resolution is 40 × 24 characters plus*
- *128 user-defined characters*
- *Eight user-definable virtual screens or "windows" (available in all modes)*

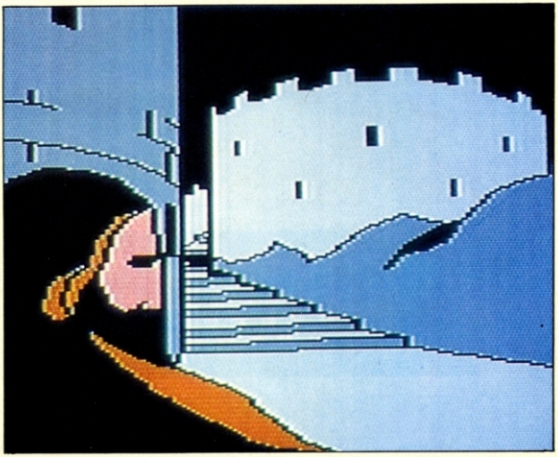
For further information, please contact:

MEMOTECH

MEMOTECH LIMITED STATION LANE INDUSTRIAL ESTATE
WITNEY OXON OX8 6BX
TELEPHONE: (0993) 2977 TELEX: 83372 MEMTEC G

BIG MAC RULES OK!

Mr and Mrs Macbeth are in residence at Cawdor Castle. Bob Chappell enjoys some superb adventures with the doomed pair.



Double, double, toil and trouble — is this a dagger I see before me? No, 'tis an adventure. But is't done well? Aye, cousin, and that right so.

Sorry about that, but I am well and truly absorbed in *Macbeth*, a superb new adventure for the Commodore 64 from Creative Sparks (0252-54333). *Macbeth* oozes atmosphere and is so totally enthralling that you can't help talking like a cream-faced loon.

Based on Shakespeare's play, the entire package is the work of Oxford Digital Enterprises. The *Macbeth* package is handsomely boxed and includes two cassettes containing four separate, differently-styled yet connected adventures, an instruction booklet and a full scholarly edition of the play (edited from the 1623 original text) complete with notes and sundry essays.

As well as all this, the cassettes also contain four 'psychoanalysis' programs. I'll come back to these later, but you can see that for £14.95, you are getting a whole heap of material for your money — and it's all high quality, make no mistake.

Scots wha' hae'

The title sequence of the first adventure is most impressive. To start, you hear a chorus of *Amazing Grace* — played on the bagpipes. Cawdor Castle appears, lightning playing around the ramparts.

Then cut to the blasted heath where, with the wind howling and moaning, the three witches (sorry, Will, weird sisters) huddle and converse before changing into their familiars (animals to you). All that, and the adventure proper hasn't even loaded yet.

Don't think these adventures are just for serious minded Shakespeare buffs. While they contain plenty of educationally sound material, there is also some delicious tongue-in-cheek humour. Early in the adventure you'll find a newspaper — it turns out to be the first edition of the *The Scotsman* dated April, 1040. The newspaper is simply a device for giving you updated progress reports. You can play any of the adventures in any order but you'll need to succeed at the first three to reach the final dénouement in part four.

Adventure one is a mixture of text and graphics, the latter being most impressive and faithful to the atmosphere of the play. Sound effects (the creak of a trapdoor, the croak of a toad) add to the enjoyment. As Macbeth, you must soil your hands with the blood of the enemy. You must outwit or slay your adversaries and then discover a letter which is coded in 11th century runic script.

Take one gall of goat

Part two has you undergoing a swift sex change — you are now Lady Macbeth. In text only, you must mastermind the murder of the King. The play itself holds many clues. What weapons and route will you choose? Can you persuade Macbeth to do the dirty deed? You have one hour to accomplish your fiendish plan.

You'll love reading Lady Macbeth's cook-book — actually her Theatrum Botanicum written by the King's Herbalift. An extract on the herb Camomill: 'Haf many small trayling branches, set with very fine leaves. A decoctation taketh away all paines and stitches in the sides'. Beats deadly nightshade in your soup!

Adventure three is all graphics, though responses and commands are given textually in a small window. The stunning pictures hold all the information and clues. You must find and collect the ten ingredients mentioned in the final incantation of scene 18 (you know, charming things like eye of newt and toe of frog).

The final part is text only and has you trying to defend beleaguered Dunsinane Castle. If the castle falls, escape is still possible. Can a final challenge from Macduff, who has the light of vengeance in his eyes, be averted? Provided you complete the first three parts successfully, you're promised a final treat when emerging victorious from part four.

Help is on hand throughout the adventures, either in the form of riddles (and there's plenty of these) or by referring you to an appropriate scene in the play.

A light mac

And so to the 'analysis' programs which parallel the four adventures. These are interesting, educational and often downright hilarious. The idea is that, lying down on a moth-eaten couch in Cawdor Castle, you submit yourself to the analysis of Sigmund, Scotia's top alchemist and psychiatrist. Sigmund analyses and prompts, you answer as requested. The analysis will take different courses, depending on your answers. As well as being extremely funny in places, these programs enable you to gain valuable insights into the characters in the play. I can see English Literature teachers and students falling over themselves to get their hands on these — they are superb.

Macbeth breaks new ground by combining adventure, scholarship and entertainment in one brilliant package. I cannot praise it too highly. Macbeth is THE adventure of the year.

Dungeon aid

All prisoners in Phipps' Colditz — Achtung! You sink you haf ways of making me talk, Britisher pigdogs? So, you cannot find ze grate leading to ze sewer, nein? Ha! Vell, I varn you, it is not, repeat not, absolutely not, vizzin ein thousant miles of ze crypt coffin, and ze scribblings below are nussink but ze mere demented ravings of ein lunatic. Iz zat clear? (rabw orch tiw) DILR EVEL (revi rdwe rcsh tiw) ETAR GWER CSNU.

STAYING POWER

Since its launch the BBC has proved to be a popular micro, despite competition from such giants as Commodore and Sinclair. With a further four year contract to supply the BBC, Acorn looks secure. David Janda takes a retrospective look at the Beeb.

Three years since it was launched on the market the BBC micro is still one of the most popular machines, despite competition from Oric, Commodore and Sinclair.

Acorn, which produces the Beeb, must be confident of its continuing success because it hasn't even made a single price reduction. If you add to this the fact that Acorn has been granted a further four year contract to supply the BBC micro as the official computer for the Computer Literacy Project, you can be sure the Beeb will be around for some time.

When the BBC announced the Computer Literacy Project, it tendered proposals for the sort of machine which would be used in the series. Acorn stepped in with the BBC micro, which has features similar to its earlier Atom machine. Sinclair also stepped in — with the ZX Spectrum. Acorn won the contract. As a result of this, the BBC micro is the most popular computer for schools and colleges, and a lot of its success must be due to Acorn getting the contract.

Features

The machine's many features contribute a lot to its popularity. But is the Beeb outdated now? As far as features are concerned, there is no other machine at the price which can beat it. Some consider the Beeb to be too expensive for a games machine, and too cheap for use in a business, yet many people are using it in both areas.

The Beeb is designed for expansion: 'obsolescence is built out' you could say. Some of the items that can be added are disks, various filing systems, second processors, ROM-based software, A/D converters and so on. But the BBC has a lot to offer as a package on its own.

As far as graphics are concerned, the BBC is well catered for. Different resolutions of graphics with different amounts of colours are available. These are called Modes and the BBC micro has eight — five for graphics and three for text.

Eight colours are available with a further eight which alternate between two, *ie* flash. Each graphics mode has a number of set colours which can be used, but these may be changed.

The problem with using a high-resolution mode on the BBC is the amount of memory used: the higher the resolution, the greater the RAM used up and unfortunately, the Beeb has only 32K RAM which is one of its major drawbacks.

One Mode on the BBC has a chip all for itself. It's called Teletext Mode and it has proved popular among many programmers because it offers colour and graphics, all for a mere 1K of memory. It is also used to display information sent out on services such as Prestel and Ceefax.

Sound is available with four channels and is reproduced through the internal speaker; unfortunately, this has no provision for connection to an external amplifier.

The ability to accept ROM/EPROM chips containing software was quite new when the BBC was launched and Acorn provides four sockets to accept this type of software. The company probably

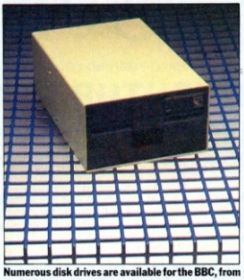
would have included more if it had known how popular the idea would be.

Hardware

The Beeb has a 74-key pitched keyboard which includes ten function keys, with a badly situated break key next to them. Three red LEDs next to the space bar give status on the cassette, caps and shift locks. To the left of the main key grouping is a small rectangular cutout nicknamed 'the ashtray'. Its real purpose is to accept a ROM-pack interface which allows Beeb users to use cartridge software, but this idea has never taken off. Above the function keys is a removable transparent plastic strip under which you can put labels for the function keys. To the left of the strip is the speaker grille but no external volume control which would have been welcome.

All micros need to communicate with the outside world, and the BBC is no exception. Five male-type pin sockets on the underside of the micro are used for attaching disk drives and a printer. There is an 8-bit user port which allows digital I/O to various devices, including bits-pads; a 1MHz bus for specialist hardware, and a 2MHz bus, called the 'tube', used to connect the BBC to second processors such as the 6502 and Z80. Finally, there's a 5 volt auxilliary power supply socket for powering external devices such as disk drives. This socket is not very well designed, is insecure in its fixture, and using it with disk drives can sometimes 'freeze' the Beeb due to the severe power drain.

A further seven sockets at the back



Numerous disk drives are available for the BBC, from dual 80-track drives to single 40-tracks.

provide more I/O, including three methods for connecting the BBC to a VDU: ordinary UHF, composite video (which gives only a black and white signal) and RGB. A five-pin RS432 serial port is provided which is similar to the RS232 standard but is not as complex. Because of its bad design it's possible to insert a plug into the socket the wrong way up.

The socket for the four A/D converters enables the BBC to be connected to various bits of equipment, and voltages from zero to 1.8 volts can be read from Basic or machine code. The last socket is empty and reserved for the Econet socket. Econet is Acorn's network system which allows Beebs locally to communicate with each other.

Removing the lid of the BBC reveals a large circuit board covered with dozens of ICs including the 6502 and ULAs. Some are spare and are reserved for software chips, disk filing system, speech ROM and so on. Small 'links' scattered about the main PCB alter characteristics, such as changing the RGB to negative sync, or they can allow faster access to certain ROMs, and so on. A pity Acorn does not give details of these links in the manual.

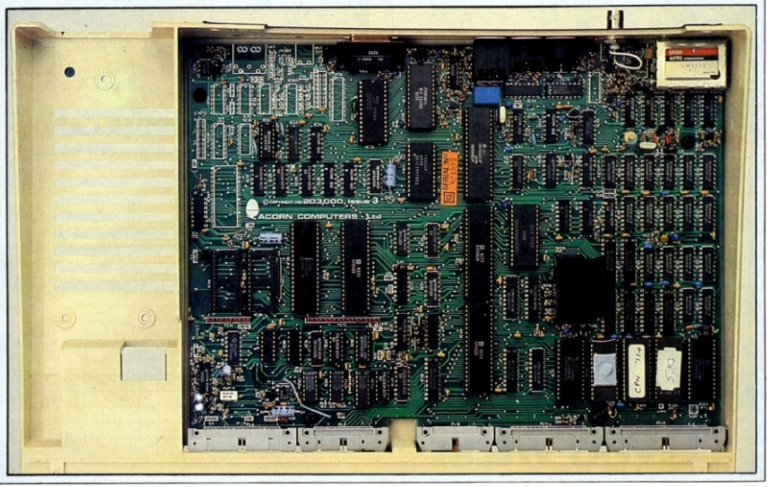
In general the BBC's hardware is well designed, but its internal power supply is an exception. After a couple of hours' use, the inside of the BBC and its case become very hot — ventilation is inadequate. Later versions of the BBC run with 'cool' chips and do not require a heatsink, but this does not cure the problem.

Firmware

The internal software (firmware) supplied with the BBC micro is just as sophisticated as the hardware. The Machine Operating System (MOS) is a separate chip from Basic and controls such things as reading and writing to the standard filing system (tape), printing characters, and controlling I/O. Many of these features can be controlled from Basic, machine code or another language.

From Basic (and other languages) operating system calls can be made with *FX followed by a number. From machine code OSBYTE calls are made with registers loaded with particular values, an excellent method of separating the MOS from Basic which makes it easier to develop machine languages and machine code and makes life easier

35►



BBC ELECTRON

LEAVE REALITY BEHIND YOU WITH

MP ADVENTURE GAMES

A new range of REAL-TIME ADVENTURES we believe the most advanced available for the BBC & Electron: intelligent characters that will move around independently, multiple command statements, advanced text compression methods allow even more detail.

NEW **SADIM CASTLE** It is said that those who enter the haunted estate of Sadim Castle do not return! Long ago tragedy struck here and since then many people have died in mysterious circumstances. Can you uncover the secret and break a terrible curse!!

NEW **VALLEY OF THE KINGS** Far away across the desert lie the lost pyramids of Kaculud, rumoured to contain fabulous treasure and a legendry golden mask. The pyramids may now have been discovered although strange happenings have caused the archaeologists to abandon their camp. Your task is to find the golden mask.

Further titles coming shortly: CROWN OF MARDAN, THE FALLEN EAGLE.

Our original and popular text adventures are also available: **FIRIENWOOD, WOODLAND TERROR, BLUE DRAGON, SURVIVOR.** Please send for full details.

Text Adventure Prices £7.50 (Cass) £10.50 (Disc) including VAT & postage with UK. State which machine when ordering. Dealer enquiries welcome

VISA

Access

MP SOFTWARE LTD.
165 Spital Road, Bromborough, Merseyside L62 2AE.
Tel: 051-334 3472

SUBSCRIBE NOW

GET YOUR HANDS ON THE ALL-NEW ACTION-PACKED...

PERSONAL Computer NEWS

...EVERY WEEK!

SUBSCRIPTION ORDER CARD

I want Personal Computer News delivered to my door every week

- ☐ 1 year (51 issues) ..... UK £20.00
- ☐ 1 year Europe £35.00
- ☐ 1 year airmail £65.00
- ☐ I enclose my cheque made payable to Personal Computer News
- ☐ Please charge my Access/Visa/Diners/American Express card (delete where not applicable)

Account No. _____ Expiry date: _____

Signed _____

What type of Micro do you use? _____

Do you use it for home/work/education? _____

Name
Address

0085

Please use block capitals

for the Basic programmer. The MOS has been written so that later versions will be compatible with all machines — an excellent marketing ploy.

The second part to the Beeb's firmware is the ROM holding BBC Basic — probably the most recognised (and controversial) item of the machine as it contains features not found on any other micro; it has more than 120 keywords and is one of the fastest to be found on any micro.

BBC Basic is differentiated by its control structures — the standard IF . . . THEN . . . ELSE are included and can be indented by many levels —and by the fact that it supports procedures, more common in languages such as Pascal. They also allow the programmer to write code in a very modular manner.

A procedure in BBC Basic is a group of lines accessed not by line number as with GOSUB, but by name. It is also possible to pass parameters to and from procedures, and local variables can be used within the procedures. In effect, it means a program can be written without clashing variable names or redirecting GOTO/GOSUB line numbers.

Another structure is the REPEAT . . . UNTIL loop which takes the form REPEAT statements UNTIL condition. This type of loop continues not for a specified number of times, but until a certain condition has been met. It gives greater flexibility over the standard FOR . . . NEXT loop and is very handy when testing.

Although BBC Basic has many useful commands and functions, not all are sensibly named. GCOL is a statement which sets the colour to be used by graphical statements; to inform the BBC that I wish to plot in red I would have to use GCOL 0,1. And if, on the VDU, I want to change logical colour one to yellow I would have to enter VDU 19,1,3,0,0,0. It seems rather long-winded.

Peripherals

Upgrading the BBC micro via disk drives involves two costs — the disk interface and the drive(s).

The disk interface contains a number of chips which need to be plugged into some spare sockets on the main PCB. One of these chips is the disk filing system (DFS) which provides commands to access and maintain disk files. The disadvantage of using disks on the BBC micro is one of compatibility: it is very hard to transfer programs between tape and disk. This is because the area of RAM used by the DFS is at low memory, so the program area gets 'pushed' up which means some programs (especially machine code) won't run because they aren't loaded back at the proper address.

The disks themselves come in a number of shapes and sizes. Up to four drives may be used, and if they are double density 800K of storage is possible; if a double density filing system is used this is increased to 1.6Mb. Hard disks are also available.

The BBC has provision for an analogue joystick. This one's from Acorn.

Two 'official' second processors are available — the 6502 and Z80. Each connects to the BBC micro via the tube and each has a suite of software to complement it. For the business side the Z80 is recommended because a suite of business programs is thrown in with the package and so is good value for money.

Communications are very much in vogue and there are numerous hard wired modems that can be attached to the user port or the RS423. The modem usually comes with software to drive it and, more than likely, will be supplied on EPROM.

Software

Education and the Beeb seem to go together very well. There are a number of software houses that produce educational software only for the BBC micro ranging from teaching toddlers how to read, to A-level studies and beyond.

Games software is well catered for even though the BBC micro supports no sprites. Shoving things about the screen is a little difficult, but it seems this has not deterred many. Acorn is committed to releasing any new games on disk as well as cassette — a good thing because of the difficulty transferring stuff from tape to disk.

Various companies supply second processors. This Acorn one fits outside the case.

On the business side is a complete range of software. Databases, spreadsheets — you name it you can get it. The BBC is very nifty at calculating and this has persuaded many software houses to produce business software. One of the limitations is the amount of memory available for program and data, but the experienced programmer can get round this in many ways.

ROM-based software has proved so popular that there are more than 30 ROMs available for the BBC. The software is mainly for the programmer (utilities) and business, and in each case there are two definite advantages in using ROM: the software is 'on tap', with no need to load anything (except data perhaps), and using ROM-based software leaves RAM free for data.

In use

For programming the BBC micro is a joy to use. The only real problem is it's possible to squash listings and this coupled with some of the weird keywords can make a listing hard to understand. The AUTO, RENUMBER and TRACE help a lot, but I would recommend some of the utility toolkits on ROM if serious programming is to be done.

The built-in assembler practically encourages you to learn machine code — it's so easy to use. Again, if very long machine code programs are to be tackled a macro assembler such as ADE would come in handy.

The other side to using the BBC micro is when applications such as word processing are done. Here, a lot depends on the software you get, but a lot also depends on the hardware. The choice of monitor and disk drive is critical for tasks such as these.

Verdict

No doubt Acorn will eventually drop the price and the BBC may become even more popular. Even so, it is still one of the best micros available today.

SPECIFICATIONS

Price	£399
Processor	6502A
RAM	32K
ROM	32K split into 16K MOS (machine operating system) and four sideways 16K ROMs selectable
Display	Seven Modes with teletext, 20, 40, and 80 column by 32 lines
Graphics	Varies from 640×256 with two colours to 160×256 with eight
Storage	Cassette
Interfaces	RS423, Centronics, four analogue plus two on/off for fire buttons, light pen, video, cassette, disk (needs additional chips), user port, 1MHz bus, tube, sideways ROMs
Software	BBC Basic + built in assembler
Distributors	High street stores

The new Mitsubish

For those in the know

Anyone conversant with home computers will know precisely why MSX was worth waiting for.

The sheer proliferation of computer and software systems flooding the market loudly underlined the need for a unified standard.

So the major companies jointly developed a single computer and software system. The result – MSX – the format that will be standard for all time.

And those in the know will not be surprised that Mitsubishi are in the vanguard of the MSX movement. For, with the F-series, Mitsubishi offers everything that MSX is and more.

GRAPHICS

Maximum resolution of 256 x 192 pixels with all 16 colours available on the screen at the same time. 32 sprites in two sizes and two magnifications allowing easy creation of '3D' graphics. 255 pre-defined characters all of which can be used as straight text or easily mixed with graphics.

SOUND

Three independent channels which can be output through the TV loudspeakers at any volume, individually or simultaneously, at any of the available 8 octaves. All three channels can use the 'noise' generator for stunning sound effects.

KEYBOARD

73 moving keys, ergonomically designed for many hours of fatigue free use. Large cursor control keys which are excellent for both programme editing and game playing. 5 function keys giving 10 pre-defined functions which can easily be redefined from 'BASIC' using the 'KEY' command.

BASIC

MSX BASIC is possibly the most comprehensive version of the original language. There is a complete set of commands for creating graphics and sounds, manipulating text and moving sprites. In addition to this there are 'built-in' interrupt routines for detecting sprite collisions, function key selections and joy-stick fire buttons.

EXPANSION

The Mitsubishi 64k ML-F80 and 32k ML-F48 are both equipped with 2 cartridge ports, 2 joy-stick ports and a centronics compatible parallel interface. It is through these devices that the MSX system can be expanded for use with disc-drives, printers, serial interfaces, modems and other peripherals.

SOFTWARE ON CASSETTE

The MSX system can load and save data onto cassette at 1200 or 2400 baud and unlike certain other home computers, the Mitsubishi F-series can be used with a normal domestic tape recorder for this purpose.

When you put all of these features together, with the knowledge that Mitsubishi is the largest manufacturer of Mainframe computers in Japan, those in the know will immediately recognise the true potential of the Mitsubishi F-series.

i MSX Computers

For those who aren't

The Mitsubishi MSX family computer is everything you wanted to know about computers, but didn't know who to ask.

It's friendly, it's fun and so simple, a grown man can use it. Yet so versatile even his computer-versed children would be hard-stretched to over-tax it.

It operates with any colour TV set. Just plug it in, and the full power of the computer is instantly at your fingertips.

FOR FATHER

The Mitsubishi MSX can do many things, from keeping a simple check on the bank balance to running a complete business with customer account files, stock control programmes and word processing. It is just as much at home keeping control of your record or stamp collection or playing 'strategy' games such as chess, othello or contract bridge.

FOR MOTHER

There is the opportunity to store recipes and other household information or keeping record of the children's progress at school. Household accounts can also be recorded so that savings can be planned for holidays and other seasonal expenses.

FOR THE CHILDREN

There is education, particularly computer education. In a world where computer literacy is now of foremost importance, MSX offers a broad base of educational software. With simple programmes for the very young through to complex programmes for older students like language learning.

Also, the graphics system of the Mitsubishi computer ensures that the MSX versions of your favourite games are reproduced with incredible speed and accuracy.

Undoubtedly, MSX is the format for the future, and will become the byword for computer education and entertainment.

And you can be secure in the knowledge that regardless of future developments, any investments made in MSX hardware, software and peripherals today will always be compatable with the Mitsubishi F-series.

So if you've waited until now to buy a computer, you couldn't have timed it more perfectly. Get to know one today.

MITSUBISHI COMPUTERS

Mitsubishi Electric (UK) Ltd., Hertford Place, Denham Way, Rickmansworth, Herts WD3 2BJ. Tel: 0923 770000.

SPECIFICATIONS

CPU: Z80A (3.6 MHz)	Special keys for screen editing
Memory: ROM: 32 KB	**Sound:** 8 octaves
RAM: 64 KB (F80)	3 channels for sound or 'noise'
RAM: 32 KB (F48)	Output by TV sound
Video Ram: 16 KB	or External Audio Amplifier
Screen Displays: *Text Mode: 40 columns x24 lines	**Cassette Interface:** 1200-2400 baud Motor controlled by CPU
*Graphics: 256 x 192 pixels	**Parallel Interface:** Centronics
Colours: 16 (15+transparent)	**Joy-Stick:** 2 x 9 pin connectors
Sprites: 32	**Rom-Cartridge:** 2 x 50 pin connector
Output: RF, Composite Video	
Keyboard: 73 moving-key keyboard	
5 function keys	
Cursor control keys	

*Subject to Scan of Monitor

CRYPT OF THE DRAGON

A TOTAL ADVENTURE FOR THE '64

As you enter the vast network which snakes up the crypts you wonder, should you have accepted the challenge. Having second thoughts you turn back towards the entrance only to see two skeletons weilding swords blocking your way. Now with no chance of escape your eyes should be well used to notice there is no way back except ahead into the crypts and past Dragon the dragon himself. To give you a clue, Dragon contains 300 different rooms . . . ??

- SUPERB COLOURFUL GRAPHICS
- 810 LOVELY DIFFERENT SCREENS (at random giving over 64K views — wow!)
- TOTAL ADVENTURE
- SELECT DEFENSE WEAPONS
- MUSIC CHOICE
- FREEZE THE GAME ANYWHERE (to gather your wits)
- JOYSTICK COMPATIBLE
- SIX DIFFERENT GAME SAVE FEATURES

from

SPELLBOUND

AVAILABLE FROM LEADING SOFTWARE STOCKISTS
Mail Order only: DAVID CHRISTIAN on 051 678 4371
Spellbound, 27 Rainford Avenue, Upton, Wirral
Merseyside L49 4UT

Please send me my personal copy of 'Crypt of the Dragon' by return of post. I enclose £7.95 per copy.

Cheque/Postal Order No. .....
Made payable to 'Spellbound'.

NAME .....
ADDRESS .....
.....
..... Post Code .....

Price includes post and packing.

INFORMATION EXCHANGE

Stuart Cooke hooks up the Commodore Communications Modem to his 64 and gets online to Compunet to find out the latest tips and gossip.

Computer communications is definitely an 'in thing' in computer circles. Not to be left out, Commodore has now released its own modem for use with the Commodore 64. Launched together with the modem, Compunet is a service which Commodore owners can use to send letters to friends, buy programs, read news pages and more.

The modem itself is a nondescript black box that plugs into the cartridge port on the rear of the machine. The only item coming out of the box is the lead which plugs into your telephone socket. One of the new style BT plugs is on the end so if you are thinking of getting the modem and you have an old-style telephone, you will have to get British Telecom in to fit a new wall socket.

Commodore's modem offers only 1200/75 baud, the standard for use with Prestel-type services, and the rate at which your modem transmits data to the service in use. This is fine for normal work as you generally send only small amounts of information, and select only the page you want to look at. The service sends the data to your computer at 1200 baud. Many services, including Compunet, allow you to send material up to the computer, programs, etc, and for this 75 baud is extremely slow — after all, it's your telephone bill the call is on.

Included in the purchase price of your modem is a 'free' one-year membership of Compunet. In the blurb given out by Compunet it is claimed: 'It's the most advanced communications system designed for home computer users.' In fact, it is very similar to the Prestel service run by British Telecom, except that at the moment, Compunet is exclusively for Commodore users.

In order to use Prestel you have to be a registered user (to contact Prestel, dial 100 for Freephone 2043) and you will need to have the correct software. Compunet is extremely helpful here, as a program is available that you can download into your 64 to facilitate this.

Connecting to Compunet is easier. Once your modem is plugged in to the computer a number of new commands are added to Basic. One of these is the word CONNECT, and once it's entered you will be asked for the number of the Compunet service you wish to access.

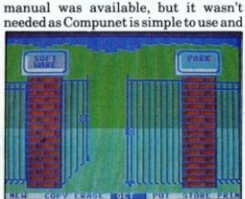
Once connected, the software to control Compunet is downloaded into your

Membership to Compunet is free for the first year.

system and you are asked for your user name and your password. The name and password are checked against the modem so you can use your name only with your modem.

Documentation

When the modem was first delivered no manual was available, but it wasn't needed as Compunet is simple to use and



This area is where you can buy commercial software.

a comprehensive manual is included within the Compunet service. A thin manual is now available together with a leaflet that tells you how to connect your modem and how to get started. The manual explains all the commands, how to download software from the system and edit your own screens. It's not intended as a teaching guide but all the information is there.

In use

All the commands are listed on a line at the bottom of the screen, the command in the centre being in reverse text. By pressing the cursor keys the band of text rotates. When the correct instruction is in the centre (*ie* highlighted) just press return. Compunet calls this the Duck Shoot.

Above this line is the current directory showing the pages you can access. Pressing the up/down cursor keys moves a band over these names, any instructions entered from the Duck Shoot that cause an action to be taken on a directory entry will take place on the one highlighted by the bar

There is plenty to keep you occupied on Compunet: numerous news pages, a hints and tips section, and quite a few software houses are also contributing with software you can buy and download onto tape or disk. If you do download software and it is a protected program it will run only with the modem connected that was used to download it. This means that if you wish to take your latest downloaded version of space invaders to play on a friend's 64 you'll have to take your modem too.

The only problem with Compunet is the speed at which it works — it is very slow. However, while using it no problems with the screen display were found. When using Prestel with the Compunet software (and when using it with Prestel systems) spurious characters were often printed on the screen, probably due to noise on the line, but Compunet seems to detect and correct this.

The area of greatest interest to the user is a section called the Jungle. In this area you can upload your own programs and let other people use them. You can even charge for downloading them. However, Compunet accepts no responsibility for what is on this area so you should buy items only if you know what they are, or if they have a favourable vote.

It is possible to vote on the quality of most things in Compunet and to find the average vote of a piece of software. Obviously, if it has a vote of only one, it's not worth buying.

Verdict

Compunet provides an excellent service for Commodore users, who can find news, gossip and buy programs. Software will be provided to connect two 64s together without actually going through Compunet, which could be useful for sending programs to friends.

It's a pity the modem doesn't offer a few more facilities (different baud rates, etc) so you could use it with other systems, but, unfortunately, this would only bump up the price.

If you own a Commodore and you don't mind sticking a little extra on your phone bill then it's worth the price, it's useful and it's fun.

REPORT CARD: 1 TO 5

Features	●●●●
Documentation	●●●
Performance	●●●●
Overall value	●●●●

Name Commodore Communications Modem **Price** £99.95 **Supplier** Retail

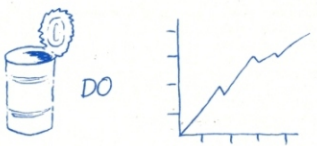
Really inexpensive way of writing down whatever comes up on your computer screen.

Lightweight and totally portable —— independent power source!

Normal, **EMPHASIZED**, CONDENSED and ENLARGED print.

Works perfecty in the dark even during a power cut!

45 characters per second (only in optional "totally-illegible-squiggly-line" mode).



Dear Me,
Even writes letters!

The new, portable Epson P40.

Now the home computer user can have a true business quality printer, from Epson – maker of the world's most popular printers.

Our new P40 is only £99.95 – that's including VAT and recharger. It's suitable for BBC, Sinclair, Commodore, Oric and almost any other popular home computer, as well as virtually any portable or desk top micro.

Running off its own rechargeable batteries as well as mains, your P40 is totally portable and being Epson, an absolute doddle to use. And though particularly compact it even gives you 80-column width printing in condensed mode.

So wherever and whenever you want to print, now you can – with the new, portable Epson P40. In fact, anything a ball-point does, it can do – better. See it at selected branches of Boots, or ring 01-200 0200 for details.

EPSON

!NEW VERSION!

TAPE TO MICRODRIVE

MICRODRIVE TO TAPE

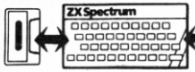
Would you like to transfer your Spectrum programs from

① MICRODRIVE TO MICRODRIVE ③ TAPE TO TAPE

② TAPE TO MICRODRIVE ④ MICRODRIVE TO TAPE

Then do it with

TRANS-EXPRESS



TRANS-EXPRESS is the most comprehensive package of four m/c utilities for transferring Spectrum programs. They are user-friendly, simple to use, reliable & very efficient. They will enable you to transfer any kind of programs up to the full 48.0k length. TAPE TO MICRODRIVE will also automatically, if necessary, modify, re-structure & relocate both BASIC and m/c to RUN from microdrives.

TRANS-EXPRESS is an essential microdrive companion and an invaluable software back-up utility.

You can buy each of the four programs separately for £ 5.50 or TAPE TO MICRODRIVE & MICRODRIVE TO MICRODRIVE for £ 7.50 or an entire package of all four programs on one tape for £ 9.95 or on a microdrive cartridge for £ 14.95 only.

M'DRIVE TO M'DRIVE

Please send me a copy of TRANS-EXPRESS ① ② ③ ④ (Please tick where applicable)

I enclose cheque/PO for _____ (European orders please add £1, overseas £2)

Name/Address _____

_____

_____

ROMANTIC ROBOT 113 Melrose Ave, London NW2

3D COMPUTERS

THE HOME COMPUTER SPECIALISTS

BBC 'B' + DFS with 200k disk drive	£589
BBC 'B' with cassette recorder	£399
SINCLAIR QL	£399
COMMODORE 64 with cassette recorder	£234
ACORN ELECTRON with Plus 1 interface	£234
ACORN ELECTRON with joystick and interface	£209
ORIC-1	£75

FRIENDLY ADVICE & SERVICE AT EVERY BRANCH

230 TOLWORTH RISE SOUTH, SURBITON	01-337 4317
30 STATION ROAD, BELMONT, SUTTON	01-642 2534
114 GUNNERSBURY AVE, EALING	01-992 5855
26 STANLEY ROAD, NEWBURY	(0635) 30047
1 MANOR ROAD, CADDINGTON, LUTON	(0582) 458575

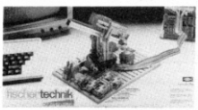
£1000 instant credit

ACCESS VISA

XMAS OFFER

BUY, BUILD AND CONTROL 6 ROBOTS £112

BUILD YOUR OWN ROBOTS WITH THE FISCHERTECHNIK ROBOT COMPUTING CONSTRUCTION KIT



CONTROL THEM WITH THE NEW MICRO ROBOTIC SYSTEMS INTERFACE

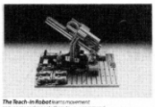
Micro Robotic Systems of Great Britain and Fischer technik of Germany have co-operated to bring you a unique offer – the versatile Fischer technik robot builder kit together with Micro Robotic System's interface package for just £ 115. The most exciting low-cost robotic system currently available to the enthusiast or educational user.

The Fischer technik kit contains detailed instructions and all materials, including microswitches, motors, relays and potentiometers required to build any of the 6 robots described. Once built the device can be broken down and made into another. With a little imagination many other exciting projects can be developed with this kit.

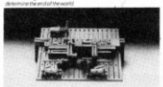
Micro Robotics System's easy-to-connect interface package, compatible with most popular home and educational computers including BBC, Apple, Spectrum, Commodore and Oric, adds the exciting new dimension of computer control to the Fischer technik kit. Supporting software and a comprehensive instruction manual together with suggested experiments are included.

This unique and flexible package introduces the fundamentals of mechanical engineering, practical software applications and provides an ideal medium for teaching robotic concepts and simple control theory.

Robot Tower of Hanoi an adaption of the task set, according to Buddhist tradition, to determine the end of the world



The Teach-in Robot learns movement sequences and repeats them on your command



Robot Sorting System sorts modules according to size

Solar Cell Tracking Robot follows the position of the sun according to light intensity

Robot Plotter draws graphics under computer control

Graphic Panel Input Unit (not illustrated) allows almost unlimited drawing possibilities to create your own graphics on a TV screen or monitor

SEE US ON PRESTEL PAGES 60043713 – 7

OVERSEAS AND UK ENQUIRIES WELCOME

ORDER FORM CUT HERE

Please complete and return to: Micro Robotic Systems Limited, 500 Chesham House, 150 Regent Street, London W1R 5FA.

Orders will only be despatched on receipt of payment in full. Allow 28 days for delivery.

Please send _____ Fischer technik Robot Builder Kit(s) with Micro Robotic Systems Interface for £115† plus £3.50 postage and packing, per kit.

Cheques should be made payable to: Micro Robotic Systems Limited.

or we can debit your Barclaycard/Access/Visa card* number

_____

My computer is a _____

*Delete as appropriate †Special Offer Price £100 plus VAT at 15%.

Name (Mr/Mrs/Miss) _____

Address _____

_____

_____ Post code _____

Telephone _____

I am over 18 years of age. (If you are under 18 years of age the signature must be that of your parent or guardian.)

Signature _____

Date _____

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE

ON THE DOTTED LINE

A basic but reliable dot matrix printer from Smith Corona is plugged into Leah Batham's computer.

Fastext 80 is the name of a dot-matrix printer from Smith Corona that represents the bottom end of its new range of printers. At £224.25, it is definitely rock bottom.

The printer has the standard off-white plastic casing with a black front panel to break the monotony. It is compact, long and narrow, and leaves plenty of desk-space free in front of it.

Setting up

The review Fastext 80 came with the power cable and a paper guide. It had a parallel interface port, but an RS232C serial port can be obtained as an optional extra — at a price, of course.

After plugging in the power cable and connecting the interface, all you need do is check the two dip switches. One sets the automatic line feed and the other doesn't appear to do anything. What were they thinking of?

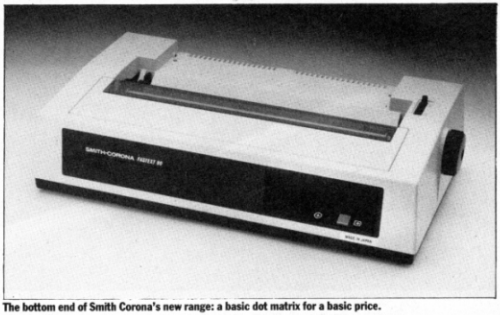
Friction feed is the standard on this printer but a tractor feed attachment will soon be available for an extra £17.25. However, the friction feed was quite reliable, even with fan-fold paper. I had to keep the bail lever back so it wouldn't snag on every other crease in the paper, but when it was aligned correctly it ran true. The maximum width of paper Fastext takes is 10in.

Installing the ribbon was a most unusual procedure. It comes in a tiny square cassette and the small stretch of ribbon outside the cassette must first be hooked around two ribbon guides to the left of the printing area. The cassette is then pulled over to the right of the printing area, thereby pulling out a length of ribbon. When the cassette has been slotted into place the ribbon must be tightened using a knob on the top. I defy anyone to complete this process without getting ink on their fingers. And at £8.20 a shot these awkward ribbons are also rather pricey.

Documentation

A sheet of unpacking instructions and a 15-page A4 manual were the only documentation supplied. The manual does a reasonable job of explaining how to set up the printer and covers paper feeding and ribbon replacement in detail.

Unfortunately, the writers apparently then realised they had only another eight pages to go. The control codes, printing modes and other features are covered in such scant detail that only a diligent computer buff could hope to make proper use of them. I never did manage to get a pound sign out of it.



The bottom end of Smith Corona's new range: a basic dot matrix for a basic price.

```
This is normal mode
with 1/6 inch spacing.

This is normal mode
with 1/8 inch spacing.
Quite a difference, isn't it.

This is compressed mode
with 1/6 inch spacing.
The lines look much shorter.

This is underlined mode.
Have you spotted the bug?

This is enlarged mode,
obviously.
```

In use

I thought Fastext noisier than other dot-matrix printers I've used, though this may have been because it is a demonstration model and had taken a few knocks. There is no bell to indicate when the paper is running out but the printer stops automatically before the platen is revealed.

The print quality is reasonably good. The descenders are not pronounced but adequate, and the result is even and clear. The matrix is 9×8 and the maximum speed is 80 characters per second.

The functions that can be selected via software commands are: condensed print, underlined print, compressed print, enlarged print, 8-pin bit image mode, line spacing of any multiple of 1/72in and national changes in the character set.

The only button on the front panel is the on-line button — no form feed or line feed. Line feeds can be incorporated into the software, but otherwise you simply have to feed the paper through manually by rotating the platen. Unsophisticated, but not really a problem.

Verdict

The Fastext 80 is a basic machine at an appropriate price. The competition at this end of the market is very fierce but this printer stands as good a chance as any of success. Smith Corona is a well-established company which claims to have an extensive service network, attributes that many buyers look for.

One thing I would like to know is how did that bug in the underlining mode slip through?

REPORT CARD: 1 TO 5

Features	●●●
Documentation	●●
Performance	●●●●
Overall value	●●●●

Price £224.25 **Manufacturer** SCM Corporation **Distributors** Retail.

PAGES OF POSSIBILITIES FOR YOUR BBC MICRO & ELECTRON

The Pan/PCN Computer Library is an extensive and authoritative series of computer books. Its broad range caters for games players and programmers of all levels of ability and experience.

Good value paperbacks for BBC Micro and Electron owners *at your local computer books stockist NOW!*

BBC MICRO

SIXTY PROGRAMS FOR THE BBC MICRO *£5.95*
A range of 60 programs for the price of a single cassette.

INSTANT ARCADE GAMES FOR THE BBC MICRO *£3.95*
Enables beginners to write creative games programs without needing to learn BASIC.

THE COMPANION TO THE BBC MICRO *£4.95*
An indispensable guide to the inbuilt capabilities and expansion facilities of the BBC Micro.

INVALUABLE UTILITIES FOR THE BBC MICRO *£5.95*
Essential routines for serious BBC programmers. Ready-made utilities for editing, modifying and manipulating programs effectively.

BBC MICRO: MUSIC MASTERCLASS *£5.95*
NEW Explores the BBC's music applications.

CRACKING THE CODE ON THE BBC MICRO *£6.95*
NEW A practical guide to machine code programming. Shows how to make use of the full power of the machine.

ELECTRON

SIXTY PROGRAMS FOR THE ELECTRON *£5.95*
Provides space games, word games, war games, utility and educational programs.

INSTANT ARCADE GAMES FOR THE ELECTRON *£3.95*
Enables beginners to create exciting games programs without having to learn BASIC.

THE COMPANION TO THE ELECTRON *£5.95*
An invaluable guide to the capabilities and expansion facilities of the ELECTRON.

INVALUABLE UTILITIES FOR THE ELECTRON *£5.95*
NEW A must for serious programmers. Provides a ready-made software toolkit.

24 HOUR SERVICE
Credit Card Orders RING
01-200 0200
MONEY BACK GUARANTEE
24 HOUR SERVICE

Pan

PERSONAL COMPUTER NEWS

Pan Books Ltd., Cavaye Place, London SW10 9PG. Registered in England. Registration No. 389591.

THE FIRST CHOICE — THE FINAL ANSWER

. . . its still

FOLLY MICRO

PRINTERS — **BEST EVER PRICES**

CANON PW 1080A	£273+VAT
SHINWA CP80	£173+VAT
THE NEW SHINWA CPA 100 CPS	£195+VAT
DAISYSTEP 2000	£195+VAT
MP165 — A new standard for dot matrix	£275+VAT

80 col. 165 CPS with an INCREDIBLE 75 CPS N.L. quality

Q.L. INSTANT PRINTER

Serial cable, serial Interface
with Shinwa CP80 — **£219+VAT**
with Canon PW1080A — **£379+VAT**
Complete Package — Ready to print

Spectrum/plus Interface — **£35+VAT**
Commodore 64 Interface — **£45+VAT**

STOP PRESS — **MSX COMPUTERS**

CANON MSX V20 IS HERE

full MSX spec. Only £232+VAT

Don't delay. Priority orders only

DISC DRIVES

5¼" Single 400K — **£185+VAT**
5¼" Dual 800K — **£350+VAT**

BUSINESS SOFTWARE

Lotus 123 — **£295+VAT**
Symphony — **£425+VAT**
Compsoft Delta — **£495+VAT**

KONAMI CARTRIDGE GAMES

10 Titles for MSX £5 off RRP

Now £13.90+VAT each
Inc Track and Field

The new **JUKI 6300** ultimate daisywheel now twice as fast 40cps with 16" platen.
Serial or Parallel: **£730+VAT**
JUKI 6100 still available for just **£295+VAT**
Full range of Printwheels £12.50 each + VAT

Send for **SAMPLE PRINT CHART** *(Just £1.00 total price — refunded on order)*

Philips V7001 12" green screen	£63+VAT
JVC 14" RGB Colour Med. Res.	£150+VAT
JVC 14" RGB Colour High Res.	£230+VAT

MASSIVE MONITOR PROMOTION

PRIORITY ORDER

Please send me: PCN7/11/84

Name

Address

I enclose cheque/PO for £

Please add VAT + £9.50 DLY PER ITEM

FOLLY MICRO

☎ **0730 894078**
0730 67057

10 College Street, Petersfield, Hampshire
9am-9pm every day or send SAE for full range
We have no connection with any other retailer

SHOWROOM NOW OPEN

SOFTWARE PRE-VIEW

We take a look at new appearances on the software scene and outline the shape of things to come.
Note to publishers: If you wish your company's product to be included in this round-up, please send only the very latest releases to *Bryan Skinner*, PCN, *62 Oxford Street, London W1A 2HG.*
Don't forget to include prices and telephone numbers.

AMSTRAD

Amsoft must have now turned out more Roland games than there are starring Cuthbert. Latest is *Roland Ahoy!*, and it's not a platform game like some of the others. You control Roland, or his ship. The aim is to collect as much treasure as you can, and avoid the mines, monsters and human malevolence. The graphics are fairly smooth, if chunky, but the game lacks complexity.

Rollaball is a curious little number — you must move a weight around a pivoted table, causing a ball to follow the maze-like path. It's a bit like those pocket ball-bearing and hole games, but with an unlikely price-tag of £6.95.

Roland Ahoy!	**£8.95**	**Amsoft 0277-230222**
Quack a Jack	**£8.95**	**CCS 01-858 0763**
Vampire Killer	**£1.99**	**Gamesworld 061-834 2292**
Rollaball	**£6.95**	**Timeslip 05016-262**
The Moor's Challenge	**£6.95**	**Timeslip 05016-262**
The Royal Quest	**£6.95**	**Timeslip 05016-263**
PCW Games Collection	**£4.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**
War Zone	**£6.95**	**CCS 01-858 0763**

BBC

If you've never got round to hacking in the listings in *Personal Computer World*, you could try the *PCW Games Collection*. It's a compilation of the best games published in the magazine. It will save you hours of frustration and costs a measly £4.95. The programs are also available in a book of the same name. It has instructions on playing the games, the program listings and detailed descriptions on how the programs work — so you can pick up hints on programming.

Jet Boot Jack	**£7.95**	**English Software 061-835 1358**
PCW Games Collection	**£4.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**
Starfinder	**£12.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**
The Horse Lord	**£7.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**
Jack & The Beanstalk	**£7.95**	**Superior Software 0532-459453**
Space Pilot	**£7.95**	**Superior Software 0532-459453**
Star Warp	**£7.95**	**Superior Software 0532-459453**

COMMODORE

Ghostbusters is here at last — and before the film goes on general release. The story line is simple: a group of parapsychologists set up a service busting ghosts which plague the city. Your aim is to prevent a demonic invasion of New York. With the money from destroying ghosts you equip yourself with devices like a Ghost Vacuum, Ghost Traps and a Laser Confinement System. The final battle begins when you can get two ghostbusters to the Temple of Zuul. The graphics and sound (the hit song theme) are good, and the game is compulsive and far from easy, though it may lack long-term appeal. It's a possible chart topper but strong competition is likely before Christmas.

If you fancy struggling through a jungle you'll like *The Search for King Solomon's Mines*, an adventure with graphics. The images are drawn quickly, but they're simple and chunky. Your task is to find the fabulous mines — but can you survive the perils of the jungle? Armed with five items selected from Trader Jim's Outpost you set off . . .

Skyline Attack is from the new software branch of Century Publishing. It's a variation on the Defender theme, and would have been pretty good if released around March or April. Now it looks dated, the graphics are nothing to write home about and although it's a competent and difficult version there just isn't the variety we've come to expect.

As a programming toolkit, *Superbasic* looks useful. It has all the normal commands like AUTO, RENUM, POP, DEEK and DOKE, as well as commands for sound and graphics. There are 36 extra commands, but Interceptor Micro's toolkit has 72 commands and also costs £9.95 . . .

Ghostbusters	**£9.99**	**Activision 0628-72448**
King Solomon's Mines	**£9.95**	**Severn Software 0594-43352**
Phase 4	**£6.95**	**Channel 8 0772-53057**
Borzak	**£6.95**	**Channel 8 0772-53057**
Time Zone	**£6.95**	**Channel 8 0772-53057**
Bruce Lee	**£9.95**	**US Gold 021-359 3020**
Fighter Pilot	**£9.95**	**Digital Integration**
PCW Games Collection	**£4.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**
Superbasic	**£9.95**	**Century 01-434 4242**
Skyline Attack	**£7.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**
Smuggler	**£7.95**	**Superior Software 0532-459453**
Mr Wiz	**£7.95**	**Superior Software 0532-459453**
UK Geography	**£7.95**	**Superior Software 0532-459453**
World Geography	**£7.95**	**Superior Software 0532-459453**
Jungle Quest	**£7.95**	**Solar Software 061-761 1770**

SPECTRUM

Skooldaze is among the most original games we've seen for some time. And the graphics are incredibly detailed while the whole thing's a hoot from start to end. As Eric your aim is to hit shields hanging on the school walls and find the code for the staffroom safe so you can nab your school report.

However, life is complicated by the lines you're given for every misdemeanour — 10,000 and you're expelled. The attention to detail is fantastic: uniformed children can be seen writing on blackboards, you can knock teachers down with well-aimed catapult shots, then bounce pellets off their heads while they're sitting on the floor and much, much more. Incredibly difficult, original — a real winner.

Ultimate's hero Sabreman features again in *Underwurlde*. You come across a host of furniture and beings in your underground quest. It's basically a maze/platform game, with superb animation, fast, amusing action, and a plethora of rooms. Another potential smash for Christmas and after.

Of course, Christmas sees a rush of software, as publishers try to snaffle a slice of the Christmas cake. Some new games are excellent, some not so good. Among the latter are some of Century's. Take *Tachyon Command*, for example: a space shoot-em-up where you control a small formation of white triangles, called space ships, at the foot of the screen. These can turn (in unison) and fire at waves of incoming aliens.

Best of the bunch is *Warlords*, a sort of Spectrum version of Dragon game *Buzzard Bait*. It's a platform game where your ostrich can be made to fly you to the different levels (but aren't ostriches one of the few flightless birds)? These games look and feel like budget games, so why are they sold at £6.95?

Skooldaze	**£5.95**	**Microsphere 01-883 9411**
Skyranger	**£6.95**	**Microsphere 01-883 9411**
Potty Pigeon	**£6.95**	**Gremlin Graphics 0742-753423**
Underwurlde	**£9.95**	**Ultimate 0530-411485**
Borzak	**£6.95**	**Channel 8 0772-53057**
Pyzmies	**£5.95**	**Electric Abacus 0372-376072**
The Open	**£5.95**	**CCS 01-858 0763**
Vampire Killer	**£1.99**	**Scorpio Gamesworld 061-834 2293**
Tachyon Command	**£6.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**
Scuba Attack	**£6.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**
Warlords	**£6.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**
PCW Games Collection	**£4.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**
Legend	**£14.95**	**Century 01-434 4241**

TOOL® BOX '84

ATARI/CBM/MEMOTECH/ETC.

TOOL BOX'84 is a very helpful tool which is made for you, the serious computer user.

TOOL BOX'84 is specially designed for electronical functions such as:

- -making your own joysticks, paddles, lightpens etc.
- -making ganginginstruments for light, wind, heat and resistance.
- -making electronic alarmsystems.
- -making your own robotsystem.
- -developing your skills in computers and electronics.

TOOL BOX'84 is needed in schools, work or for your hobby.

TOOL BOX'84 is delivered with a informative user's guide with lots of program listings.

TOOL BOX'84 is a necessity for the beginner.

TOOL BOX'84 adds a quite new dimension to your computer-life !

Send for our free: TOOL BOX'84 Information.

DEALER AND DISTRIBUTOR INQUIRIES INVITED

Norbit Elektronikk
DATA • SOFTWARE

P.O. BOX 228, N-7701 STEINKJER
NORWAY

£ 36.25
Shipping and handling £2.50 per order.

MasterCard CHARGE CARDS WELCOME VISA

I own the.....computer and Please send
.....copies of the TOOL BOX'84 £36.25 p.p. and/or
.....free TOOL BOX'84 Information.
Name..... ☐MC# or ☐Visa#
Address.....Exp.Date.....
City/St./Zip..... Signature.....

TOOL BOX'84 is a trademark of Norbit Elektronikk.

GAMEPLAY

COMMODORE 64

MYCHESS

Mychess not only plays a darned good game of chess but has more features than any other chess program I know.

The most startling innovation is the presentation of the board and pieces. As well as the usual two dimensional display, there is a 3D option. This gives you an eye-level view (human's as opposed to bird's) of the board. Not only that, but you can rotate the board to view it from any one of the four edges.

Remarkable as this is initially, in practice some pieces tend to obscure others in certain positions. Most players will probably prefer to use the traditional 2D mode, reserving the 3D mode to impress their friends.

You cannot flip between 2D and 3D on the cassette version (instead, you get two separate programs). The disk version does have this facility and a few other extras — demo mode, saving and loading games, plus 128 of the best games ever played.

There are two screens which you can toggle between at the touch of a key: one screen displays the board (2D or 3D), the other, the move record and options selected. A number of help screens can be called up at any time — which summarise the many commands and options at your disposal. Although *Mychess* comes with a comprehensive manual, the help screens are a boon.

There are nine levels of play, each controlling the time the program has to make a move. A mate-problem mode finds any mate up to a staggering nine moves ahead. You can instruct it to highlight all the legal moves available to a particular piece or you can pick a square and ask it to indicate which pieces are attacking and defending it.

The hint option is superb — an instant indication of your best move is given but the longer you wait the deeper *Mychess* continues to search, altering the hint accordingly. From this it is clear that the program thinks during the opponent's time, borne out by the fact that if you play a move that was recommended after a fairly deep search, *Mychess* usually responds instantly.

There is no room to mention all the features but included are a board set-up mode, action replay, swapping sides and a computer vs computer mode.

This program is amazing value for money. It is beautifully presented and plays a high standard of chess. **Bob Chappell**
Price Cassette £8.95, Disk £11.95 **Publisher** Beyond Software 01-837 3699.

SPECTRUM

CHINESE JUGGLER

Fancy your hand at feckless feats of prestidigitation? Well here's your chance. If you've ever played *Chinese Juggler* on the Commodore 64, then you've probably been waiting for the Spectrum version, and you won't be disappointed.

Chinese Juggler is one of the few truly original games. None of your platforms or shoot-em-up variations here. The idea is quite simple, the game itself difficult and appealing.

You control a rather nicely animated Chinaman, complete with pointed hat. The action takes place on a stage and there are eight stands at the front, some of which have a coloured plate resting on them. There are also two rows of white canes.

All you have to do is take

plates from the front stands and keep them spinning on the canes. You have to be right next to a stand to pick up a plate. Positioning is equally tricky. Actions also include rocking canes to speed up the spinning plate and thus keep it aloft.

There are tricks you can perform with the plates, like throwing them over your head and making them change colour, thus earning bonus points — the white plate gets the most points and spins longest.

The animation throughout is superb, with very few attribute problems and smooth movement. There's a time limit so you can't take it easy, and as time passes the plates slow down, becoming increasingly unstable and eventually falling off.

The first screen is really for practice. You're through it as soon as you manage to get plates spinning on all eight canes. The second and subsequent screens are essentially the same, but harder. For a start, the action's faster, and the Chinaman makes more mistakes.

It gets to be quite a feat of attention, keeping an eye on the canes, dashing for another plate and getting in as many tricks as possible. It's fantastic fun at first, but this tails off as all the screens are more or less the same and all that changes is the speed and difficulty. Even so, the animation's good, the theme original, the game difficult — what more could you ask? **Bryan Skinner**

Rating 9/10
Price £15.90 **Publisher** Ocean 061-832 6633

SPECTRUM

AZTEC

This is initially an impressive package. There's cassette, booklet, wall-chart and keyboard overlay, all in a large colourful box for £7.95.

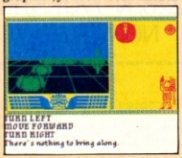
Your part in the game is that of Quick-lizard, a young Aztec coppersmith. You rush into your village after a strange dream and you find it deserted save for a humming bird, which stops humming long enough to tell you its name is Hwee-Tsee, and that it has been sent to help you.

'While you were in the forest, evil condors attacked and took the villagers into the east,' it tells you.

You alone escaped that but you must hurry to help save your fellow villagers. Speed is vital as the sun is sinking slowly down the right-hand side of your screen, alongside which is space for pictures of the objects you are carrying. The remainder of the screen shows the way forward with a small text window beneath.

After the promise of 'beautifully drawn scenes' it's disappointing to discover they are mostly black squares in the same style as the first crude attempts at 3D graphics mazes. These spread before you, with the occasional cactus and a few walls blocking your view in certain directions. Your village is a 10×10 grid, and you're meant to map out for yourself what you find in each square, where the walls are, etc. As you're not told in which square you start out, it's difficult to begin mapping. You'll need eight such grids in all (they could have been provided as the maps don't alter), because if you successfully leave the village you'll move on to the River Valley, the Aztec City and so on.

Apart from background graphics, you don't see what's in



a square until you land on it, and these objects when they pop up are poorly done as block graphics . . . so called because they block out what's behind them. Perspective is confusing as you can always see the square you're actually on, so what appears to be slightly ahead of you to the right is in fact next to you, and switching viewpoint or moving forward is clumsily and jerkily done too. Using single key presses to move forward or turn left or right through 90 degrees. The adventure for the most part is little more than a succession of forward moves until, from time to time, you stumble across an object such as a key, a copper pot or some maize. There have been similar efforts from several publishers recently and *Aztec*, along with the similar and simultaneously released *King Arthur's Quest*, is not of the best. It doesn't live up to the blurb, which promises 'an imaginative quest.'

Mike Gerrard

Rating 5/10
Price £7.95
Publisher Hill MacGibbon 01-353 6482

GAMEPLAY

SPECTRUM

MAGIC ROUNDABOUT

Games for micros are borrowing increasingly from other forms of the media. The latest of these is CRL's *The Magic Roundabout*, in which you control Dougal, trying to build a home before it's time for bed.

Dougal has to keep up his strength, so as he shoves sugar about he also has to eat some of the many white blocks scattered around. The sugar has to be loaded onto a train, which will transport 12 lumps from the platform to the Magic Toadstool. Hazards include most of the other MR characters — Florence, Brian *et al* — who float round the forest, but who can be deterred with a quick bark. Contact with them damages Dougal's delicate nose and in the process you lose one of your three lives.

The graphics aren't at all bad. Dougal's shown as a large yellow character, made up from six or eight UDGs. The animation's very smooth, but he does look odd sliding sideways, up, or down the screen. The action takes place on a blue background, dotted with many red trees, which scrolls jerkily as Dougal approaches the limits of the current screen.

There are a few attribute problems, such as when Dougal passes behind or in front of the trees, but overall it is good.

Toggling F turns on the 'music', a staccato rendition of a vaguely familiar air, but I

couldn't quite work out what. A two-tone goes when Dougal's immediately next to a sugar lump, indicating he can eat it or push it. It's very handy, but the bark's ineffectual.

There are a few good touches, such as the way the sugar bag at bottom right waxes and wanes as an energy gauge, and Dougal turns to bark at you if you're careless enough to lose him a life (nose?).

Far from an arcade addict's taste, *The Magic Roundabout* is more for the younger user. But the game's not as easy as it sounds. It can be tricky piling sugar to shove, barking at or dodging Mr McHenry and his pals, rushing to make the train, keeping an eye on the sugar bag and hoping Zebedee won't appear with his favourite phrase.

Bryan Skinner

Rating 7/10
Price £6.95
Publisher CRL 01-533 2918

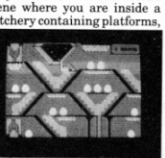
COMMODORE 64

STAR EGGS

A familiar mixture of space shoot-em-up, platforms and ladders, this release from Mirrorsoft brings nothing new to the games scene.

The game has two main scenes. The first has your space fighter zooming around the heavens in search of alien craft known as Guardians. Controlling your fighter takes some skill since it can fly fast, even going right off the screen.

Once you've scored a direct hit you move on to the second scene where you are inside a hatchery containing platforms,



escalators, one ladder and one lift. On the platforms are large white eggs. The action starts with a spaceship descending to the bottom of the hatchery. Pressing the fire button has your spaceman popping out ready for work. This preliminary struck me as superfluous, as is the title page at the start of every game.

The idea is to move your spaceman to an egg, give it a few taps (by pressing the fire button) to stop it hatching, and then move on to the next egg. The eggs don't immediately disappear when tapped so you must try to remember which have already been patted.

If untapped, an egg will hatch into a manta ray-like alien which does a quick twirl round the hatchery, fires a few missiles and then exits via an open window. Once you've dealt with the eggs, it's into the spaceship and back to shooting down the aliens.

The game lacks originality and has few saving graces — the graphics are fairly simple, the sound average, and the excitement non-existent. Not bad but there have been better games.

Bob Chappell

Rating 4/10
Price £6.95
Publisher Mirrorsoft 01-822 3800

AMSTRAD

ASTRO ATTACK

Astro Attack combines shoot-em-up with maze, but the mix doesn't make much of a game.

The maze is a pretty straightforward affair, dull grey walls, blocks at the intersections and the occasional pulsating barrier which shouldn't be touched.

Alien ships appear in the maze, up to three at a time on the first level. You clear the screen of nasties and move onto greater things.

This is not too difficult, partly because the ships don't defend themselves. You just latch onto one at a time, follow it round the maze and blast it from behind — unsporting but effective.

The aliens aren't completely dozy, however, and there is some strategy behind how they move, and you must take care to avoid any would-be Kamikaze pilots. I managed to gain an entry in the high score table after just a few attempts and I really don't think the game would pose much of a challenge for your average games freak.

Battle details such as your current score, the high score and elapsed time (counting down from 1000) are shown at screen right. Each alien ship nobbled notches you ten points towards stardom and as you progress the nasties start firing

back, just to get even for the first screen. Control is joystick or keyboard, but you can't redefine keys to your own preference.

There are some neat graphics touches — the shimmering barriers and the rotating mother ship are handled under interrupt, giving a neat effect, and movement is very smooth.

What a pity then that the programmners use what are little better than block graphics for the ships and the maze.

What a pity too that a little more applied imagination wouldn't have gone amiss. Compared to many a Spectrum game, this just isn't good value at £8.95.

Sandra Grandison

Rating 5/10
Price £8.95
Publisher Amsoft 0277-230222

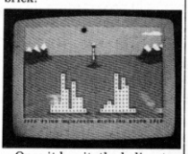
COMMODORE 64

CATASTROPHES

It's tempting fate to bring out a program called *Catastrophes* but that's what Mirrorsoft has done.

The aim of the game is to erect a larger hotel than your opponent, the computer, or another player. You each control your own helicopter with which you transport bricks from a barge to your island building. Pressing the fire button on your joystick picks up or releases a brick.

Your barge chugs back and forth fetching one brick at a time. The helicopter has to be positioned precisely over the barge in order to pick up the brick.



Once it has it, the helicopter is flown across to the island where it must be manoeuvred into position before dropping the brick. Inaccurate positioning has the brick falling. To enliven things there are a variety of catastrophes that can occur.

A low-flying plane can result in a collision with the loss of one of your five helicopters; earthquakes may bring some of your building tumbling down, as will electrical storms.

Hurricanes make it difficult to position your 'copter which gets blown about in the teeth of the gale — your building suffers from the battering of the storm, too.

The game has attractive graphics — the scene shows not only the two island hotels but a lighthouse, cliffs, sea and sky. The sun moves across the heavens denoting the passage of time.

The helicopters respond well to joystick movement and are pleasingly animated. Sound, too, is used effectively, though the theme tune gets wearing after a time.

The trouble is, the game concept is too simple and lacks variety of challenge. It's fun to play at first, but I doubt you'll find it addictive. More suited to younger players, I'd say.

Bob Chappell

Rating 6/10
Price £6.95
Publisher Mirrorsoft 01-822 3800

Softlife

NUMERIC KEYPAD

for the

BBC MICRO

Any BBC user will be aware that entering numeric data on the BBC keyboard, whether for business, educational or scientific purposes, is a slow and inefficient process.
The Softlife Numeric Keypad changes all that. Speedy entry of numeric data is now possible — as on many more expensive computers.

£59
+ £1.25 p&p
+ VAT

Features
- ★ N-Key rollover
- ★ Only connection to user port
- ★ High quality keys
- ★ Hand held, or free standing
- ★ Software provided on emprom
- ★ Simple selection command
- ★ Standard mode uses no user RAM — optional fully programmable mode also available
- ★ Maximum software compatibility

Also available

Softlife's much acclaimed EPROM PROGRAMMER ("I'd buy one" — Acorn User) with software on Eprom and documentation — **£66 + £1 p&p + VAT.** 2764 Eprom (250 ns) — **£6.50 + 50p + VAT.** 27128 Eprom (250 ns) — **£17.25 + 50p + VAT.** UV Eprom eraser — **£19.95 + £1 + VAT.** User port extension — **£9 + 75p + VAT.** 1MHz Bus extension — **£11 + 75p + VAT.**

All products and data available from:

SOFTLIFE LTD
7 Rose Crescent, Cambridge CB2 3LL
Tel: (0223) 62117

SPECTRUM

D-DAY

When we hit the beaches we knew it was just the start of a long hard slog. Peering through the gloom I could make out hazy shapes — but what were they? Were they Allied or Axis? It was no good, I would obviously have to use the colour telly . . .

D-Day from Games Workshop bills itself as 'the only true tactical wargame for the 48K Spectrum.' As a computer game it's something of a rarity, as its ancestry is the board game rather than the arcade, and although I'd dispute Games Workshop's outrageous-ish claim, there's no question that it's a serious attempt to simulate WW2 combat.

Just loading the beast is a yomp. First load a bit of it, stop the tape, press a key for the scenario you want to play (a choice of the landing, breakout, pursuit to Arnhem, and Arnhem itself), load deployment data, stop tape, deploy, load last bits.

Fortunately, there are clear on-screen instructions, so it's relatively easy to sort out. The screen display is split into three sections, the main one being a window on the computer's 'playing board.'

This shows details of the terrain, which consists of beach, rough ground, road, woods, towns etc, and scrolls over a full map 63 units square.

To the left of this is a window showing the phase you're in, and below there's space for details of the unit the cursor is

over. I'd say this was a mistake, as there's no useful information in it most of the time, and the main window really is a bit cramped.

The full map of the landing scenario gives a reasonable impression of the countryside around Caen, and you have two ways to populate this landscape. The slow way is for the two players to take turns distributing their forces, Allies at the top of the map, Germans at the bottom, while the fast way gets the computer to do it for you.

This latter can make for some weird results, but considering the historical precedents there's a certain amount of logic in having the opposing forces thrown into combat any old how. They consist of infantry, tanks and armoured cars with the odd extra thrown in, and the objective for both sides is to knock off two thirds of the opposition.

As a victory condition this strikes me as unsubtle — after all, wasn't the operation about establishing a beach-head in the short term, and liberating Europe in the long? The way the map's laid out, however, you tend to be sucked into a slogging match rather than being allowed to use cunning to take towns and road junctions.

I'm also not too impressed by the way combat takes place. The procedure is as follows — first you place the cursor over the firing unit, then over the target, and all being well a little blob chugs its way across the screen in Basic. This isn't particularly slick, and quite often the program decides that things that seem to be in clear sight aren't.

As an experiment I tried using a tank to fire on infantry, and to my surprise it appeared to kill off the lot. Now Games Workshop, with 'a decade of wargaming experience' behind it, should know that tank shells are relatively ineffective against infantry. Simulation schimulation.

I'm also not too happy about the fact that the game's written mainly in Basic. Some excellent games have been written in Basic, and tactical games of this sort don't really need the speed of machine code, but a little compression might have allowed space for the computer to play one side, and this would have broadened the game's appeal.

That said, it's not a bad try, and if you and a friend enjoy board games and fancy trying one implemented on a computer it's well worth buying.

John Lettice

Rating 9/10
Price £7.95 **Publisher** Games Workshop 01-965 3713

COMMODORE 64

SPACE ACE 2101

Hot on the heels of *Elite* and Bug-Byte's *Space Trader* comes another space strategy game requiring you to become the Arthur Daley of the Mhiyken Galaxy, and find yourself a nice little earner or two.

There are four planets in the system orbiting a sun; the fourth planet is beyond an asteroid belt 'in the lonely depths of space'. The galaxy is threatened by hostile, alien beings and your aim is to clock up the credits.

There are three main screens, plus others containing information that you access at various stages. You begin by choosing a difficulty level on the f1 to f8 keys, then you must choose to land on, or escape the orbit of the planet Mhiyken. As you've precious little fuel, landing seems a good idea. This screen is vaguely *Defender*-like, and the joystick allows you to zip around in either direction over the surface until you find a fuel supply. You choose how much of your $2000 to spend on fuel units, then take off again in search of a shop or a port. Shops sell a variety of weapons and defence systems, food, fuel (pricier here), while in ports you can find passengers looking for a one-way ticket to another planet. You can take only one at a time, and they sensibly insist on cash on safe delivery.

The planet surfaces are patrolled by hostile craft and you can collect bounty from shooting these down, although it's tricky to do so because you can gain height only when moving fast. To turn round you must slow down before being allowed to change direction. Best to head for the heavens.

Once on your way out of the orbit you can press M for a map

of the solar system, allowing you to estimate the bearing you need, while S will give you a status report any time. Heading for the next planet sends you into a typical 3D arcade game, with meteros and ships coming out of the screen at you, and you firing away through your cross-hair sights.

Successful trading and brilliant blasting builds up your cash in hand, and maybe one day you'll be able to afford the $50,000 Zadron Bomb so temptingly displayed in the shop.

While the game's absorbing, the graphics could have been better; the scrolling landscape of the planet is simple and the hostile craft lack detail. They've certainly crammed a lot into the 64, though, and you'll certainly need the SAVE feature that's incorporated.

Mike Gerrard

Rating 7/10
Price £7.95
Publisher Ozi-Soft (07356-71163)

COMMODORE 64

JAVA JIM

If you go down into the jungle today I'm afraid you won't find any teddy bears. Instead, you'll find our intrepid explorer Java Jim battling it out with flying lava, gods, spiders and snakes.

Java Jim was out excavating in the jungle when a horrid old harpy flew him to the sacred volcano of Hogbarnofu to face the magma god Onesh. In order to return to the outer world Jim has to find a number of icons for Onesh. He will then be given parts of a vessel which will allow him to escape.

You control a robot that has been given to Jim to do the actual searching for the icons. Most of the action for the game takes place on a rectangular

island with a volcano in the centre. Each robot has a number of 'digs' and the number remaining is indicated at the top of the screen. As you move around the screen a neat hole will be dug revealing any icons buried there. You must then pass back over the item and press the fire button in order to collect it.

Of course, it isn't made easy for Jim as the volcano is constantly spitting lava which heads straight for the robot; there's also a spider which chases you around the grid.

Once your robot has run out of digs it is given the chance of gaining some more and is transported to another room with a floor of squares that flash. Stepping on a flashing square will give your man another dig. Oh, and of course, wriggling snakes are moving from side to side on the screen a little too realistically for comfort.

Once you have collected enough icons you can go and trade them with Onesh. The price Onesh gives you for the icons seems to depend on how many of each type of icon you have. Once you have your money you can then buy parts of your vessel from the god.

Easy to learn, fun to play but difficult to master. **Susan Cooke**

Rating 7/10
Price £6.95 **Publisher** Creative-Sparks 0252-543333

An Epson in Commodore clothing

How many Commodore home computer owners, when faced with buying a printer, have longed to own an Epson but been put off by the problems involved? Firstly, it's not easy to connect the two together. Secondly, even when connected, it may be necessary to load driver software or the cartridge slot may be unusable. Finally Commodore-specific characteristics such as graphics and formatting commands will not be available.

Now Micro Control Systems have the solution. Just plug the Comprint circuit board inside the Epson, connect the cable supplied to the Serial I/O port on the Commodore computer and Hey Presto! The Comprint fools the Commodore into thinking it is working with a Commodore printer. All the features are there — total emulation. And it even provides a 2K buffer as well.

What's more all the additional features that have made Epson so successful, such as condensed print and other type styles, are accessible directly by the Commodore computer. For the business user the ability to use 15 inch paper (in the MX/RX/FX-100 range) and print a £ sign (or other Epson special characters) will prove invaluable.

So go on — spoil yourself. If you are the owner of a Commodore personal computer treat yourself to an Epson — and a Comprint of course!

Price £61·99 inc VAT

Please add £1 P&P

micro control systems

Available from:–

CHROMASONIC
48 JUNCTION ROAD
ARCHWAY
LONDON N19 5RD
TEL 01-263 9493

OR

A-LINE COMPUTER SYSTEMS
1 CHURCH FARM LANE,
WILLOUGHBY, WATERLEYS
LEICESTER LE8 3UD
TEL (053758) 486

DISTRIBUTOR ENQUIRIES TO:–
MICRO CONTROL SYSTEMS LTD
TEL (0773) 769011

Mill Hill Computer Centre

SPECIAL OFFER

Home & personal computers, software, peripherals, printers, disc drives and books at unbeatable prices.

All prices include VAT

A wide range of educational software and games always in stock.

BBC B + five software	£355
BBC DFS + five software	£460
Electron + five software	£190
Com 64	£185
Com SX64	£785
Amstrad	M. £235
	C. £345
ZX Spectrum 48K + five soft	£126
Epson RX80 F/T	£295
Epson RX80	£240
Epson FX80	£395
Seikosha GP100	£195
Shinwa CP80	£205
Amstrad Printer	£195
Commodore MPS 801	£195
Microvitec Monitor	£205
Cumana 100K Disc Drive	£165
Commodore 1541 Disc Drive	£190
Cassette Recorder	£22
Quickshot II	£9.50
Floppy discs 40T (10)	£18
Computer Table on wheels & masterplug	£55

This is only a small selection of what we can offer.
For further details either write or phone us.

Mail Order Despatched within 10 days after receipt of your order and cheque. Add £2.50 P&P for orders below £150, and over, £8 P&P.

Government & Education discount given.

RAMCO ELECTRONICS U.K.

123 The Broadway,
Mill Hill, London NW7 3TG.
01-906 3363

For a better image

The Sinclair QL gives you the best in micro technology. So why entrust it to a screen that cannot match this?

A blurred, incomplete or fuzzy image can ruin even the best program. Not to mention the strain it may put on your eyes.

Now, we can offer you the monitor to match the micro.

The Prism QL14 colour monitor has been designed to meet the exact needs of the QL.

It gives you clear, pin-sharp graphic images, and the ability to display the full 85 column text available on the QL.

And the light-weight Prism QL14 is fully portable, incorporating a retractable handle and is provided with the necessary connecting cable.

PRISM

THERE'S ALWAYS SOMETHING EXCITING IN THE ALLIGATAS JUNGLE

HE'S HERE! HE'S MADE IT!

£5·95

Alligata Software Limited

Alligata Software Ltd.,
1 Orange Street, Sheffield S1 4DW
Send for full colour product leaflet
(enclose a stamp)

Son of Blagger for 48K Spectrum

Join our now famous son, Slippery Sid, as he carries out his antics on a new trail of adventure in the Spectrum Security HQ. Still working undercover in the dark world of espionage, Sid must find the hidden keys in each of the rooms of this massive complex – only being able to see a fraction of the game plan at any one time.

SNAP UP SOME SOFTWARE FROM YOUR DEALER TODAY OR ORDER DIRECT FROM ALLIGATA

..... picture this

At only £199.99, the stylish QL14, finished in matt black and including a detachable anti-glare glass front, ensures that you get the best from your QL.

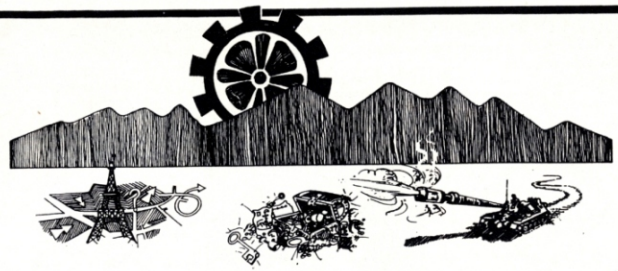
So for a clearer picture simply speak to your local dealer.

After all, it's not only the image on your QL that's at stake.

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Number of columns	85
Tube	90° 14" (34 cm "V") self-converging colour tube
Video Bandwidth	12 MHz
Shadowmask pitch	0.63 mm
Direct RGB input	5 volt pp into 390 ohms
Dimensions	375 mm wide x 375 mm high x 390 mm deep
Weight	12 kg (26 lbs)
Country of origin	UK

Prism Microproducts Limited
Prism House, 18/29 Mora Street
City Road, London EC1 8BT
Telephone: 01-253 2277



RETURN FROM PARIS
Fly, drive or hitch – can 003.5 get the secrets home? Use your skills to choose appropriate transport on each stage of the journey.
BBC Disk only. **£11.95**

TREASURE HUNT
Work your way around the map and find the two keys to the treasure. Beware main roads are dangerous. Excellent use of Mode 7 graphics brings map reading skills alive – 2 programs, one uses references, one compass directions.
BBC **£12.00** Disk **£14.00**

TANK TRACKS
Program a tank to reach its base. Beware of minis and the 'Edge of the World'. Ideal as an introduction to problem solving. Programs consist of three commands – F = forward, L = turn left and R = turn right.
BBC **£9.95** Disk **£11.95**

★ ALL THREE ON DISK **£26.00** ★

EQUATIONS OF LINES: Demonstrates the graphs produced by equations – type in your own equation and see the graph appear.
ED 1 – includes: Think of a Word, Counting On, Pye Charts. Simple Division Each **£6.95** Disk **£9.00**
All these programs are used in our school – All were written with the Educational user in mind.

Prices inclusive of postage and packing. VAT not included – add 15%. DISCOUNT – 5% schools. 15% Special Schools.

SUMMERFIELD SOFTWARE

Summerfield School 141 Worcester Road, Malvern, Worc. WR14 1ET.

AVAILABLE **NOW** FOR THE **SINCLAIR QL**

FILE _ DRIVER

The indispensable file management program designed for Commercial, Professional and Domestic Users — whether novice or expert

FILE _ DRIVER

This full screen microdrive based system offers:

- ★ **The capability of handling up to 8 microdrives**
- ★ **Management of up to 100 files per cartridge**
- ★ **Extended file commands e.g. Rename-Overwrite**
- ★ **Simplified key entry with on-screen prompts**
- ★ **Automatic backup and format of cartridges**
- ★ **Intelligent default file names under user's control**

FILE _ DRIVER

QL owners have to manage files. FILE _ DRIVER makes it easy.

FILE _ DRIVER is supplied on a microdrive cartridge with a clearly written guide for £17.50 inc p&p. Send cheque or P.O. to

1 VICTORIA AVENUE, VICTORIA PARK, CARDIFF CF5 1ET

QUALSOFT

Sinclair, QL and ZX microdrive are trade marks of Sinclair Research Limited

---

REGAL DATA SUPPLIES

The Computer accessories specialists – for all your computer supplies

Phone or send for free 48 page colour catalogue

Diskettes ex stock. Full range of Memorex, 3M Dysan and Nashua.

PRICES FROM £1.50 each

Also discounted prices on screen filters, continuous labels, print put binders and cassette ribbons.

Don't ring round — ring Regal

Buxton
(0298) – 70315
Regal House
Hardwick Mount
Buxton
Derbyshire SK17 6PD

Scotland
041-332 1144
Regal House
Park Gardens
Glasgow
G3 7YQ

STEP UP YOUR BASIC

Kenn Garroch plugs in the Basic Extensions ROM and adds more power to his BBC.

Hailed as something of an advance when it was first launched BBC Basic has since fallen a little behind. There are now a few Basics that provide some of the facilities available on the BBC and some with even more, such as QL SuperBasic.

The Basic Extensions ROM from Micro Power upgrades the BBC Basic to provide more power and make it a great deal more structured.

Features

The commands break down into a series of functional groups. The filing set — MERGE, JOIN, and VERIFY — are all used to access the files on the current filing system. In general, these are all meant to be used with Basic programs, although VERIFY can be used to compare sections of memory with any file.

The editing set — CHANGE, COMPACT, FIND, REPLACE, SHIFT and WILDCARD — are all used as aids to program writing. The COMPACT command can confuse the Beeb's interpreter because it removes spurious spaces. A line such as *LOAD TEST 1900 compacts to LOADTEST1900 which the filing system can no longer swallow.

The FIND, REPLACE, and CHANGE commands are all very similar but with options to locate a string, replace the string with some other string and ask before changing it. There is a wildcard, normally'?', but it can be changed to any other character via the WILDCARD command. SHIFT allows you to copy sections of your program to other line numbers.

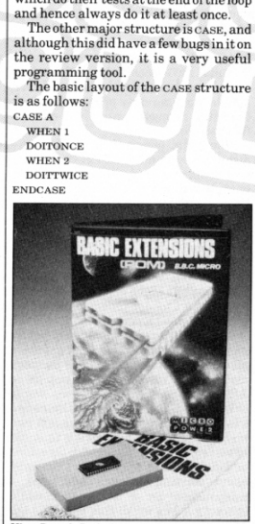
The rest of the direct commands are generally status and control commands and include BTOD, DTOB, STATUS, SECURE, DUMP, and CONT. The most interesting of these is SECURE which, when entered, asks you for a password. The computer will then wait until you retype this password before resuming operation. The command locks up the computer, not even CTRL break will allow you in unless you know the password. Unfortunately, this command can be used only in immediate (direct) mode so you cannot lock programs in while they are running. This is a disadvantage found also in the decimal binary conversions, DTOB, and BTOD.

As well as the direct commands the package includes a number of new program statements and structures. These are the WHILE ENDWHILE, CASE ENDCASE, LOOP ENDLOOP, and a multiple line version of IF known as FIF. The first two of these rectify their omission from BBC Basic's specification, and make it much more like Pascal and Algol. The WHILE structure is pretty straightforward and is a loop structure that does its exit test before executing the loop. This is the opposite of REPEAT and FOR, both of which do their tests at the end of the loop and hence always do it at least once.

The other major structure is CASE, and although this did have a few bugs in it on the review version, it is a very useful programming tool.

The basic layout of the CASE structure is as follows:

```
CASE A
  WHEN 1
  DOITONCE
  WHEN 2
  DOITTWICE
ENDCASE
```



Micro Power's Basic Extensions: a good buy.

Note that the Basic extension allows procedures PROCDOITONCE and PROCDOITTWICE to be called without including the PROC prefix.

The CASE structure also implies the variable to be tested, the equals, and any of the Basic inequalities can be used.

Two other very useful commands are FPOP and GPOP. These allow BBC Basic to run FOR NEXT loops and subroutines efficiently but, at the expense of bad programming techniques. The FPOP command allows the FOR loop to be escaped without upsetting the BBC and the GPOP does the same thing for subroutines.

The LOOP structure deserves some mention at this point since it seems to be a little redundant. It appears to be a structure that is similar to the DO loop found in some other, larger, languages. Unfortunately, its layout is cumbersome. For instance:

```
LOOP
some lines of program to be repeated
EXITIF some condition THEN do something if this is the exit part followed by
ENDEXIT
some line of program to be repeated along with the section after LOOP but not after the exit condition is met.
ENDLOOP
```

This is a curious layout and need be used only if you want a loop you can jump out of. Bad practice.

In use

The ROM normally boots up on its own with the Basic Extensions coming up below BBC Basic 32K and above Acorn DFS. Typing *HELP EXTENSIONS gives fairly detailed information on the new commands available. If, from Basic, you want to turn off the extensions, you simply use KILL to restore Acorn Basic.

If you are a shorthand freak, and use CH. instead of CHAIN you'll have to be careful because some of the shorthand commands now mean something different. CH becomes CHANGE but RU. becomes R. A useful command that crops up is LPRINT which has the same meaning in Microsoft Basic.

Micro Power is considering a number of ways to distribute this software. The first and most obvious is on ROM with a run time module on cassette, to allow programs written in this extended Basic to run on machines without the ROM.

The other way to get the extensions is on disk. The software is then loaded into a sideways RAM such as the Solidisk. Micro Power thinks this is quite a neat idea since it should discourage pirating.

Verdict

Overall, the Basic Extensions ROM from Micro Power is well worth the money. Its extra commands are useful and the structures should enable people to move from BBC Basic to another language such as Algol 68 or Forth.

The present bugs should be fixed by the time the product hits the streets leaving as the only drawbacks the lack of a few extras — LLIST, DTOB etc — inside programs, but apart from these it's a good kit.

REPORT CARD: 1 TO 5

Features	●●●●
Documentation	●●●●
Performance	●●●●
Overall value	●●●●

Name Basic Extensions ROM **Price** £19.95 **Distributor** by mail order from Micro Power, 0532-458800.

RUNAWAY KAT

The QL Monitor is designed to help machine code programmers develop and debug programs. Tim Maddrell gives it a test run.

The QL's SuperBasic is a powerful version of the language but it is not fast and it cannot exploit one of the Sinclair QL's most attractive features — multi-tasking. But neither of these restraints really apply to programs written in machine code which are compact, fast and run concurrently with other processes. *QL Monitor* by KAT Software is intended to help software producers and others keen to get stuck in to develop and debug such machine code programs.

Features

QL Monitor is loaded into RAM at $2F000 hex (192512 decimal), and occupies 6.5K — KAT suggests that the safest place to load your own programs is above this, in the range $31000 to $3F000 *ie* 56K. This should avoid such problems as Microdrive buffers and stacks corrupting your code.

The monitor offers options to display any area of memory, to change any location in RAM — including the ability to fill a specified range with a given byte, and to copy and compare areas of memory. You can also save any area of memory to Microdrive, load from Microdrive into RAM, list directories and delete files from Microdrives. You may execute machine code from within the monitor with or without trace and/or breakpoints. There is also a simple calculator built in — working only in hexadecimal.

Unfortunately there is no disassembler supplied with the monitor so those brave souls who hand-assemble code have no easy confirmation that they have formed their instructions correctly.

Presentation

The KAT QL Monitor comes on a Microdrive cartridge with a slim A5 manual, which carries dire warnings about misuse of Microdrive cartridges and tells you to make an immediate back up of the program as your working copy. It would have been helpful if the text could have shown a worked example of a simple machine code program, including entry, debugging and final successful execution.

When the monitor is loaded the display (on a domestic TV set) is rather crude using white characters on a black background and is also updated fairly slowly. Although a monitor is merely a means to an end, a little more effort here could surely have improved the presentation.

In use

I tired rapidly of the default display and used a short loader program, changing paper, ink and character size.

Commands are simple and easily memorised (even if I could not get them all to work). Program entry or memory modification can be carried out using ASCII strings or strings of bytes, words or long words. As a word is two bytes and a long word four, I found these last two largely redundant, preferring to enter bytes separated by spaces with the added advantage that I did not have to worry about starting at even addresses. I mispunched an o for a zero while entering a hex word; this froze the QL and the only way out was reset. The monitor is quick to load and its file handling is easy to use, so this was not too great a mishap but served to remind me that I was not protected by QDOS. Given a machine code source in hex, program entry is simple.

It is most exciting for budding machine code programmers to see their own program working and the registers actually holding their expected values. Unfortunately, you cannot insert or delete bytes automatically but blocks of memory can be copied, verified and filled instantly. Any area of memory can be searched for ASCII strings or hexadecimal patterns. If this area includes a keyboard buffer, you will find at least one match.

Memory can be displayed in hex, in ASCII or both combined. Output listing to the screen can be paused by pressing virtually any single key — press again to continue. Pressing CTRL-A or Enter abandons the listing and returns to the prompt. The monitor also displays the values of the program counter, the stack pointers and the registers. You may also easily set or clear registers.

Code can be executed with or without automatic return to the monitor. Up to eight 'transparent' breakpoints can be set and listed — when your program meets a breakpoint, control is transferred back to the monitor which displays the registers and the address at which execution halted. To carry on from here, you must remove the breakpoint and jump to this address (not very user friendly . . .). Programs can also be traced, with register display after every instruction or only until control is passed to a subroutine — these traces can operate over an optional range (but when I tried this, it always flagged the end address as erroneous).

Quite often I found myself loading the monitor for no other reason than to use its Microdrive directory listing which shows the length, in hex as always, and the name of each file on the cartridge. This is handy, but again I should have liked extra facilites such as total bytes used and remaining.

There are sundry other commands of varying utility — ON echoes all output to the printer connected to serial port 1 ('This can be altered by changing the ASCII string . . .'). Apart from changing printer end-of-line characteristics successfully, any other attempt I made crashed the computer — more examples please, KAT. BR word sets the serial port baud rate — presumably word is in hex? I could not get this to work, and somehow generated "ADDRESS ERROR", so preferred to use the command Basic to switch to QDOS and change the rate there.

Verdict

If I've been hard on this package, it's because I'm used to the excellence of the Hisoft *Devpac* and Picturesque *Monitor* packages — both for the Spectrum. The KAT QL Monitor is undoubtedly a useful tool for the machine code programmer — especially in combination with an assembler, and if it gets fully sorted out.

REPORT CARD: 1 TO 5

Features	●●●
Documentation	●●
Performance	●●●
Overall value	●●

Name QL Monitor **Price** £19.95 **Publisher** KAT, 4a, Grosvenor Place, London W1 **Format** Cartridge **Other versions** None **Outlets** Mail order.

Table

Some of the commands.
NB byte=8 bits, word=16 bits, longword=32 bits

Command	Comments
start.end	display memory in hex
start,end	display memory in ASCII
start;end	display memory in hex and ASCII
start::word	change words (start must be even)
start"string"	enter ASCII string
SSR:word	set status register
ON	echo all output to printer
X	display values of registers
RZ	reset registers to zero
DRd	directory of drive d

Electronequip

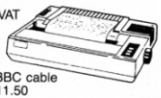
(Authorised BBC Micro Dealer, and Econet service centre)

* CHRISTMAS SPECIAL OFFERS

*EPSON

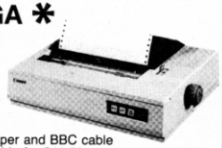
RX-80FT £208.00 + VAT

FX-80 £312.42 + VAT



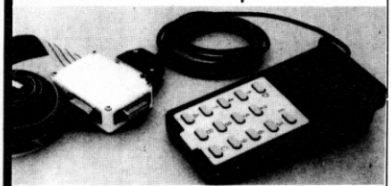
Printer price includes paper and BBC cable
Screen dump rom available for £11.50

TAXAN/KAGA *
KP810
P.O.A.



Printer price includes paper and BBC cable
Screen dump rom available for £11.50

VOLTMACE JOYSTICKS
*10% off list prices

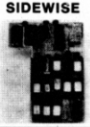


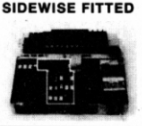
		Discounted price
JSVOLT14	Voltmace Delta 14B Joysticks	inc. VAT 13.46
JSVOLTAD	Voltmace 14B/1 Adaptor Box	13.36
JSVOLT3B	Voltmace Delta 3B Twin Joysticks	18.09

SIDEWISE **SIDEWISE FITTED**

"SIDEWAYS" rom board for BBC Micro. No soldering required

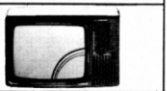
£33.44 + VAT



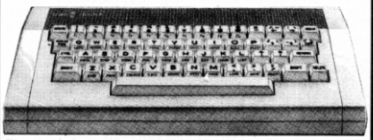


NORDMENDE

14" TV/Monitor
£173.04 + VAT



BBC MODEL B
£359.10 inc VAT



Electronequip is an authorised Acorn service centre and has been an Acorn dealer since the introduction of the Atom. Our demonstration facilities include 20 station Econet and Torchnet systems.

		Ex VAT	Inc VAT
ANB02	BBC Model with Econet Interface	389.14	446.00
ANB03	BBC Model with Disc Interface	409.14	469.00
ANB04	BBC Model B with Disc & Econet Interface	450.01	516.00
ANC01	6502 Second Processor	174.35	199.00
ANC04	Z80 Second Processor	348.26	399.00
ACBBITST	Acorn Bit Stik (ANF04)	327.39	376.50
ACBTELET	Teletext Receiver (ANE01)	195.65	225.00

3" Micro Disc £89.00
(inc. VAT)

Disc Interface & Drive
£181.30 (inc. VAT)

Micro Disc Drive for the BBC Micro

The Micro disc drive offers a method of low cost quick access to programs. The drive is essentially a small version of a 5¼" disc drive and offers similar features to the larger drive.
The data is stored on a 3" disc, this is enclosed in a protective hard plastic cassette which features a write protect switch.
The micro drive requires the standard Acorn disc interface, but a new disc filing system rom. Acorn DFS may be exchanged for the micro DFS for £2.30. The new micro disc filing system can read and write to Acorn DFS discs.
Thus if a 5¼ inch and a micro floppy were connected on the same cable files could be transferred between them.
Capacity: 80.64 K bytes **Transfer Rate:** 125k bit/s.

All offers subject to availability
Prices subject to variation without prior notification
Prices for monitors & printers include BBC cable

TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME
Access & Barclaycard Accepted
Large Stocks — 24 Hour Despatch Carriage 46p

BRANCHES
MAIL ORDER: 36-38 WEST STREET
FAREHAM, HANTS. (0329) 230670
SHOP/TECHNICAL: 59 WEST STREET
FAREHAM, HANTS. (0329) 230671
KINGS LYNN: 17 TENNYSON AVE. (0553) 3782

ACORN COMPUTER

Electronequip

36-38 West Street, Fareham, Hants (0329) 230670

BBC

READOUT

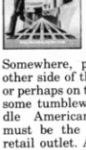
'The Master Memory Map For the Vic 20' by Sherer & Patchett, published by Prentice-Hall at £17.25 (paperback, 233 pages).

If Commodore doesn't kill off the Vic, the price of this book might well do the trick. It's a pity that the publisher has seen fit to charge such an extortionate price in the UK for what is really quite a useful book.

It begins rather oddly, listing sources. A glossary follows the preface, but then we get down to the nitty-gritty of explaining precisely how the Vic works. The authors have divided the Memory Map (the name, in typical American fashion, is copyrighted) into two sections: beginners need only read the words set in bold type, while more advanced programmers can read the lot.

The book descends into some childish tactics with characters such as Professor Von Chip and his robot Prototype, but it is comprehensively written and clearly laid out, with plenty of cartoons.

Once you have mastered the different locations, the book takes you through interfacing the Vic, apend routines, sound effects and colour graphics. For those too lazy to type in the listings given in the book, Mr Sherer will even send you a disk or tape of the programs — for a price. **LT**



'The Business Computer Guide' by Horenstein and Tarlin, published by Sunshine Books at £8.95 (paperback, 192 pages).

Somewhere, possibly on the other side of the looking-glass or perhaps on the main drag of some tumbleweed-blown Middle American town, there must be the ideal computer retail outlet. All possible systems are stocked. Software is readily available on hot and cold running disk units.

Sales assistants of perfect impartiality remain discreetly in the background until they are needed, at which time they will step forward and answer questions with omniscient clarity.

It's about as likely as a duff bottle of Hirondelle, you might well say. In its absence you could immerse yourself in this book, which divides neatly into two halves. The section dealing with business computing in general can't decide whether it's a dictionary of terms or a plain man's guide. The second section names names — it constitutes a guide to hardware, software, and publications.

But machines come and go, prices and specifications change, relationships alter. It's a good try, and the publisher has also attempted to turn around its original US orientation for UK readers. But it can hardly be of lasting value. **DG**

'Learning with Adventure Programs' by Rosetta McLeod, published by Melbourne House at £5.95, (paperback, 86 pages).

The micro seems to be a particular victim of the Puritan work ethic. It can't be good unless it's being useful. This book indicates how non-expert parents or teachers can ensure children have some ulterior purpose to their game-playing besides just having fun.

Three adventures — *The Hobbit*, *Valhalla*, and *Snowball* — are covered before a chapter on writing your own. A fifth chapter deals with *The Quill*.

The author, an English teacher, first used *The Hobbit* with a class of low-ability third year pupils and discovered — surprise, surprise — that they showed unusual initiative and enthusiasm. In fact, they even wanted to take the book home with them. (Unheard of.) No advice is offered on setting up etc, but the author managed and so, presumably, can you. Especially if you don't mind taking advice from your 'low ability' pupils who may know more about computers than you.

Each chapter covers the learning skills required and developed, as well as how learning objectives worked out in the classroom. A nice touch is the reproduction of pupils' reports on the adventures and snippets of their written work. **HA**

SPECTRUM

GAME	RRP	OUR PRICE
SHERLOCK HOLMES	14·95	10·50
KOKOTONI WILF	5·95	4·75
DUES EX MACHINA	15.00	10.75
UNDERWORLDE	9·95	6.65
KNIGHT LORE	9·95	6.95
DARK STAR	7·95	5.95
SABRE WULF	9·95	6.95
THE GREAT SPACE RACE	14·95	10.95
DALEY THOMPSON DECATHLON	6·90	5·25
BEACHEAD	7·95	5·99
WHITE LIGHTNING	14·95	10·50
HOBBIT**	14·95	9·99
MUGSY	6·95	5·50
LORDS OF MIDNIGHT	9·95	6·99
PSYTRON	7·95	5·99
CODENAME MAT	6·95	4·99
JET SET WILLY	5·95	4·50
FRANK N. STEIN	5·95	4·50
TORNADO LOW LEVEL	5·95	4·60
TRASHMAN	5·95	4·40
FIGHTER PILOT	7·95	5·99
NIGHT GUNNER	6·95	5·25
WORLD CUP	6·95	5·99
CLASSIC ADVENTURE	6·95	5·50
VALHALLA	14·95	9·99
FOOTBALL MANAGER	6·95	5·25
H.U.R.G.	14·95	9·99
MONTY MOLE	6·95	5·50
FULL THROTTLE	6·95	5·75
MATCHPOINT	7·95	5·99
DANGER MOUSE	6·95	4·99
FOREST AT WORLDS END	5.50	3.99
TILER	5.50	3.99
AVALON	7.95	5.50
HERO	7.95	5.50
ZENJI	7.95	5.50
RIVER RAID	7.95	5.50
ENDURO	7.95	5.50
HAMPSTEAD	9.95	6.95
PSYTRAXX	7.95	5.50
STARBIKE	6.95	4.99
GIANT'S REVENGE	6.95	4.99
SCRABBLE	15.95	11.99
EDDIE KIDD JUMP CHALLENGE	7.95	5.50
COMBAT LYNX	7.95	5.50
TWIN KINGDOM VALLEY	7·95	5·50
TRAVEL WITH TRASHMAN	5·95	4·75
PSYWARRIOR	7·95	6·99
DOOM DARKS REVENGE	9·95	6·99
HAVOC	7·95	5·90
POLTERGEIST	5·95	4·50
BACKPACKER GUIDE TO THE UNIVERSE	7·50	5·25
QUASIMODOS REVENGE/HUNCHBACK II	6·90	4·90
STRIP POKER	7·95	5·99
SOLO FLIGHT	9·95	7·25
F-15 STRIKE EAGLE	9·95	7·25

GOOD BYTE

COMMODORE 64

GAME	RRP	OUR PRICE
SUICIDE EXPRESS	7·95	6·50
GHOSTBUSTERS	9·95	7·50
ACTIVISION ALL OTHER TITLES	9·95	7·50
JET SET WILLY	7·90	5·75
ZIM SALA BIM	9·95	6·99
STRIP POKER	9·95	7·25
BLACK HAWK	7·95	5·50
PSYTRON 64	7·95	5·50
ASTEC	8·95	7·25
ANKH	8·95	7·25
MR ROBOT	8·95	7·25
HOBBIT**	14·95	9·99
TALES OF ARABIAN NIGHTS	7·00	5·75
DALEY THOMPSON DECATHLON	7·95	6·50
BEACH HEAD	9·95	7·75
DECATHLON	9·99	7·95
PIT FALL I	9·99	7·50
MONTY MOLE	7·95	6·50
SOLO FLIGHT	14·95	11·00
TRASHMAN 64	7·95	6·50
VALHALLA	14·95	10·99
DEATH STAR INTERCEPTOR	9·95	8·50
PITFALL II	9·95	7·50
RIVER RAID	9·95	7·50
HERO	9·95	7·50
DALLAS QUEST (DISC ONLY)	14·95	12·00
BRUCE LEE	9·95	7·50
NATO COMMANDER	9·95	7·25
SPITFIRE ACE	9·95	7·95
F15 STRIKE EAGLE	14·95	11·00
EDDIE KIDD JUMP CHALLENGE	7·95	5·50
COMBAT LYNX	8·95	7·25
MY CHESS II	8·95	7·25
BATTLE FOR MIDWAY	9·95	7·50
HAVOC	9·95	7·95
ANCIPITAL	7·50	5·50
QUASIMODOS REVENGE	7·90	5·90
TORNADO LOW LEVEL	7·90	5·90
JONY AND THE JIMPYS	6·90	5·25
KOKO KONI WILF	8·90	5·25
ZAXXON	9·95	7·25
BLUE MAX	9·95	7·25
FORT APOCALYPSE	9·95	7·25
SENTINEL	9·95	7·25
SUMMER GAMES	14·95	10·50

SPECIAL OFFER

	OUR PRICE
SPECTRUM 48K	129·95
SOFTWARE PACKAGE WORTH	56·00
KEMPSTON TYPE INTERFACE	14·95
QUICKSHOT II JOYSTICK	11·95
TOTAL VALUE	212·85
OUR PRICE	£145·00

(This offer is not included in the 10% discount for orders over £50)

BBC GAMES

GAME	RRP	OUR PRICE
OLD FATHER TIME	9·50	7·50
CITY DEFENCE	7·50	5·95
MUSIC SYNTHESISER	9·50	7·50
TWIN KINGDOM VALLEY	9·50	7·50
HULK	7·95	6·50
AVIATOR	14·95	11·00
BLAGGER	7·95	6·95
JCB DIGGER	9·95	8·50
HOBBIT	14·95	9·99
VOODOO CASTLE	9·95	8·50
CHARTBUSTER	9·95	7·50
ELITE	14·95	10·50

ELECTRON GAMES

GAME	RRP	OUR PRICE
MICRO OLYMPICS	5·95	4·75
TWIN KINGDOM VALLEY	9·50	7·50
HULK	7·95	6·50
ALL ACCORNSOFT	9·20	7·50
CHUCKIE EGG	7·90	6·50
BLAGGER	7·95	6·50

ALL PRICES INCLUDE P&P

QUICKSHOT II ONLY £8.99

PLEASE NOTE IF YOUR ORDER EXCEEDS £50 YOU GET 10% FURTHER DISCOUNT

SEND CHEQUES/P.O. TO
GOODBYTE
94 LEATHER LANE, LONDON EC1

PLEASE STATE WHICH MICRO

PCN Billboard

Oric

Oric 1 48K with Quickshot II and interface. £150 worth software, Oricman, Chess, Hunchback, Skramble. Four cassette pack. All originals. Two program books: £130. Tel: Great Missenden 3144.

Oric 1 48K under guarantee plus £60 worth software. £120 ono. Tel: Chelmsford 264528 (after 4pm).

Oric 48K, cassette player leads £150, software cost £350, selling for £150 ono. Tel: Leeds 852765.

Oric 1 + £30 software (including ultra) + 14in b&w TV + books and magazines. Worth £150, sell for £75. Tel: 0736 61456 (eves) and ask for Andrew.

Oric Atmos 48K, hardly used, long guarantee. Includes leads, manual, some tapes (Xenon 1 etc) and books. £100. Tel: Cockermouth (0900) 825387.

Oric Atmos 48K plus Downsway; programmable joystick interface, plus Oric books plus £120 software. Cost £350 new. £200 ono or swap for Commodore 64 etc. Tel: 0501 51481.

Oric 1/Atmos, software, Author wordprocessor £8, French language £6, toolkit (extended basic) £3, Xenoni £2, Centipede £2, Chess £3. Tel: John Wright, Ripley 860653.

Oric-1 48K, plus all leads, manual. Over 20 s/ware titles including Pasta, Defence, Wimpy, Hunch and Artifact. Excellent condition, £95 ono. Tel: Ean, Thame (084 421) 2918.

Oric Atmos 48K, boxed, excellent condition + Sanyo cassette recorder + over £70 of software, including Hobbit and Xenon 1. Worth over £270, will sell for £100 ono. Tel: 01-876 4332 (eves).

Oric-1 48K, only £75 ono, complete with cassette player and books, ideal for a beginner. Tel: 01-906 0159.

Oric-1 48K + £200 software, (28 titles)+ magazines, books,etc. A bargain at £150, saving at least £220. Tel: Bradford (0274) 731919, after 6pm please.

Oric-1 48K, printer, all leads, books, Hunch, Harrier, Mushroom Mania, Ratsplat, Pitfall plus others, £110. Tel: Southend (0702) 612283.

Oric-1 48K, nearly new + c/player + £150 of original software, worth over £300, sell for £80 ono. Tel: (03302) 2961 after 7pm.

Oric-1 48K, vgc, plus 4-colour printer, tape recorder, games and utilities, worth £250 will accept £220 ono. Tel: Halifax (0422) 62510, ask for Andrew.

Oric 48K Atmos, excellent condition, 2 cassette leads, books + £70 worth of software, £150 ono. Write or call, 62 Almond Avenue, Kidlington, Oxford OX5 1EW. Tel: 08675 4654.

Oric 48K, books, joystick, some software, £90. Tel: Andover (0264) 53533 eves.

Oric Software, Oricmunch, Backgammon, Grail, Pinky Kong, £3.50 each. Zenon 1, Zorgons R, £4.50 each. The lot £20. Tel: Leigh Sinton 33224 after 4pm, ask for Neil.

Oric, Atmos 48K, 8 months guarantee remaining, plus £45 worth of software including The Hobbit and compatible cassette recorder, perfect condition, £125. Tel: 021-429 6056.

Swap Oric-1 48K, in good condition, joystick interface + joystick and £70 of s/ware. For Spectrum 48K with/without Kempston joystick, Interface. Tel: 036782-244 after 5pm.

Oric 48K, boxed, hardly used, all leads etc, book of games, 9 tapes inc. Machine Code Toolkit, worth £250, bargain at £130. Tel: Blackpool 723070.

Oric Atmos 48K, plus 20" RGB, unwanted gift, all leads and manual, £140. Tel: John 0482-852671 anytime.

Spectrum

48K ZX Spectrum leads and connections, manuals and Kempston interface, £90. Mark. Tel: 021-474 6043.

48K Spectrum, Centronics interface, ZX printer, joystick, etc, original software and books for sale. SAE for list: Quarton, 15 Letter Daill, Cairnbaan, Lochgilphead, Argyll.

Spectrum computer for £70 in perfect condition, including 5 games only one year old. Tel: 01-679 2145.

ZX81 items. 64K RAM, £16. Psion 'Flight', £3.50. Q. S. Asteroids, £2.50. Tony Baker's M/code, £5. Complete home computer course in binders, £18. Send SAE/money to: 17 Hall Royd, Shipley, W. Yorks BD18 3ED. Mr P. Tritt.

48K Spectrum RAM Turbo joystick + cartridge interface, Quickshot II joystick, ZX printer, 4 rolls paper, DKtronics light pen, tape recorder, books, mags, software. Tel: Peterborough (0733) 241354.

Wanted, 48K Spectrum and Interface 1, any condition. Tel: Rugby 833116, or write to 'Crofton', Cod Lane, Easenhall, nr. Rugby, Warks CU23 0H2.

ZX81 computer, 16K RAM, Smith's data recorder, many games, books and magazines, all in good condition, £60. Tel: 01-968 7954 between 7pm and 9pm.

Spectrum 48K, joystick, software, books, home tapes, lots mags. All for £140 ono. Tel: Kimpton 833343 after 6pm, ask for Scott.

Spectrum 48K, printer, paper, Kempston joystick and interface, recorder: £170 ono (will split). Also much software and magazines available. Offers? Tel: Anthony 01-969 3857.

Wanted, Spectrum 16K or 48K. Cheapish. In the Anglia area. Tel: 0604-45658. Ask for Mr Rob Haynes (evenings).

Spectrum Software for sale. Over 100 games, only £2.00 each (computer broken). Tel: 0702-617608 after 6pm.

Spectrum 48K, Fuller box, Quickshot, interface cursor/Kempston. Top mags including originals + books, £140 ono. Walkman F1 (Sony), £30. Tel: High Wycombe (0494) 443184.

Spectrum 48K with joystick and Interface with over £100 worth of software. All for £130. Tel: Garston 673030.

Spectrum, software originals to sell or swap. Sherlock £10, Also Bugaboo £4. Tel: (0631) 64582 Oban, Argyll.

Sinclair QL, complete with software and manual £350. Tel: Martock 824305 evenings.

Spectrum 48K, version 3 9 months, vgc, plus box, instructions and software thrown in including Scrabble, Chess £110 ono. Write / Backwork, The Cottage, Park Street, Cheltenham.

ZX81 16K, manual, adaptor, all leads + 11 programs, boxed as new, bargain £50. Tel: Birmingham 021-430 6131 after 6pm.

Spectrum 48K, Kempston interface, joystick £100, software, tape recorder, mags etc, hardly used, £125. Tel: 01-863 5113 ask for Deepak.

Sinclair 16K RAM, £10, (hardly used). Psion flight simulator, ZX assembler, Invaders, plus Sinclair games, tapes, £8. RAM and games £15. Tel: 0302 531275 (Ian).

ZX81 16K, Graphics ROM, games and educational tapes, £50 or near offer, manuals and leads. Tel: Camberley 21068 in Surrey after 5pm.

Spectrum 48K, dk'tronics keyboard, interface 1, Microdrive cartridges, tape recorder, dk'tronics light pen, Currah µspeech ZX printer and 7 rolls, Kempston joystick and interface, £200 + software, books, magazines £350. Tel: 01-533 3529 evenings.

Spectrum Software to swap. Include Kokotoni Wilf, Beach-Head, Monty Mole, Braxx Bluff. Tel: 0269 3935 after 6pm, ask for Alun.

Spectrum 48K, + daisywheel printer, interface, Modem, joystick, lightpen, lots of original software, books, etc. Excellent condition, cost £650+, sell £350, will split. Tel: 0602-705471.

Sinclair, ZX81, , cassette recorder, 14 games including 3D Defender, books, leads, power pack, only £50. Tel: Ingatestone (0277) 352862 after 4pm.

ZX81, plus 16K RAM pack and power supply, only £20. Write to: 76 Rayside, Bamber Bridge, Lancs PR5 6SU, Darren Walshe. Will separate.

Sinclair, logo users, I would like to hear from any users to swop ideas. Please write: P. B. Chaplin, 30 East Park, Sawbridgeworth, Herts CM21 9EX.

Spectrum 48K, interface 1, 2, microdrives, printer, software including Tasword 2, paper, 10 cartridges, £215. Tel: Wigston 780618, evenings.

Spectrum, Currah, µspeech, £18. Multitron I/oport, £10. both as new plus lots of good software, half-price. Cheap Microdrive and interface 1 wanted. Tel: 051-645 3262 evenings.

Spectrum, software. Originals, as new, half price, includes Sabre, Wulf, Lunar Jetman, Jetset Willy, Tasword 2, Devpac 3, many more. Swaps considered. Tel: 051-645 3262.

Spectrum, software, must go, including Eddie Kidd, Dr Genius (Adventure), Games designer, £3.50, Penetrator, £2.50. Tel: Steve (0703) 767580.

ZX, interface, £14. Kempston joystick, interface only, £8. Vu-cole £5. Spectrum Forth (Artic) £9. Speakeasy £4. Any reasonable offer accepted. Tel: Gregor, Glasgow 041-959 6125.

Spectrum 48K, joystick, cartridge interface, one cartridge, datarecorder, software, all boxed as new, magazines, extra software available, bargain at £200. Tel: 01-882 5412.

ZX Spectrum, software, all half price, also cassette box. Holds 32 cassettes. Tel: 01-731 0360 after 6pm, ask for Russell.

Spectrum 48K + interface 2 and cartridges + joystick + proper Fuller keyboard + oftware. Sell for £180. Tel: Aldershot 316285.

32KZX81, with Fritsch inverter, Kempson repeat, and full size sixty keypad plus Memotech keyboard and Alphacom printer, £70 plus carriage. Tel: Harrogate (0423) 885567, 5 to 6pm.

ZX81 16K, plus software and mags, adaptor, leads and blank tapes. Good condition, cheap at £60. Tel: 0962 880497 (eves).

Spectrum wanted, pen pal to swap ideas and programmes. Write: Thielens Frere, Orbanstraat 173 8400 Oostende, Belgium.

Wanted, for 48K Sinclair Spectrum, microdrive interface 1, £40 offered. Patrick McMenemy. Tel: Blantyre 3050 62 after 6pm.

Spectrum, five months guarantee, two 48K RAM packs, all leads and manuals supplied. The lot for £135 ono. Tel: 01-891 0496 after 4.30pm.

ZX81 16K, manuals, leads and 3 games, £25 ono. Write: David Knox, 204 Northview, Swanley, Kent.

Spectrum 48K, plus ZX printer, DK tronics keyboard, speech Synth, cassette recorder, magazines, manuals, tapes, software, books, printer paper, £220. Tel: Doug, Horndean 595555 after 6pm.

Spectrum 48K, Star OP510 dot matrix printer, centronics interface, printer driver software and Tasword II word processor, also carrying case, loads of books and approx 100 games. Bargain at £450. Tel: 2492-63-2345.

Spectrum 48K, joystick, printer, 4 rolls paper, software all vgc. Sell for £180 ono. Tel: 01-445 4349 evenings only.

Spectrum, software to swap, all the latest. Your list for mine. Chris, 5 Crossway, Littleworth, Stafford ST16 3TR.

Spectrum, software to swap. 350 top titles, send your list to Allan Hern, 19 Alum Chine Road, Westbourne, Bournemouth, Dorset.

Spectrum 80K, £80. ZX printer £20, software at third of new price. SAE for list, Ledger, 8 Horn Road, Rushden, N/Hants. Tel: 0933 59167.

Sinclair, business software: Finance Manager Vu Calc. Small Business Accounts, Inventor or swap for games. D. Black, 5 Swan Court, Woodchurch Rd, Birkenhead.

ZX81 16K, 9 games, manual and assorted program books, leads and adapter, £65 ono (evens). Tel: 031-666 1031 Edinburgh.

ZX Spectrum 48K, tape recorder, lots of well known software, good condition, worth £250, accept £140 ono. Tel: Barrow on Humber 31602 after 5pm.

QL for sale, latest JM ROM version, only used once. RS232 lead included. Tel: 0904 769184 (York).

Spectrum, software at third price. Hall of Thines, Arcadia, etc, also Downsway programmable interface as new, £16. Wanted Alphacom printer. Tel: Liphook 722591 (Hants).

Spectrum 48K, Currah microspeech, 4 games, Quickshot 1, faulty interface. Guarantee ends November 5. The lot for £200 and onwards. Wanted: Specmanipulator Commodore program, will pay £50. Tel: 01-904 2056.

Spectrum 48K, Fuller box, Quickshot, interface cursor/Kempton. Lots of progs, and books, worth £££'s, £155. Swop Raleigh Bomber 16" and wash or Hi Fi stack. Tel: H. Wycombe, (0494) 443184.

Spectrum 48K, joystick, interface, Currah Speech. Zonx sound box, £50. Software books, offers around £250. Casio MT65 keyboard, £75. Tel: David 01-508 5717 after 6.30pm.

Atari pack: Spectrum originals, Avenger, Orbiter, 3D Desert Patrol and Black Hole, £2 each. S. Smith 2 Knights Close, Pembury, Tunbridge Wells, Kent TN2 4EL.

Cut price Spectrum originals, Maze Death Rare, Penetrator, Race Fun, Starship Enterprise, Quasplane, £2 each. S. Smith, 2 Knights Close, Pembury, Tunbridge Wells, Kent. TN2 4EL.

Spectrum 48K, games to sell or swap, Pystron, Fighter Pilot, Combat Lynx, Braxx Bluff, TLL, Scuba Dive, Bugaboo and many others. Tel: Nottingham 580915.

ZX Microdrive and interface 1 package, untouched, £75. Tel: 01-568 5247 evenings.

ZX81 64K, joystick plus interface games including 3D, Monster Maze, Asteroids, books and magazine articles, £60 ono. Tel: Mark, (0392) 217988 after 6pm.

48K Spectrum, with interface 1 and P.S.U. All fitted inside Dk'tronics keyboard with new sheet of self card, light, new March '84, £180 or ono. Tel: 0978 353573.

QL, 3 weeks old, plus software, 8 blank cartridges and printer cable, £360. Tel: 01-542 4239 evenings.

ZX Printer, 3 rolls of paper, £25 ono or will swap for Currah Microspeech and instructions. Tel: Hull 0482-653091 and ask for Paul.

Spectrum 48K and printer with software, little use, as new, boxed as new, £130 ono. Tel: Lea Valley 713577 (Waltham Abbey).

Spectrum 48K, boxed network cassette complete with leads, various compilers, vast amount of games, software, £65. Kempston EPROM Centronic interface, £30. Tel: 01-997 4310.

Spectrum, software, old, new, over £200 worth, including Sabre Wulf, Mugsy, Atic Atac, Hunter Killer, Olympics, Scuba Diver. Sell for £35. Tel: (303) 8678 Fareham.

Sinclair, Spectrum, interface 1 and Microdrive with spare cartridge, boxed as new, in the two. Also Apple software sale and wanted. Tel: Blackpool 56361 evenings.

Spectrum VTX 5000 modem, mint, boxed, £60. Vallahla, Hobbit, Fifth, Hurg, Artic Forth, Scope 2, £6. Wheelie, Fighter Pilot, JSW, Jumbly, £3. Tel: Sheffield 460004.

Wanted: Interface 1, for Spectrum Plus 48K. For sale, Interface 2, new, boxed, £12 for Spectrum 48K. Tel: Craigavon 41994.

Commodore

Vic 20, C2N cassette unit, intro to basic, software, books, £70 ono. Tel: Dartford 28600.

Vic 20 cassette recorder, introduction to basic Hi-res Pinball Games, 16K RAM Expansion, Mastermind, Know your IQ, English language revision 2, £250. Tel: 061 766 2499 between 4 and 6pm.

Commodore 64, software to swap. I have the best British and American titles. All letters will be answered. Write: G. Hawkins, 35 Nicholls Court, Thorplands, Northampton NN3 1YP.

Wanted, cassette copier to take 'backup' copies of my own CBM64 programs p&p also paid. J Al-Soliz, 32 Russell Rd, Tilbury, Essex RM18 7AH.

CBM 64, s/ware to sell or swap. Send your list to Neil Reynolds, 55 Lisam Cres, Solihull, West Mids B92 8PB.

PCN Billboard

1541 Disk, C2N cassette, assorted software, worth £471 sell for £250. J. Scrutton, 122 Holgate Road, Dagenham, Essex. Tel: 01-592 9640. May seperate.

Vic 20 including tape recorder starter pack, 3K 8K and 16K RAM, quickshot II joystick and four programs. All excellent condition, £64.50. Tel: Shoreham (Sussex) 4839.

Vic 20 cassette deck, quickshot joystick, introduction to Basic Part 1, over £50 worth of software, magazines and Commodore 16 power pack, £100. Tel: 0543 432498.

Vic 20 cartridges, programmers aid, CBM8K, £15 each. Intro to Basic Part Two, £8. Roger Perriss, 84 Lodge Lane, Aston, Sheffield S31 0BP. Tel: 0742 872343.

Vic 20 software for sale. Titles include Aztec Challenge, Jelly Monsters, Krazy Kong, worth £200. £60 ono. May separate from 50p. Tel: 0279 812459.

Vic 20, starter pack, ref guide, Vicmon games, books, joystick 16K RAM etc, £105. Tel: Derby 45092.

CBM 64 software to swap or sell, games like Hobbit, Hunchback, The Evil Dead, Micro Olympics, Attack of Camels and more. Tel: Rossendale 229875.

Vic 20, Motherboard, Super Expander, MC Monitor, programmers aid, 16K cartridge and more. Books, games, and information, worth £350, sell £165. Tel: Ross 220807 Kurt.

Peripherals

Exchange Fender Telecaster guitar (vgc) with case for BBC/B. Will consider CBM 64 or Electron plus software. Tel: 0609 6049 (Yorks).

Electron software for sale: Micro Olympics, Pool, Blagger, Killer Gorilla, Tape Copier, Bugblaster and others — £4 each. Tel: 0233 27457 (after 6pm).

Newbrain AD with PSU, leads, technical manual, Newbrain Dissected, FORTH (EPROMS), Chess, Othello, Tycoon, Pages, Home Budget. As new. £150 ono. Tel: 0206 866749.

Newbrain A, boxed as new RS232, interface, word processor, card index, programmes, manuals, cassette recorder, leads. £220 ono. Tel: Trevor, 01-531 0701.

Over £140 worth of roleplaying game equipment for sale or swap for computer equipment. Includes D&D books, figures, modules etc. Tel: 01-440 7053 (4pm to 7pm).

Sharp MZ 711 cassette, dust cover, books, software. As new. £225. Tel: Frank, 0268 418172.

Dk'tronics keyboard for ZX-81 complete with power switch and LED. Only £25. Tel: Ian on 0483 67482 (eves).

Modem latest version; Auto Dial, Auto Answer. All Baud rates, new and unused. Tel: 01-397 3498 (Chessington).

Fidelity mains black and white television. UHF connection. £20. Ingersol cassette recorder with mains lead, earphone socket, 5 pin DIN socket. Good condition, £12. Tel: Ipswich (0473) 49025.

Swap VTX 5000 modem plus ZX printer and 2 rolls of paper for interface 1 and microdrives. Tel: Bodfari 425 after 6pm.

Tensai computer organ for sale. Features include two programmed songs, 3-tone control and more. Batteries or mains, £25 ono. Tel: 01-808 4684 after 4pm. Ask for Errol.

Display monitor required, b/w, green. Must be suitable for 80 columns and in good order. About £30. Tel: 0455 634255 (eves).

Advance 86A + data recorder for sale. Only 3 months old and worth £420. Must sell, offers to Zia. Tel: Nuneaton 329743.

Juki 6100 daisywheel printer, still under guarantee. Excellent condition. No longer needed. £299. Tel: Sevenoaks (0732) 459049.

Must sell Sharp MZ700 built-in printer plotter, 4-colour cassette, 64K, 4-Basics, Pascal Zen ED/AS plus other software, £190 ono. Tel: 0742 471160 after 6.30pm.

Daisywheel printer/typewriter, Olivetti ET121 with RS232 interface. Currently working with QL and Osborne. Cost £880, will accept £470. Tel: Nick, 0908 316901 or 01-580 3653.

MCP 40 printer plotter. Centronics interface, spare paper and pens. Boxed, perfect condition with cable for Oric 1/Atmos. £95. Tel: 079 984 638.

ZX Microdrive plus interface 1. Includes two M/D cartridges, perfect condition, £89. Tel: Downland 53157 (eves).

Epson FX80 printer. Immaculate with BBC cable, all-mode screen, dump, ROM, plus character definer/downloader program. £315 ono. Prism modem 1000 + cable. £50 ono. Tel: Canterbury 75110.

Dk'tronics keyboard (Spectrum). Never used, 4 months old with space bar. £35. Tel: Anthony, Chesterfield 810922 after 6pm.

Others

Swap Wizard Gem electric organ (cost £600) for computer with extras worth £200 or sell for £200 ono. Part exchange welcome. Tel: 01-863 5113.

Bargain! Vectrex, Intellivision + cartridges for sale, very cheap. Also Acetronic cartridges for £7 each. Merlin electronic game, £10. Tel: 01-802 8724 after 6pm or weekends.

Sinclair Logo users. I am interested in hearing from anyone who uses Sinclair Spectrum logo. Write: P. Chaplin, 16 East Park, Sawbridgeworth, Herts CM21 9EX.

Wanted: MTX 512 software, games, utilities, business, anything considered. Tel: 0622 842823 after 6pm. Ask for Matthew.

Memotech MTX 512, Mint boxed, games, joystick, book, tape recorder. Bargain £260. Tel: Horndean 0705 594821.

Memotech MTX 512 for sale. 64K, as new, boxed with tapes and cassette player. £225 ono. Tel: 01-841 1815.

Cops and Robbers by Sirius Software for Apple 2 on 13/16 sector disk, original, £10. Tel: High Wycombe 0494 451103 evenings.

Memotech MTX 512 + tape, Kaga monitor RS232 board, New-word word processing board, books, dust cover. £425. Tel: Michael, 01-450 3416.

Electronic games, Ogre Eater (Pacman) £15. Alien Attack £10. Missile Strike £6. Microscope £10. Radio Control car £60. Demon Driver £6. Tel: Medway 405981.

Complete Newbrain configuration, comprising Newbrain AD with 64K/CMP expansion, disk controllor, two 800K disk drives, large power supply, monitor, Walters printer £1,400. Tel: 01-422 9108 anytime.

Intellivision Video game with 15 cartridges. Also included voice synthesiser with 3 talking cartridges. Perfect Christmas gift. Worth £450, accept £250 ono. Tel: Cannock 05435 3098.

Bargain, Intellivision video game with 15 cartridges. Also Intellivoice with 3 superb talking games. Worth £450, accept £250 ono. Ideal Christmas gift! Tel: Cannock 05435 3098.

Newbrain AD, remote control, portable television, compatible cassette, various manuals, leads, software, including Brainwriter, Chess, Home Accounts £250 ono. Tel: Borough Green 0732 884432.

Rain Organiser software modules, Datapak etc, in exchange for Electronic darkroom exposure meter, telescope sunlamp computer flashgun, Sinclair PSU. Tel: 0408 21870 evenings please.

Wanted, Hi-res printing routines from issues, 5/6 of Big K. Must be on tape. Will swap for other games. Tel: 021 458 3095 after 5pm.

For sale, cordless phone, 700 FT range, new, boxed, guaranteed. Cost £80. Sell for £50. Tel: Ronnie, 01-203 4545 evenings.

Osborne I software wanted. Also suitable cable for damaged or non working Osborne I. Tel: Brian, 0253 25679.

I want a penpal who will swap MINB, TIPS, and games. Any computer. Please answer. Write to Steve 377 Winchester Rd. Bassett, Southampton SO17DS.

Back Issues. Your Computing April 82-July 84, Vic Computer April 82-Aug 83, Commodore User June 83, March 84 offers? Tel: 0309 73877.

Back issues, Popular Computing Weekly Vol 1, nos 7 and 11-36, Vol 2 nos 1-51, Vol 3 nos 1-34. Offers? Tel: 0309 73877.

Intellivision and 13 cartridges including Advanced Dungeons and Dragons etc. Bargain price £135 ono. Tel: 0294 601373 eves or weekends.

Newbrain A, Grundy disk interface and drive CP/M, ten disks all leads, manuals. Software including W/P, Tax Return and Amateur Radio. £325. Tel: 0322 71178 eves.

Wanted A ZX80, cassette or two if possible. £7 ono. Tel: Bratton 830261 after 4pm.

Sord MS + tape recorder. 16 colours, 3 channel sound, 32 sprites. Unwanted gift. Still boxed. Cost £180, sell £100. Tel: 01-848 9082 anytime.

14 year old M/C programmer wants pen pal to exchange hints, tips and ideas. Write to Matthew Housley, 17 Spindle Close, Havan, Hants PO9 2PX.

Back copies of PCN number 3 to 83. Perfect condition. Also Grantsland Scramble, boxed, working, £15 ono. Tel: 0224 780657 5pm to 9pm.

Acetronic video game system, fully operational, boxed, four carts, Invaders, Space War, Pinball, Airsea Attack with instructions £35 ono. Tel: 0224 780657 between 5 and 9pm.

Speed 48, new, Spectrum 48K Spec, CBM64, Interface 2, Microdrive 1541 disk drive, Kempson joystick, 16K Spectrum, 1525 graphic printer, joystick interface, Easyscript word processor at cheap rates. Tel: 07536 55533.

Computer mags, mainly HCW, PCN, PCW, Your Computer World. Totals over 100 mostly 1983/4. Offers? Buyer collects. Tel: Martin, Bexhill 222102.

Aquarius, unwanted gift with 1 software cassette and Aquarius user £40 ono. Still boxed. Tel: Martin, Bexhill 222102.

Colour Genie 32K with recorder, manuals etc. Advanced Basic, ideal for small business. Tel: Derek, 0749 840676.

Aquarius. Complete system, including printer, logo, extended Basic and software £110. Tel: 051 427 7257.

Double Density disks, single sided £1; double sided £1.50; includes labels and write protects. Send Keith Robinson, Woodside, Cannon Lane, Maidenhead, Berkshire SL6 3PH.

Software for sale or swap. CBM 64, BBC, Spectrum, including Pole Position, Cyruss, etc. Tel: 0322 331597 or write H. Coe, 24 Crayden Rd, Slade Green, Kent.

Sciex Mk6 chess computer (1983/4 world champion), cost £360+, sell £150 ono. (Mk 5 module + Executiveches free). Also Casio PB700 + 16K RAM, £130 new!! Tel: 01-527 5493.

25 free computer magazines. Taking up too much space. Tel: 01-444 5499 (North London).

Colecovision and 7 cartridges for sale, including Zaxxon, Venture, Q-Bert and Turbo Module. Worth £300 new. Excellent condition only £140 including postage. Tel: 062 84 73187.

Unemployed Y.I.S. trainee: Just finished a high tec computer course with invaluable computer experience. Any job vacancy with computers? Please tel Tony, Leeds 784892.

Colour Genie software wanted. Will buy or swap. originals only, please tel 041 334 3321.

Lynx 48k, perfect condition, never used, boxed, with original software, manual etc. £80 ono. Tel: 01-385 5817 day, or evening. Ask for Wendy.

Speed 48K, boxed, with cassette recorder, joystick, interface, books, and over £65 of software, including Spanerman and Snowball. £170. Tel: Keith on Chichester 528595 (eves).

Billboard Buy & Sell Form

Free forever — from now on you can advertise your second-hand equipment and (almost) anything else you want for free in *PCN*. To place your Billboard ad, fill in the form on the left with a maximum of 24 words. Send the completed form to:

Billboard, Personal Computer News, 62 Oxford Street, London W1A 2HG.

Note that we cannot guarantee that your ad appears in any specific issue, and that we cannot accept ads from commercial organisations of any sort.

Your name:.....

Address:.....

.....

Telephone:.....

HERE'S WHAT YOU'VE SAID.....

"The standard of the programme is far, far better than we were expecting" **ALAN DAIRE.**

"Eureka! is superb. It's marvellous to have computer software of such high standard from Ian Livingstone" **CAROLE SKAIFE.**

"It's taken over my life – I only have three hours sleep a night. I hated adventure games before this but Eureka! is brilliant!" **ANONYMOUS CALLER.**

"Congratulations on producing such an entertaining and stimulating package" **J. GOODENOUGH.**

"I would like to thank all involved for making such an interesting game, especially the riddles" **NORMAN SCOTTER.**

"Please, give me a clue to the £25,000" **CHARLES COOPER.** ***(Sorry, Charles)***

"I hate this game. I seem to be missing all my favourite TV shows" **ADAM BOWLES.** ***(Poor old Adam)***

TELL US WHAT YOU THINK.

MICROSHOP

Rates: £12 per single column cm. Minimum size 3cm. Series discount available. Also spot colour available. **Mechanical Data:** Column width, 1 column 57mm. 2 column 118mm. 3 columns 179mm. **Copy Dates:** 10 days prior to publication.
Contact: Andy Flint or Anita Stokes.

AMSTRAD CPC464

ARNOLD BLACKWOOD — ADVENTURER EXTRAORDINAIRE

THE TRIAL OF ARNOLD BLACKWOOD

A very worthwhile addition to the Adventurers' library… CPC464 USER. Oct '84

ARNOLD GOES TO SOMEWHERE ELSE!

A healthy sense of the ridiculous……Plenty of fun……PCN Oct '84

Each Adventure £5.50 inc. By Return Post. CQs/POs to

NEMESIS

10 CARLOW ROAD, RINGSTEAD, KETTERING, NORTHANTS NN14 4DW.

WANTED

Freelance programmer to head an exciting software development project based in India. Must be familiar with ACT Apricot or other 8086 based machines "C", language and 8086 assembler. Terms negotiable apply immediately.

Robsonia UK Ltd

191 Westbourne Grove, London W11 2SB
01-229 8701

COMMODORE MUSIC MAKER

A MUST FOR YOUR COMMODORE 64 THIS CHRISTMAS

- Turns your Commodore 64 into a musical keyboard
- Complete with "piano type keyboard" which fits onto a computer
- Songbook and music tutor
- Play popular tunes even though you've never played before
- Disc's or cassettes available

ALL THIS FOR ONLY **£39.95** OPENING OFFER
INCLUDES FREE EXTRA SONGBOOK

WE ARE THE 64 SPECIALISTS. SEND S.A.E FOR STOCKLIST. ACCESS & BARCLAYCARD WELCOME

M. K. MUSIC & COMPUTERS
17, BRIDGE STREET, LEIGHTON BUZZARD, BEDS
Tel (0525) 376622 closed Thursdays

COMPUTER SOFTWARE:

BUSINESS AND GAMES FOR MOST COMPUTERS.

Commodore 64, Vic 20, BBC, Atari, Dragon, Spectrum, ZX81.
Special offer on Commodore 64
New releases for CBM 64, Spectrum, BBC, Atari, Dragon, Spectrum, ZX81.
New releases for CBM 64, Spectrum, BBC. Every 2 weeks — just send S.A.E. and we send you a new list every 2 weeks.
Altai C10 data cassettes 40p each. 5 C15 data cassettes £2.40 5¼" floppy discs D/sided — DL density. £2.30 each or 5 for £10.

Send to: M. J. Seawood, St. Olaf's Road, Stratton
Nr. Bude, Cornwall EX23 9AF. Tel: (0288) 4179

CHRISTMAS PERIOD OFFER

X2 Spectrum, Maestro-ASM and Ulthon. The best editor/assembler and monitor package around. **£6.95 each, £12.50 the two. Amstrad CPC464 Maestro.** Full feature editor/assembler. **Only £6.95.**

Microholics Anonymous

Lord Nelson House
21 High Street, Yarm
Cleveland TS15 9BW
0642-787389
0642-785825

S.A.E. for details

MICRO ARTS MAGAZINE & SOFTWARE

A new forum for Computer Arts

Software
Spectrum 16 or 48K **£3.00**
MA1 — Abstract originals. 8 menu controlled graphics.
MA2 — Various unusual events. A compilation of computer arts ideas **£2.50**
BBC Model B: MA3 volume 1 by Martin Rootes, six graphics programs **£3.00**

FREE glossy art magazine with all software.
Magazine available at 90p. (All P&P included)

MICRO ARTS (N)
PO Box 567, London SW4 9PH
Telephone 01-720 4456

SNOW QUEEN

FOR DRAGON 32/64

Help Kay spell the words, set by the Snow Queen. A pattern recognition/spelling game, for ages 6 and upwards.

Fun to play and educational with over 800 words available. Sane, sensible software. Kay will never be free until he can spell ETERNITY.

Send cheque/PO for **£5.95** to:

Cambrian Computer Software
15 Derwent Close, Prestatyn, Clwyd LL19 7TT
Tel: (07456) 7121
Dealer Enquiries Welcome

WANTED

PERSONAL COMPUTERS
all models bought for cash

Morgan Camera Company
160 Tottenham Court Road,
London W1. Tel: 01-388 2562

TOUCH-TYPE

FOR THE 48K Sinclair Spectrum

DO YOU YEARN TO DO SOMETHING *USEFUL* ON YOUR SPECTRUM?

Are you fed up with silly games? Make this the moment you take a step forward using your Spectrum into the world of **"The Office of the Future!"**

Learn to touch type on any QWERTY keyboard using the Spectrum as the teaching machine.

- Full touch typing (no eyes down to the keyboard) from the first lesson.
- Carefully designed lessons progress from key learning to speed practice at each stage.
- Full ten finger touch typing with correct left and right shift key operation.
- Learning psychology built in to the program to keep you motivated and interested in progressing.
- Full feedback of performance — you know it is working — you are learning to type.
- Learn at your own pace neither hurried nor restricted by other pupils.
- Comprehensive instruction manual included with every cassette.

In the age of computers isn't it time YOU learned to type!

£8.95 inc p&p and VAT.

To: JCS Software, 1 Paddocks Close, Cobham, Surrey KT11 2BD.
O.K. I'm ready to step forward and improve my ability. Please rush mea copy of TOUCH-TYPE for the 48K Spectrum. I enclose a cheque for £8.95 (Please make cheques payable to JCS Software.) Tel: 0932 65354. Dealer enquiries welcome.
Name……
Address……
……

TOUCH-TYPE TOUCH-TYPE TOUCH-TYPE
TOUCH-TYPE For The Spectrum 48K. PCN 88

LOWEST PRICES IN UK?

MICROS	PRICES INC VAT
Spectrum 48K (free six pack software)	£124.95
Spectrum Plus (free six pack software)	£174.95
Commodore 64	£184.95
Commodore 64 joysticks, cassette player and six games pack)	£245.00
Commodore 16 (free cassette player/software)	£134.95
BBC B (free cassette player/software)	£389.00
BBC B + DFS	£455.00
SINCLAIR Q.L	£389.00
SANYO MSX	£295
SPECTRAVIDEO MSX	£245
FOR YOUR MICROS	
ZX Microdrive	£47.95
ZX Interface 1	£47.95
ZX Microdrive/Interface 1 (4 free games)	£97.00
ZX Interface 2	£18.95
Microdrive Cartridge	£4.75
Quickshot II Joystick	£9.95
Commodore C2N Cassette Unit	£48.00
Commodore 1541 Disk Drive	£199.00
Commodore MPS 801	£184.95
Alphacom 32 printer	£74.95

CASIO		CASIO KEYBOARDS	
PB 700	£123.95	MT 46	£79.95
FX 750P	£85.95	MT 68	£119.95
FX 720P	£47.95	MT 200	£119.95
PB 410	£47.95	MT 800	£224.95
PB 110	£37.95		

Complete range of Casio calculators, watches and keyboards at Discount Prices.
P&P £3.00 (within UK)
Trade and export enquiries welcome

K.K. STATIONERS

187 Edgware Road
Marble Arch, W21ET
Tel. 01-723 1436

126 Edgware Road,
Marble Arch, W2 2DZ
Tel. 01-402 4592

This is a cooperative advertisement

Independent AMSTRAD Micro Users Club

Newsletter, software, add-ons

JUPITER ACE Users Club
Newsletter 'Forth User', software

KYOCERA Users Club
For Tandy 100/NEC PC8201A/Olivetti M10 portables. Newsletter 'Kyocera User'

MSX Users Club
For machines MSX or MSX-like. Newsletter, software planned

For details of any of the above clubs, send a SAE stating which club, *to*
John Noyce, PO Box 450, Brighton BN1 8GR

'By enthusiasts for enthusiasts'

PROGRAMMERS

The Black Knight wants you!

Any micro experience, any type of software

SEND FULL DETAILS TO:
BLACK KNIGHT COMPUTERS LTD
PO Box 132, Chislehurst, Kent BR7 6LJ

NEW GAME FOR THE AMSTRAD
TIME BOMB
£7.65 including VAT + P&P

BLANK DISKS

SPECIAL OFFERS

All 5¼" disks are supplied in tens with a free plastic library case and are guaranteed for life.

VERBATIM single sided/double density **£21.95**
SCOTCH 3M single sided/double density **£18.95**
DYSAN single sided/double density **£24.95**

★ DISCOUNT WITH BULK ORDERS ★
★ DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME ★

SPECIAL CHRISTMAS OFFERS

ATARI 800XL ONLY **£150.00**
ATARI 1050 DISK DRIVE ONLY **£180.00**
All prices include VAT

FOR FREE FAST DELIVERY — Please send cheques/PO to:
SJB DISK SUPPLIES (DEPT 03)
11 Oundle Drive, Nottingham NG8 1BN
Tel: (0602) 782310

SAVE £££'s!!

Amazing prices on Spectrum, Q.L., Commodore, BBC, Monitors, Printers, etc.
E.g. Q.L. £379.00
(inc. p+p, VAT)

Dove Communications
Tel: 0621 891715
(48 HOUR DELIVERY)

RECRUITMENT

COMMERCIAL PROGRAMMING OPPORTUNITY

We have a vacancy for a trainee programmer in our software development section based in central London.

If you are a keen amateur or professional programmer and would welcome the opportunity to be a part of a team developing systems on Hewlett Packard 3000 minicomputers, then write to the box number below with details about yourself.

Directly relevant experience is not necessary as full training will be given in the computer system and the languages used, including Pascal.

Please write to BOX NUMBER 88 Personal Computer News, 16 Suffolk Street, London SW1Y 4HQ Tel: 01-930 9731 Telex 917080

TEXAS EXTENDED BASIC!
Our new range of extended basic programs is now available
We also have programs for Memotech and Aquarius
please send S. A. E. for further details.
SOLWAY SOFTWARE
6, CURZON ST., MARYPORT, CUMBRIA CA15 6LL
Access card holders please call our 24hr service on
TEL: 0900 812579

ZOOMSOFT

Latest Software for CBM 64 & ATARI

	Cass	Disk
CBM		
Zork 1	**N/A**	**£11.95**
Zork 2	**N/A**	**£11.95**
Zork 3	**N/A**	**£11.95**
Starcross	**N/A**	**£11.95**
Deadline	**N/A**	**£11.95**
Boulder	**£8.95**	**£10.95**
Bristles	**£8.95**	**£10.95**
ATARI 400, 800, XL	**Cass**	**Disk**
Oils Well	**N/A**	**£21.55**
Flight Simulater	**N/A**	**£37.95**
S.A.M. (Talkie)	**N/A**	**£41.95**
Sorcerer of Claymorgue Castle	**£9.95**	**£17.95**

Hundreds more titles availble. Send SAE for free catalogue or Tel: 01-7230562 (10am-7pm) Please state make of computer.

Send Cheques, P.O. to Zoomsoft, 46 Huntsworth Mews, London NW1 6DB.

THOUGHTS & CROSSES

37 MARKET STREET, HECKMONDWIKE, WEST YORKS

COMPUTERS

BBC B (E90 software free)	£399
BBC B DFS	£469
BBC B with Econet	£446
Spectrum 48K (ES7 software free)	£125
Spectrum Plus (ES0 software free)	£175
Memotech 512	£275
Apple IIe + 2 Disks drives & Cont	£985
Amstrad (Green Screen)	£235
Amstrad (Colour Monitor)	£349
QL	£399
Electron	£189

PRINTERS

Canon PW1080A NLQ	£305
Canon PW1156A NLQ	£365
Canon P1080A	£299
Epson RX80	£269
Epson RX80 F/T	£299
Epson FX80	£399
Epson FX100	£499
Epson DX100	£475
Brother HR5	£155
Brother HR15 (Centronics or RS232)	£445
Brother EP44	£245
Juki 6100 (Centronics)	£375
NEC PC8023	£310
Shinwa CP480 (Centronics)	£215
Shinwa CP480 RS232	£236
Commodore 1520 Printer/Plotter	£95
Commodore MPS801	£210
Riteman A1 (120 cps)	£249
Qwen Data Daisywheel	£375
MCP40	£125
Alphacom 32	£69
Juki Sheet Feeder	£240

INTERFACES

Centronics – QL, RS232	£40
Canon RS232	£80
Epson RS232	£29
Epson RS232 with 2K Buffer	£60
Juki RS232	£60
Shinwa RS232 + 2K Buffer	£60
Kempston Rom — Spectrum (Centronics)	£55
Kempston Tape — Spectrum (Centronics)	£58
Tasman Tape — Spectrum (Centronics)	£35
Stack RS232 — Commodore	£30
Stack Centronics — Commodore	£20
Trippler-Centronics — Commodore	£45
IEEE — Epson (Centronics)	£45
IEEE — Epson + 2K (Centronics)	£55
Electron Plus 1	£60

We have or able to obtain interfaces to connect any printer to any computer. Please ask.

MONITORS

Microvitec 1431	£199
Microvitec 1431 – Spectrum	£245
Microvitec 1451	£290
Microvitec 1451 – QL (Med Res)	£275
Microvitec 1431 AP Composite	£235
Microvitec 1451 AP Composite	£335
Philips (Green Screen)	£75
Commodore 1701	£210
Fidelity TV Monitor	£210
Fidelity QL Monitor (Std Res)	£190
Amstrad Modulator	£30

DISK DRIVES

Sinclair Microdrive	£45
Sinclair Interface I	£45
CUMANA	
Single without PSU	
CSA100 100K 40T	£118
CSX200 200K 80T	£155
CSX400 400K 40T DS	£183
CSX400 400K 80T	£181
Single with PSU	
CS100 100K 40T	£149
CS200 200K 80T	£181
CSD200 200K 40T DS	£190
CSD400 400K 80T DS	£206
Twin Drives with PSU	
CD100 2 × 100K 40T	£268
CD400D 2 × 200K 40T DS	£361
CD400S 2 × 200K 40-80T	£339
CD800 2 × 400K 40-80T	£402
OPUS	
Single without PSU	
5401 100K 40T	£118
5402 200K 40T DS	£155
5802 400K 40-80T	£180
Single with PSU	
5402P 200K 40T DS	£145
5402P 200K 40T DS	£183
5802P 400K 40-80T	£208
Twin Drives with PSU	
5401D 2 × 100K 40T	£265
5402D 2 × 200K 40T DS	£349
5802D 2 × 400K 40-80T	£389
3" 100K Disk Drive	£189
Commodore 1541	£170
3" 800K Disk Pack	£96
Memotech (Single)	£410
Memotech (Dual)	£600
6502 2nd Processor	£199
Z80 2nd processor	£367

WABASH and 3M DISKS

SS/S D/D 40T 10 for	£17
S/S D/D 40T 10 for	£20
D/S D/D 40T 10 for	£22
D/S D/D 80T 10 for	£28

DYSAN DISKS

104/1D S/S D/D 40T 10 for	£20
104/2D D/S D/D 40T 10 for	£29
204/2D D/S D/D 80T 10 for	£35
3" Maxell Disks, Single	£4.50
3½ Hewlett Packard, Single	£4.50

Further discounts for quantity on all disks: 50+, 10% discount: 100+, 15% discount.

DESKS

Opus Model 1	£110
Opus Model 2	£130
Opus Model 3	£130
Opus Model 4	£110
Opus Model 5	£150
Opus Model 10	£200

RIBBONS

Epson MX/FX/RX80	£6
Epson MX/FX100	£8
Seikosha GP100	£4.50
Seikosha GP80	£4.50
Canon PW1080A	£11
Canon PW1156A	£11
NEC8023	£7
MP3801	£5.50
Anodex	£10
Shinwa CP80	£5.50
Mannesman Tally MT80	£5.50
Qume MS 1-2/3	£3.80
Qume MS 5	£4.50
Diablo M9	£5
Diablo Nylon	£4
Diablo S/S	£5
Juki 6100 SS	£5
Juki 6100 MS	£5
Brother Correctable 15/25	£5
Brother MS 15/25	£6

Others available, please ask.
PRINT WHEELS, please ask.

PVC COVERS

BBC	£3.99
Microvitec 14"	£4.80
Acorn Electron	£2.99
Spectrum	£1.99
VIC 20/64	£2.99
Epson FX80	£4.80
Epson RX80	£4.30
Apple	£4.50
Seikosha 100	£3.79

Over 40 different covers available. Phone for availability and price.

LEADS

BBC to Parallel Printer	£10
BBC to Serial Printer	£10
RS-232 5-Pin Din to 5-Pin Din	£4.50
RS232 25-25	£13.50
Spectrum Printer Lead	£10
Dragon to Centronics Printer	£13.50
Commodore to Centronics Printer	£13.50
Oric to Centronics Printer	£13.50
Pet to Centronics Printer	£13.50
Atari to Centronics Printer	£13.50
BBC to Single Disk Drive	£13
BBC to Dual Disk Drive	£16
BBC to Single Power	£5
BBC to Dual Power	£6.50
7-pin DIN to DIN + Jack	£2.40
7-pin DIN to 3 Jacks	£2.40
5-pin DIN to 5-pin DIN + Jack	£2.40
5-pin to 3 Jacks	£2.40
Sinclair 48K Cassette Lead	£1.80
RGB Monitor (6-pin DIN)	£3.20
THE PLUG Suppressor & RFI Filter	£16
Spectrum On/Off Switch	£3.99

SPECTRUM

Pinnacle Spectrum Amplifier	£10
Light Pen DKTronics	£18
Keyboard + E25 software DKTronics	£45
Extension to keyway	£4

JOYSTICKS & INTERFACES

Quickshot II	£11
Sure Shot	
Stale: BBC Dragon	£15
Spectrum or Commodore	
Pro Ace	£10
Zip Stick	£12
Kempston 5000	£13
Cambridge Joystick + Interface & Program	£29
Kempston Interface	£11.50
DKTronics Programmable	£22
DKTronics Dual Port	£12
Sure Shot Zip Stick Interface	£26
Protek Switchable	£18
Ram Turbo	£22
First Byte Interface for Electron	£25
Adaptor (BBC) to 9-pin	£5

BBC ROMS & UTILITIES

The Key (Disk) Clares	£11.50
Replica II (Disk) Clares	£10.50
Replica II (2 Disk) Clares	£13
Graflexy (Tape) Clares	£8
Graflisk (Disk) Clares	£11.50
Beta Base (Disk) Clares	£22
Beta Base (2 disk) Clares	£22
Wordwise (Rom) Comp Con	£40
Disk Doctor (Rom) Comp Con	£30
Gremlin (Rom) Comp Con	£30
Caretaker (Rom) Comp Con	£32
BCPL	£95
Acorn Speech (Rom)	£34
View	£65

CASSETTE RECORDERS

Commodore C2N	£40
Ferguson	£27.50
Bell & Howell	£39

SOFTWARE

Spectrum Titles	£350
Commodore 64 Titles	£220
Amstrad Titles	£40
Electron Titles	£80
BBC Titles	£150
Memotech Titles	£6
VIC 20 Titles	£50

Send for list.
Access or VISA available.

Tel: (0924) 402337 for General Enquiries.

Tel: (0924) 409753 for Credit Card Orders only.

Open 9-5pm Mon-Sat

QUIT

The all-seeing eye of *PCN* travels around the world this week, from Silicon Valley to Japan, from Merthyr to Birmingham.

In Silicon Valley, a doctor has struck another blow at the micro-electronics industry, this time in its political role as the job provider of the future. Apparently it is providing not just jobs but also toxic gases, strong acids, and dangerous solvents with the result that workers are suffering a variety of exotic health problems.

As occupational hazards go, acid burns and lung disorders are too extreme to be overlooked. It will be interesting to see how much publicity the news gets in the Silicon glens and valleys around the UK.

Closer to home, a company called Learned Information (to distinguish it from the cowboy outfit Learned Horsefeathers) has attempted to put a figure on the amount of information held by all the computers in the world. 'The figure of 100 million,' it concedes, 'is impossible to conceive.'

So it makes things easier. 'Put another way, if the information was printed in the form of an average Bible, it would need around 50 football pitches on which to lay them all out.'

Birmingham steps into the limelight this week as the home of US Gold. This software supplier for Commodore and Atari has apparently caught the anti-Russian bug sweeping the US at the moment.

Its latest release is called Raid over Moscow, which it claims that nice Mr Reagan was playing when he announced that US forces had been dispatched to drop nasty things on the Soviet Union.

Back in Japan, Casio has come up with a product that was invented in UK schools at about the time of Tom Brown — the wrist-held crib sheet. In the old days, you had to scribble essential details on your shirt sleeve before going into the examination room. Now, thanks to Casio, you can record it on Data Bank 500.

Outwardly it is a conventional digital watch. But 50 sets of six letters lurk within — plenty to store the flax production figures for Bangladesh for 1968 for those troublesome geography exams.

COMMERCIAL BREAK — Not for Cosi-dry non-drip diapers, but for Ericsson's personal computer. We thought of making a competition of it: What is the connection between this charming nursery scene and a personal computer? There are numerous possibilities but we'll spare you the trouble. The caption is ' "We'll hold your hand," and suddenly you're up and running!' Our Toddlers correspondent points out that the next thing you know you'll have come to earth with a bump, sustaining multiple bruises and skinned knees.

SYNTAX ERROR

The phone number for Adapt Electronics, manufacturer of the RGB adaptor for the Spectrum (issue 86), was incorrect. Adapt cn be contacted at 20 Starling Close, Buckhurst Hill, Essex. Telephone 01-504 2840 or 01-309 1175.

Sorry, our news story about Opus disk drives and disk operating system (issue 86) was just a little confusing. To put the record right, the £119.95 disk drive available through Boots is a 5.25in drive with a 100K capacity. The drive included in the £299.95 disk interface and drive package has a capacity of 800K with software selectable 40/80 track operation, and it costs £199.95.

NEXT WEEK

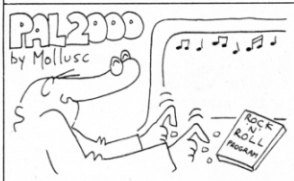
Spectrum overdrive
Exclusive to *PCN*, we review a comprehensive Spectrum disk system from Timex Portugal.

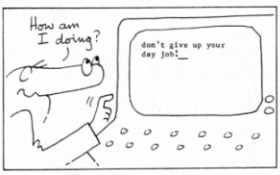
BBC on show
Put yourself in the picture with a kaleidoscopic look at displays on the BBC.

64 for hires
Take up your pen and write machine code routines to produce graphics for your Commodore 64.

Buyers guide
Arm yourself against the Christmas marketing drive with our seven-page look at what the micro makers have to offer.

BBC bonus
We look at the Discmaster for the BBC, another option for students of storage.





PCN DATELINES

Event	Dates	Venue	Organisers
Penwith Computer Club Exhibition	November 24	St Pauls Old School, Penzance	Jeremy Hewitt, 0736-787159
Computer China	Nov 25-Dec 1	Xiamen, China	Beta Exhibitions, 01-405 6233
Intl Exposition for Technology Transfer	Nov 27-30	Metropole Hotel, Brighton	Concorde Services, 01-749 6171
Electron & BBC Users' Show	Dec 6-9	New Horticultural Hall, Westminster, London SW1	Database Publications, 061-456 8383
DEXPO WEST	December 11-14	Anaheim, USA	CGP 01-582 9256
CADCAM Intl Show	Jan 8-10	NEC, Birmingham	EMAP Intl Exhibitions, 01-837 3699
Which Computer?	Jan 15-18	NEC, Birmingham	Clapp & Poliak 01-891 5051
High Technology & Computers Education	Jan 23-26	Barbican, London	Computer Marketplace Exhibitions, 01-930 1612
PC Trade Show	February 26-28	Barbican, London	EMAP Intl Exhibitions, 01-837 3699
DEXPO Europe, 1985	March 6-8	Olympia, London	CGP 01-582 9256
Info '85	March 26-28	Olympia, London	BED, Michael Hewitt 09328-65525
Softcon	March 31-April 3	Georgia World Congress, Centre, Atlanta, USA	Northeast Exhibitions 617-739 2000

EDITORIAL: Editor Peter Worlock **Deputy editor** David Guest **Production editor** Lauraine Turner **Sub editor** Harriet Arnold **Editor's assistant** Karen Isaac **News writers** Ralph Bancroft, Sandra Grandison **Features editor** John Lettice **Software editor** Bryan Skinner **Peripherals editor** Kenn Garroch **Hardware editor** Stuart Cooke **Programs editor** Nickie Robinson **Art director** Jim Dansie **Art editor** Dave Alexander **Assistant art editor** Tim Brown **Layout artist** Bruce Preston **Publisher** Cyndy Miles **Publishing assistant** Tobe Bendeth
ADVERTISING: Group advertising manager Peter Goldstein **Advertisement manager** Bettina Williams **Assistant advertisement managers** Laura Cade, Claire Rowbottom **Sales executives** Claire Barnes, Phil Benson, Mike Blackman, Julian Burns, Steve Corrick, Tony Keefe, Andrew Flint, Christian McCarthy, Isabel Middleton, Sarah Musgrave, Tony O'Reilly Anita Stokes **Production** Richard Gaffrey **Advertisement assistant** Jan Moore **Subscription enquiries** Gill Stevens **Subscription address** 53 Frith Street London W1A 2HG 01-439 4242 **Editorial address** 62 Oxford Street London W1A 2HG, 01-636 6890 **Advertising address** 62 Oxford Street London W1A 2HG 01-323 3211 **Published by** VNU Business Publications, Evelyn House, 62 Oxford Street London W1A 2HG © VNU 1983. No material may be reproduced in whole or in part without written consent from the copyright holders. Photoset by Quickset, 184-186 Old Street, London EC1. Printed by Chase Web Offset, St Austell, Cornwall. Distributed by Seymour Press, 334 Brixton Road, London SW9, 01-733 4444. Registered at the PO as a newspaper

Seeing is believing

See the pack – see the screen – see the game. See the difference the moment you pick up one of the games from Firebird's new Silver Range.

The difference is that our packs show the high quality you'll see on the screen when you play, so you know exactly what you're buying.

The same high standard applies to all twenty games in the range and all are available at the remarkably low price of

£2.50

FIREBIRD

SOFTWARE

Here's a sneak look at three of the NEW games:

TERRA FORCE

Terra Man defends the earth against Ygothulu and his marauding hordes of Demon Bombers and Solar Pods.

MR. FREEZE

Six freezer compartments to de-ice, each packed with chilling obstacles, and each tougher than the last.

HEADACHE

Nervous Ned versus Head Banger in a furious quest to carry messages to the brain.

Look out for these games in the FIREBIRD silver range at selected high street stores.

SPECTRUM: THE WILD BUNCH · BOOTY · MR. FREEZE · TERRA FORCE · VIKING RAIDERS · MENACE · EXODUS · RUN BABY RUN · CRAZY CAVERNS. **VIC 20:** SNAKE BITE · MICKEY THE BRICKY. **COMMODORE 64:** BOOTY · MR. FREEZE · EXODUS · HEADACHE · ZULU. **BBC MICRO B:** BIRD STRIKE · GOLD DIGGER · ACID DROPS · DUCK!

The new range from British Telecom. **You'd better believe it!!!**

FIREBIRD SOFTWARE, WELLINGTON HOUSE, UPPER ST. MARTIN'S LANE, LONDON WC2H 9DL. TEL: 01-379 6755/5626

Firebird and the Firebird logo are trademarks of British Telecommunications plc.

DANGER MOUSE

BRITAIN'S NUMBER ONE CARTOON CHARACTER ON COMPUTER GAMES FROM CREATIVE SPARKS

DANGER MOUSE
IN DOUBLE TROUBLE

The evil Baron Silas Greenback has built an android Danger Mouse which must be destroyed and there is not a moment to lose. Guide Danger Mouse and Penfold through the deep jungle to the layer of the Baron and then halt the loading sequence before it's too late.
Can you help Danger Mouse save the world?
Fast loading cassette (C-64 version).

WIN

A Rolls Royce and helicopter trip to meet Cosgrove Hall the creators of Danger Mouse. Each pack contains full details.

DANGER MOUSE
IN THE BLACK FOREST CHATEAU

This adventure program is no piece of cake!
As Danger Mouse, the World's Greatest Secret Agent, you will need all your wits about you to track down the fiendish Pi-beam operator....and will develop a range of useful skills as you go.

- *for early adventurers of any age*
- *no typing skills required*
- *lots of superb graphics*

"The graphics...are stunning on the Spectrum and even better on the C64"
Computer and Video Games (Nov '84)

TWO GREAT NEW GAMES FOR THE C-64 AND SPECTRUM 48K

CREATIVE SPARKS

Available from All good computer software stockists.

Send me (tick as required)

- ☐ **DM IN DOUBLE TROUBLE** TNCC221 (SPECTRUM) **£6.95**
- ☐ **DM IN DOUBLE TROUBLE** TNCE223 (C64) **£7.95**
- ☐ **DM IN THE BLACK FOREST CHATEAU** TNCC231 (SPECTRUM) **£6.95**
- ☐ **DM IN THE BLACK FOREST CHATEAU** TNCE233 (C64) **£7.95**
- ☐ My local stockist's address
- ☐ Your full list of games

Game/s at £6.95/£7.95 each £ : p
+ single P&P sum : 30p
Total to send £ : p

Method of payment
By cheque or PO (no cash) made payable to **TECS**
or ☐ By Access ☐ Barclaycard
Enter card no.
Sign below:

Credit card sales: UK buyers only.
Response within 21 days.

Creative Sparks,
Department MO,
296 Farnborough Road,
Farnborough, Hampshire, GU14 7NF.
Telephone: (0252) 518364.

Name
Address

PCN 21/11